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MELBOURNE.

OFFICIAL STATISTICS,  
COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA.



# MONTHLY SUMMARY OF Australian Statistics

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BY

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## NOTE.

The information in this Bulletin has been compiled from the latest available official records and forecasts, and is in some instances subject to revision.

# STATISTICAL SUMMARY.—APRIL, 1915.

## Section I.—Population and Vital Statistics.

### No. 1.—AREA AND POPULATION.

States and Territories.	Area Square Miles.	Population (Exclusive of Full-blooded Australian Aborigines).						
		Census—3rd April, 1911.				Estimated 31st Dec., 1914.		
		Males.	Females.	Total.	Per 100sq. miles	Males.	Females.	Total.
N.S.W. ...	309,460	857,698	789,036	1,646,734	532	966,675	894,847	1,861,522
Victoria ...	87,884	655,591	659,960	1,315,551	1,497	712,594	718,073	1,430,667
Queensland	670,500	329,506	276,307	605,813	90	364,526	312,181	676,707
Sth. Aust. ...	380,070	207,358	201,200	408,558	108	220,550	221,140	441,690
West Aust ...	975,920	161,565	120,549	282,114	29	179,188	143,830	323,018
Tasmania ...	26,215	97,591	93,620	191,211	729	103,590	97,826	201,416
Northern Ter.	523,620	2,734	576	3,310	0.6	3,252	721	3,973
Federal Ter.	912	992	722	1,714	190	1,056	903	1,959
C'wealth ...	2,974,581	2,313,035	2,141,970	4,455,005	150	2,551,431	2,389,521	4,940,952

### No. 2.—ESTIMATED POPULATION EXCLUSIVE OF FULL-BLOODED ABORIGINES.

31st Dec.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Q'land.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania	Nor. Ter.	Fed. Ter.	Commonwealth.
1900	1,360,305	1,196,213	493,847	357,250	179,967	172,900	4,857	...	3,765,339
1901	1,375,455	1,209,900	506,721	359,330	193,601	175,233	4,673	...	3,824,913
1902	1,401,943	1,208,231	512,240	357,007	211,973	179,450	4,474	...	3,875,318
1903	1,425,183	1,204,742	517,728	357,033	224,748	182,924	4,234	...	3,916,592
1904	1,455,458	1,205,608	524,935	359,368	239,408	185,167	4,206	...	3,974,150
1905	1,487,884	1,210,421	531,482	362,621	250,138	186,385	4,046	...	4,032,977
1906	1,521,618	1,219,832	538,973	366,513	255,173	185,472	3,904	...	4,091,485
1907	1,561,572	1,232,807	545,805	373,663	254,540	189,598	3,737	...	4,161,722
1908	1,583,923	1,250,449	557,099	385,831	259,671	191,733	3,572	...	4,232,278
1909	1,613,899	1,277,022	577,845	392,897	265,675	193,119	3,503	...	4,323,960
1910	1,643,855	1,301,408	599,016	406,868	276,832	193,803	3,301	...	4,425,083
1911	1,696,475	1,339,102	622,129	418,172	294,181	193,479	3,248	1,921*	4,568,707
1912	1,777,534	1,380,561	636,425	430,090	306,129	197,205	3,475	1,940	4,733,359
1913	1,831,716	1,412,119	660,158	440,047	320,684	201,675	3,672	1,988	4,872,059
1914	1,861,522	1,430,667	676,707	441,690	323,018	201,416	3,973	1,959	4,940,952

\* Formerly part of New South Wales.

**No. 3.—ESTIMATED INCREASE OF POPULATION.**

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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**NATURAL INCREASE (EXCESS OF BIRTHS OVER DEATHS).**

New South Wales...	21,854	29,286	30,391	32,999	32,487	34,921
Victoria ...	15,104	16,705	17,810	19,207	20,496	19,719
Queensland ...	8,296	10,425	10,440	11,817	12,948	13,151
South Australia ...	5,046	6,484	7,019	7,743	7,934	8,191
Western Australia...	3,199	4,845	5,168	5,354	6,284	6,161
Tasmania ...	3,116	3,466	3,510	3,796	3,755	4,099
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 34	— 34	— 12	— 23
Federal Territory ...	b	b	20	29	33	44
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>56,615</b>	<b>71,211</b>	<b>74,324</b>	<b>80,911</b>	<b>83,925</b>	<b>86,263</b>

**NET IMMIGRATION (EXCESS OF IMMIGRATION OVER EMIGRATION).**

New South Wales...	— 6,704	670	23,874	48,060	21,695	— 5,115
Victoria ...	— 1,417	7,681	19,884	22,252	11,062	— 1,171
Queensland ...	4,578	10,746	12,673	2,479	10,785	3,398
South Australia ...	— 3,150	7,285	4,285	4,175	2,023	— 6,548
Western Australia...	10,435	6,312	12,181	6,594	8,271	— 3,827
Tasmania ...	— 783	— 2,782	— 3,834	— 70	715	— 4,358
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 19	261	209	324
Federal Territory ...	b	b	256	— 10	15	— 73
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>2,959</b>	<b>29,912</b>	<b>69,300</b>	<b>83,741</b>	<b>54,775</b>	<b>—17,370</b>

**TOTAL ESTIMATED INCREASE.**

New South Wales...	15,150	29,956	54,265	81,059	54,182	29,806
Victoria ...	13,687	24,386	37,694	41,459	31,558	18,548
Queensland ...	12,874	21,171	23,113	14,296	23,733	16,549
South Australia ...	1,896	13,769	11,304	11,918	9,957	1,643
Western Australia...	13,634	11,157	17,349	11,948	14,555	2,334
Tasmania ...	2,333	684	— 224	3,726	4,470	— 259
Northern Territory ...	a	a	— 53	227	197	301
Federal Territory ...	b	b	276	19	48	— 29
<b>Total ...</b>	<b>59,574</b>	<b>101,123</b>	<b>143,624</b>	<b>164,652</b>	<b>138,700</b>	<b>68,893</b>

(a) Included with South Australia.

(b) Included with New South Wales.

**No. 4—BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES.**

YEAR ENDED 31st DECEMBER, 1914.

States and Territories.	Births.			Deaths.			Marriages
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
New South Wales ...	27,452	26,189	53,641	10,984	7,736	18,720	17,357
Victoria ...	18,545	17,677	36,222	9,017	7,486	16,503	11,829
Queensland ...	10,120	9,762	19,882	4,132	2,599	6,731	5,894
South Australia ...	6,668	6,236	12,904	2,621	2,092	4,713	4,010
Western Australia ...	4,663	4,541	9,204	1,942	1,101	3,043	2,660
Tasmania ...	3,094	2,923	6,017	1,063	855	1,918	1,543
Northern Territory	31	27	58	69	12	81	17
Federal Territory ...	31	24	55	7	4	11	1
Commonwealth	70,604	67,379	137,983	29,835	21,885	51,720	43,311

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.

**BIRTHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.**

New South Wales ...	...	37,875	45,444	47,537	51,861	52,186	53,641
Victoria ...	...	31,008	31,437	33,026	35,796	35,970	36,222
Queensland ...	...	14,303	16,169	16,984	18,738	19,731	19,882
South Australia ...	...	9,079	10,540	11,057	12,079	12,627	12,904
Western Australia ...	...	5,718	7,585	8,091	8,689	9,218	9,204
Tasmania ...	...	4,930	5,586	5,437	5,853	5,886	6,017
Northern Territory	...	32	40	31	33	52	58
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	30	39	44	55
Commonwealth	...	102,945	116,801	122,193	133,088	135,714	137,983

**BIRTH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.**

New South Wales ...	...	27.78	27.83	28.60	29.86	28.86	28.96
Victoria ...	...	25.77	24.51	25.01	26.39	25.82	25.45
Queensland ...	...	28.52	27.33	27.65	29.67	30.24	29.46
South Australia ...	...	25.41	26.50	26.89	28.65	29.12	29.33
Western Australia ...	...	30.39	27.99	28.21	28.83	29.36	28.45
Tasmania ...	...	28.58	29.25	28.57	30.53	30.03	30.33
Northern Territory	...	6.71	11.75	9.34	9.82	14.21	15.46
Federal Territory ...	...	...	...	16.85	19.15	17.97	20.79
Commonwealth	...	27.16	26.73	27.21	28.65	28.25	28.05



## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
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## DEATHS.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	16,021	16,158	17,146	18,862	19,699	18,720
Victoria ...	15,904	14,732	15,216	16,589	15,474	16,503
Queensland ...	6,007	5,744	6,544	6,921	6,783	6,731
South Australia ...	3,974	4,014	4,038	4,336	4,693	4,713
Western Australia ...	2,519	2,740	2,923	3,335	2,934	3,043
Tasmania ...	1,814	2,120	1,927	2,057	2,131	1,918
Northern Territory ...	91	82	65	67	64	81
Federal Territory ...	...	...	10	10	11	11
Commonwealth ...	46,330	45,590	47,869	52,177	51,789	51,720

## DEATH RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.

New South Wales ...	11.75	9.89	10.32	10.86	10.89	10.11
Victoria ...	13.22	11.49	11.52	12.23	11.11	11.59
Queensland ...	11.98	9.71	10.65	10.96	10.39	9.97
South Australia ...	11.12	10.09	9.82	10.28	10.82	10.71
Western Australia ...	13.39	10.11	10.19	11.06	9.34	9.41
Tasmania ...	10.51	11.10	10.13	10.73	10.87	9.67
Northern Territory ...	19.10	24.10	19.58	19.95	17.49	21.59
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5.62	4.91	4.49	4.16
Commonwealth ...	12.22	10.43	10.66	11.23	10.78	10.51

## MARRIAGES.—NUMBER, 1901-1914.

New South Wales ...	10,538	14,307	15,278	16,666	16,307	17,357
Victoria ...	8,406	10,239	11,088	11,738	11,324	11,829
Queensland ...	3,341	4,768	5,167	5,627	5,655	5,894
South Australia ...	2,304	3,661	4,036	4,056	4,094	4,010
Western Australia ...	1,821	2,107	2,421	2,524	2,572	2,660
Tasmania ...	1,338	1,493	1,477	1,506	1,620	1,543
Northern Territory ...	5	17	10	24	16	17
Federal Territory ...	...	...	5	6	6	1
Commonwealth ...	27,753	36,592	39,482	42,147	41,594	43,311

## BIRTHS, DEATHS, AND MARRIAGES (Continued).

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
. MARRIAGE RATES.—PER 1000 OF MEAN POPULATION.						
New South Wales ...	7.73	8.76	9.24	9.60	9.02	9.37
Victoria ...	6.99	7.98	8.34	8.65	8.13	8.31
Queensland ...	6.66	8.06	8.41	8.91	8.67	8.73
South Australia ...	6.45	9.20	9.81	9.62	9.40	9.11
Western Australia ...	9.68	7.77	8.44	8.37	8.19	8.22
Tasmania ...	7.76	7.82	7.76	7.86	8.27	7.78
Northern Territory ...	1.05	5.00	3.01	7.14	4.37	4.53
Federal Territory ...	...	...	2.81	2.95	2.45	0.38
Commonwealth ...	7.32	8.37	8.79	9.07	8.67	8.80

## No. 5.—ESTIMATED MIGRATION—COMMONWEALTH, 1906-1915.

Year.				Arrivals.			Departures.		
				Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.
1906	...	...	...	33,818	17,069	50,887	37,346	18,590	55,936
1907	...	...	...	45,755	22,883	68,638	42,822	20,621	63,443
1908	...	...	...	48,677	23,531	72,208	45,390	21,381	66,771
1909	...	...	...	57,487	26,122	83,609	42,221	19,605	61,826
1910	...	...	...	65,745	29,947	95,692	45,704	20,076	65,780
1911	...	...	...	96,964	44,945	141,909	50,269	22,340	72,609
1912	...	...	...	110,387	56,571	166,958	59,076	24,141	83,217
1913	...	...	...	90,680	51,226	141,906	60,694	26,439	87,133
1914	...	...	...	74,277	36,809	111,086	99,644	28,312	127,956
1914, March	...	...	...	7,871	4,309	12,180	6,997	3,980	10,977
1915	..	...	...	4,307	2,640	6,947	4,663	1,778	6,441
1914, 3 months	...	...	...	20,343	10,525	30,868	19,998	9,785	29,783
1915	..	...	...	11,585	6,410	17,995	14,450	4,556	19,006

## MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.

**No. 6.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to Nationality or Race of Persons who arrived in or departed from the Commonwealth during the Month of March, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Three Months of the same years.**

Nationality or Race.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March		Three Months of		March		Three Months of	
	1914.	1915	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
British ... ..	9,753	5,981	24,726	15,404	8,281	4,437	21,675	12,544
Austrian ... ..	54	1	212	18	17	8	89	8
Danish ... ..	63	41	144	76	22	22	58	58
Dutch ... ..	47	23	83	45	20	7	36	22
French ... ..	173	54	404	154	112	48	377	130
German ... ..	284	13	715	100	343	8	766	122
Greek ... ..	75	17	197	58	38	32	77	54
Italian ... ..	258	101	750	325	159	119	360	263
Norwegian ... ..	95	43	273	138	83	58	255	197
Russian ... ..	166	48	454	98	47	44	148	147
Spanish ... ..	7	8	30	26	3	3	14	6
Swedish ... ..	73	32	164	92	36	32	116	130
Swiss ... ..	12	7	67	17	3	...	24	10
Turkish ... ..	3	...	3	1	4	...	31	...
United States ... ..	210	113	541	272	51	86	302	306
Other White ... ..	136	30	310	84	14	12	55	38
<b>Total, White Nationalities</b>	<b>11,409</b>	<b>6,512</b>	<b>29,073</b>	<b>16,908</b>	<b>9,233</b>	<b>4,916</b>	<b>24,383</b>	<b>14,035</b>
Afghans ... ..	...	...	...	1	2	...	4	...
Chinese ... ..	498	203	736	598	317	528	972	1,374
Japanese ... ..	47	134	262	161	45	173	284	767
Malays ... ..	102	21	290	81	85	26	229	300
Natives of India & Ceylon	23	29	64	52	20	21	100	65
Syrians ... ..	...	...	1	1	1	...	1	...
Other Asiatics ... ..	9	...	117	76	...	...	23	91
Negroes, American ... ..	8	...	8	2	...	...	1	...
Papuans ... ..	61	3	102	3	3	2	85	18
Polynesians, Melanesians	11	36	103	94	6	23	144	67
Other Coloured ... ..	12	9	112	18	17	...	134	44
<b>Total, Coloured Nationalities or Races</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>435</b>	<b>1,795</b>	<b>1,087</b>	<b>496</b>	<b>773</b>	<b>1,977</b>	<b>2,726</b>
<b>Allowance for unrecorded departures</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>1,248</b>	<b>752</b>	<b>3,423</b>	<b>2,245</b>
<b>TOTAL, ALL NATIONALITIES OR RACES</b>	<b>12,180</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>17,995</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>6,441</b>	<b>29,783</b>	<b>19,006</b>

**MIGRATION, COMMONWEALTH.**

**No. 7.—ARRIVALS and DEPARTURES according to the Countries whence the Persons arrived or to which they departed during the Month of March, 1914 and 1915, and during the First Three Months of the same years.**

Country.	Arrivals.				Departures.			
	March.		Three months of		March.		Three months of	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.
United Kingdom ...	3,727	2,177	9,795	6,036	4,278	1,581	8,808	3,584
Canada ...	223	156	483	584	245	190	636	578
Cape Colony ...	329	148	723	362	148	59	461	110
Fiji ...	235	155	654	567	278	188	516	459
Hong Kong ...	403	131	790	471	278	493	930	1,107
India and Ceylon ...	315	398	841	655	164	142	456	443
Natal ...	8	34	49	42	107	46	260	126
New Zealand ...	4,248	2,576	10,354	6,147	2,174	1,684	8,122	5,443
Norfolk Island ...	41	18	71	48	...	...	45	31
Papua ...	104	205	332	292	73	141	422	420
Straits Settlements ...	77	39	270	130	104	101	519	744
Other British Possessions	36	124	211	443	70	216	361	792
<b>Total, British Countries</b>	<b>9,746</b>	<b>6,161</b>	<b>24,570</b>	<b>15,777</b>	<b>7,919</b>	<b>4,841</b>	<b>21,536</b>	<b>13,837</b>
China ..	77	11	91	43	19	32	58	158
France ...	276	23	797	50	276	11	775	43
Germany ...	162	...	387	5	224	...	403	...
Italy... ..	399	100	1,275	305	428	118	848	249
Japan ...	110	43	323	85	101	217	335	643
New Caledonia ...	162	170	411	338	30	14	208	127
South Sea Islands ...	184	77	418	434	95	38	343	225
United States ...	365	269	874	667	232	269	903	924
Other Foreign Countries	699	93	1,722	291	405	149	951	555
<b>Total, Foreign Countries</b>	<b>2,434</b>	<b>786</b>	<b>6,298</b>	<b>2,218</b>	<b>1,810</b>	<b>848</b>	<b>4,824</b>	<b>2,924</b>
Allowance for unrecorded departures ...	...	...	...	...	1,248	752	3,423	2,245
<b>TOTAL, ALL COUNTRIES</b>	<b>12,180</b>	<b>6,947</b>	<b>30,868</b>	<b>17,995</b>	<b>10,977</b>	<b>6,441</b>	<b>29,783</b>	<b>19,006</b>

**No. 8.—NOMINATED AND SELECTED IMMIGRANTS WHO ARRIVED IN THE COMMONWEALTH DURING THE FIRST FOUR MONTHS OF 1915.**

State.	Nominated.			Selected.			Total.
	Males.	Females.	Total.	Males.	Females.	Total.	
N. S. Wales ...	96	200	296	44	162	206	502
Victoria ...	107	194	301	200	267	467	768
Queensland† ...	112	138	250	62	45	107	357
S. Australia ...	22	57	79	...	...	...	79
W. Australia* ...	45	62	107	5	4	9	116
Tasmania† ...	12	18	30	...	...	...	30
<b>Total Year 1911</b>	<b>9,930</b>	<b>9,230</b>	<b>19,160</b>	<b>13,592</b>	<b>7,044</b>	<b>20,636</b>	<b>39,796</b>
„ „ 1912	14,738	15,744	30,482	9,942	6,288	16,230	46,712
„ „ 1913	11,232	14,627	25,859	7,570	4,016	11,586	37,445
„ „ 1914	5,038	6,585	11,623	6,417	2,787	9,204	20,827

\* January only. † First quarter only.



## Section II.—Production.

## No. 9.—PRINCIPAL CROPS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

## AREA UNDER CROPS.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.	Total under Crops.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.			
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2 ...	5,115,965	461,430	294,849	1,688,402	132,840	8,414,054
1907-8 ...	5,383,911	642,815	299,579	1,812,579	144,763	9,353,902
1908-9 ...	5,262,473	676,156	323,875	2,452,682	140,883	9,891,243
1909-10 ...	6,586,236	698,448	364,585	2,228,029	142,261	10,972,299
1910-11 ...	7,372,456	676,688	414,914	2,258,405	155,542	11,893,838
1911-12 ...	7,427,834	616,857	340,065	2,518,288	144,283	12,107,017
1912-13 ...	7,339,651	874,284	314,936	3,217,041	155,567	13,038,049
1913-14 ...	9,287,398	859,020	331,879	2,754,672	160,976	14,683,012

## TOTAL YIELD.

Season.	Grain.			Hay.	Sugar Cane.
	Wheat.	Oats.	Maize.		
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.
1901-2 ...	38,561,619	9,789,854	7,034,786	2,024,608	1,367,802
1907-8 ...	44,655,673	9,185,227	8,137,745	1,748,858	1,942,418
1908-9 ...	62,590,996	16,248,857	8,655,279	3,137,374	1,578,075
1909-10 ...	90,413,597	14,734,868	10,770,648	3,153,196	1,294,575
1910-11 ...	95,111,983	15,428,456	13,044,081	3,176,391	2,000,758
1911-12 ...	71,636,347	9,561,771	9,039,855	2,867,973	1,682,250
1912-13 ...	91,981,070	16,116,712	8,356,158	3,955,311	1,135,141
1913-14 ...	103,344,132	15,232,048	9,173,321	3,372,596	2,271,558

## AVERAGE YIELD PER ACRE.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Tons.	Tons.*
1901-2 ...	7.54	21.22	23.86	1.20	15.73
1907-8 ...	8.29	14.29	27.16	0.96	18.62
1908-9 ...	11.89	24.03	26.72	1.28	15.91
1909-10 ...	13.73	21.10	29.54	1.42	14.95
1910-11 ...	12.90	22.80	31.44	1.41	19.96
1911-12 ...	9.64	15.50	26.29	1.14	16.65
1912-13 ...	12.53	18.43	26.53	1.23	13.47
1913-14 ...	11.13	17.73	27.56	1.22	20.84

\* Per acre of productive cane.

## AREA UNDER WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.	Acres.
1901-2	1,392,070	1,754,417	87,232	1,743,452	94,710	44,084	...	5,115,965
1907-8	1,390,171	1,847,121	82,461	1,753,755	279,609	30,794	...	5,383,911
1908-9	1,394,056	1,779,905	80,898	1,693,501	285,011	29,102	...	5,262,473
1909-10	1,990,180	2,097,162	117,160	1,895,738	448,918	37,078	...	6,586,236
1910-1	2,128,826	2,398,089	106,718	2,104,717	581,862	52,242	2	7,372,456
1911-2	2,380,710	2,164,066	42,962	2,190,782	612,104	37,208	2	7,427,834
1912-3	2,231,514	2,085,216	124,963	2,079,633	793,096	25,226	3	7,339,651
1913-4	2,205,397	2,565,861	132,655	2,267,851	1,097,193	18,432	9	9,287,398
1914-5†	3,423,888	2,863,535	126,880	2,502,630	§	20,487	§	§

† Including Federal Territory, 742 acres 1911-12, 1014 acres 1912-13, and 1825 acres 1913-14.

‡ Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and South Australia, official forecasts for other States.

§ Not available.

## TOTAL YIELD OF WHEAT—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Season	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	14,808,705	12,127,382	1,692,222	8,012,762	956,886	963,662	...	38,561,619
1907-8	9,155,884	12,100,780	693,527	19,135,557	2,925,690	644,235	...	44,655,673
1908-9	15,483,276	23,345,649	1,202,799	19,397,672	2,460,823	700,777	...	62,590,996
1909-10	28,532,029	28,780,100	1,571,589	25,133,851	5,602,368	793,660	...	90,413,597
1910-1	27,913,547	34,813,019	1,022,373	24,344,740	5,897,540	1,120,744	20	95,111,983
1911-2	*25,088,102	20,891,877	285,109	20,352,720	4,358,904	659,615	20	71,636,347
1912-3	*32,487,336	26,223,104	1,975,505	21,496,216	9,168,594	630,315	...	91,981,070
1913-4	*38,020,381	32,936,245	1,769,432	16,936,988	13,331,350	349,736	...	103,344,132
1914-5†	12,802,044	3,940,947	1,582,427	3,527,428	2,700,000	371,229	...	24,924,075

\* Including Federal Territory, 7991 bushels 1911-12, 20,830 bushels 1912-13, and 24,313 bushels 1913-14.

† Official forecasts, except Victoria, Queensland and S. Australia, for which the figures are final.

## AVERAGE YIELD OF WHEAT PER ACRE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.	Bushels.
1901-2	10.64	6.91	19.40	4.60	10.10	21.86	...	7.54
1907-8	6.59	6.55	8.41	10.91	10.46	20.92	..	8.29
1908-9	11.11	13.12	14.87	11.45	8.63	24.08	...	11.89
1909-10	14.34	13.72	13.41	13.26	12.48	21.41	...	13.73
1910-1	13.11	14.52	9.58	11.57	10.14	21.45	10.00	12.90
1911-2	10.54	9.65	6.64	9.29	7.12	17.73	10.00	9.64
1912-3	14.56	12.58	15.81	10.34	11.56	24.99	...	12.53
1913-4	11.86	12.84	13.34	7.47	12.15	18.97	...	11.13
1914-5*	3.74	1.38	12.47	1.41	†	18.12	†	†

\* Final figures for Victoria, Queensland, and S. Australia; official forecasts for other States.

† Not available.

## No. 10.—NUMBER OF PRINCIPAL LIVE STOCK—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.

Year.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
SHEEP.									
1901 ...	41,857,099	10,673,265	10,030,971	5,012,216	2,625,855	1,792,481	48,324	..	72,040,211
1907 ...	44,461,839	14,146,734	16,738,047	6,829,637	3,684,974	1,744,800	44,232	..	87,650,263
1908 ...	43,370,797	12,545,742	18,348,851	6,898,451	4,097,324	1,728,053	54,048	..	87,043,266
1909 ...	46,202,578	12,937,983	19,593,791	6,432,038	4,731,737	1,734,761	43,393	..	91,676,281
1910 ...	45,560,969	12,882,665	20,331,838	6,267,477	5,158,516	1,788,310	57,240	..	92,047,015
1911 ...	44,722,523	13,857,804	20,740,981	6,171,907	5,411,542	1,823,017	50,983	224,764	93,003,521
1912 ...	38,855,861	11,892,224	20,310,036	5,481,489	4,596,958	1,862,669	75,808	188,641	83,263,686
1913 ...	39,701,348	12,113,682	21,786,600	5,073,057	4,421,375	1,745,356	67,109	148,875	85,057,402
1914 ...	†34,726,269	12,051,685	22,977,996	4,208,461	†	†	†	†	†

## CATTLE.

1901 ...	2,047,454	1,623,282	3,772,707	225,256	398,547	168,661	255,521	..	8,491,428
1907 ...	2,751,193	1,842,807	3,892,232	334,671	717,377	215,523	374,683	..	10,128,486
1908 ...	2,955,934	1,574,162	4,321,600	340,376	741,788	205,827	407,992	..	10,547,679
1909 ...	3,027,727	1,549,640	4,711,782	344,034	793,217	199,945	414,046	..	11,040,391
1910 ...	3,140,307	1,547,569	5,131,699	384,862	825,040	201,854	513,383	..	11,744,714
1911 ...	3,185,824	1,647,127	5,073,201	393,566	843,638	217,406	459,780	8,412	11,828,954
1912 ...	3,033,726	1,508,089	5,210,891	383,418	806,294	222,181	405,552	7,108	11,577,259
1913 ...	2,815,113	1,528,553	5,322,033	352,905	834,265	205,743	417,643	7,627	11,483,882
1914 ...	†2,231,973	1,362,542	5,369,741	300,579	†	†	†	†	†

## HORSES.

1901 ...	486,716	387,277	462,119	165,303	73,710	32,399	12,896	..	1,620,420
1907 ...	578,326	424,648	488,486	208,639	113,330	40,392	17,893	..	1,871,714
1908 ...	591,045	424,903	519,969	213,385	116,795	39,883	21,751	..	1,927,731
1909 ...	604,784	442,829	555,613	230,405	125,315	40,492	23,479	..	2,022,917
1910 ...	650,636	472,080	593,813	249,326	134,114	41,388	24,509	..	2,165,866
1911 ...	687,242	507,813	618,954	259,719	140,277	41,853	21,407	1,762	2,279,027
1912 ...	714,952	530,494	674,573	276,539	147,629	44,039	18,382	1,505	2,408,113
1913 ...	744,458	562,331	707,265	283,641	156,636	43,941	22,792	1,712	2,522,776
1914 ...	†588,201	552,053	734,912	267,877	†	†	†	†	†

## PIGS.

1901 ...	265,730	334,295	121,641	88,886	61,052	58,716	989	..	931,209
1907 ...	216,145	211,002	133,246	90,741	53,399	46,704	2,864	..	754,101
1908 ...	215,822	179,358	124,749	78,454	46,652	47,943	2,711	..	695,689
1909 ...	237,849	217,921	124,803	80,410	47,062	55,705	1,387	..	765,137
1910 ...	321,632	333,281	152,212	96,386	57,628	63,715	996	..	1,025,850
1911 ...	370,700	348,069	173,902	93,130	55,635	67,392	1,500	393	1,110,721
1912 ...	293,450	240,072	143,695	69,832	47,351	49,152	1,500	203	845,255
1913 ...	287,896	221,277	140,045	64,119	47,966	37,990	1,018	194	800,505
1914 ...	†	243,196	164,500	69,893	†	†	†	†	†

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911. † Including Federal Territory. ‡ Not available.

### No. 11.—WOOL (AS IN THE GREASE) PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, SEASONS 1910-11 to 1912-14.

Season ended 30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
1911 ...	374,907,068	101,803,644	139,250,802	63,613,781	29,984,453	11,338,540	400,000	721,298,288
1912 ...	371,546,415	110,463,041	142,382,269	60,056,470	30,833,837	10,726,593	400,000	726,408,625
1913 ...	326,804,000	88,762,612	136,878,270	56,691,036	26,849,981	12,416,014	450,000	648,851,913
1914 ...	357,985,000	106,833,690	154,183,114	55,014,048	26,625,787	10,092,564	400,000	711,134,203

\* Including Federal Territory. † For year ended previous 31st December.

### No. 12.—PRINCIPAL DAIRY PRODUCE—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-13.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. T.	Fed. Ter.*	C'wealth.
BUTTER.									
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	39,056,878	46,857,572	9,741,882	4,954,523	336,440	723,771	...	...	101,671,066
1907 ...	60,041,429	63,746,354	22,789,158	8,519,340	436,529	847,860	...	...	156,380,670
1908 ...	61,380,876	48,461,398	23,838,357	8,130,560	365,593	3,140,573	...	...	145,317,357
1909 ...	62,865,608	55,166,555	24,592,711	8,482,168	414,453	2,751,757	...	...	154,273,252
1910 ...	76,624,830	70,603,787	31,258,333	10,717,486	641,491	3,365,982	...	...	193,211,909
1911 ...	83,176,938	86,500,474	27,858,535	9,694,666	498,047	3,817,455	...	27,630	211,573,745
1912 ...	76,592,967	67,655,834	30,307,339	8,394,557	448,799	3,778,104	...	16,561	187,194,161
1913 ...	77,766,703	73,381,567	35,199,387	8,036,274	518,566	3,843,247	...	12,494	198,758,238

#### CHEESE.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	3,838,835	3,974,668	2,436,912	1,053,160	3,578	268,539	...	...	11,575,692
1907 ...	4,586,857	4,397,909	2,684,588	1,385,790	580	327,839	...	...	13,383,563
1908 ...	4,763,360	4,328,644	3,199,510	1,556,894	980	910,400	...	...	14,759,788
1909 ...	4,775,268	5,025,834	3,662,497	1,578,378	1,570	731,290	...	...	15,774,837
1910 ...	5,191,089	4,530,893	4,146,661	1,796,281	3,306	868,781	...	...	16,537,011
1911 ...	5,460,652	4,549,843	3,718,257	1,526,930	900	630,130	...	...	15,886,712
1912 ...	5,454,685	4,176,778	3,947,615	1,958,027	...	623,386	...	...	16,160,491
1913 ...	6,620,648	4,856,321	5,395,050	2,216,985	...	654,411	...	...	19,743,415

#### BACON AND HAMS.

	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.		lb.	lb.
1901 ...	11,080,891	15,011,616	7,064,714	...	333,393	530,015	...	...	34,020,629
1907 ...	10,358,526	17,545,720	10,015,008	2,311,004	209,419	279,504	...	...	40,719,181
1908 ...	9,488,299	14,411,401	11,324,323	3,392,162	152,896	1,333,856	...	...	40,102,937
1909 ...	9,931,377	13,620,485	9,228,317	3,348,050	120,623	1,526,115	...	...	37,774,967
1910 ...	12,620,067	16,438,837	10,758,963	3,741,942	121,154	1,468,789	...	...	45,149,752
1911 ...	16,080,157	19,546,772	11,667,654	4,311,497	97,136	1,538,766	...	22,670	53,264,652
1912 ...	16,511,180	20,043,706	12,437,019	3,771,064	114,950	1,299,060	...	15,196	54,192,175
1913 ...	15,180,378	19,289,258	13,709,716	3,265,773	100,143	1,116,535	...	11,885	62,673,688

\* Part of New South Wales prior to 1911.

### No. 13.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL MINERALS PRODUCED—STATES AND COMMONWEALTH, 1901-15.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth.
GOLD.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	737,164	3,102,753	2,541,764	34,741	7,235,653	295,176	58,481	14,005,732
1907 ...	1,050,730	2,954,617	1,978,938	20,540	7,210,749	277,607	21,928	13,515,109
1908 ...	954,854	2,849,838	1,975,554	12,300	6,999,882	242,482	23,943	13,058,853
1909 ...	869,546	2,778,956	1,935,178	30,206	6,776,274	190,201	24,148	12,604,509
1910 ...	802,211	2,422,745	1,874,955	28,000	6,246,848	157,370	21,711	11,553,840
1911 ...	769,353	2,140,855	1,640,323	15,000	5,823,075	132,108	30,910	10,551,624
1912 ...	702,129	2,039,464	1,477,979	28,000	5,448,385	161,300	22,671	9,879,928
1913 ...	635,703	1,847,475	1,128,768	27,800	5,581,701	141,876	13,250	9,376,573
1914 ...	528,873	1,740,320	1,055,114	26,581	5,237,351	111,475	10,757	8,710,471
1915*	103,317	192,230	129,666	...	862,398	...	...	...

#### SILVER AND LEAD.

1901 ...	1,954,964	6,550	69,234	3,196	7,718	325,335	690	2,367,687
1907 ...	4,290,128	4,355	187,870	11,780	26,674	572,560	2,093	5,095,460
1908 ...	2,346,941	2,835	206,716	9,000	23,883	322,007	30	2,911,412
1909 ...	1,839,688	2,310	167,636	673	19,977	298,880	...	2,329,164
1910 ...	2,110,040	2,090	123,086	907	20,210	247,576	...	2,503,909
1911 ...	2,652,548	2,135	79,765	140	33,335	253,361	...	3,021,284
1912 ...	3,745,796	2,200	121,855	326	38,918	309,098	820	4,219,013
1913 ...	4,173,867	2,074	134,121	1,400	82,422	319,997	2,228	4,716,109

\* First two months. Not available for all States.

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania	N. Ter.	C'wealth
COPPER.								
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	412,292	...	194,227	493,962	75,246	1,026,748	6,115	2,208,590
1907 ...	727,774	2,356	1,028,179	690,000	203,376	869,666	15,031	3,536,382
1908 ...	502,812	3,928	893,535	338,000	57,091	609,651	7,968	2,412,985
1909 ...	424,737	44	853,196	338,587	104,644	608,038	3,742	2,332,988
1910 ...	486,257	450	932,489	306,120	95,928	566,972	1,196	2,389,412
1911 ...	590,102	2,088	1,151,351	332,500	78,118	408,649	1,470	2,564,278
1912 ...	579,791	...	1,698,280	461,500	60,537	440,444	3,998	3,244,550
1913 ...	598,733	2,829	1,660,178	488,986	142,513	375,664	482	3,269,385

## TIN.

1901 ...	76,544	4,181	93,723	...	40,000	212,542	5,586	432,576
1907 ...	293,305	10,531	496,766	...	166,139	501,681	41,365	1,509,787
1908 ...	205,447	6,070	341,566	...	83,595	421,580	35,876	1,094,134
1909 ...	211,029	7,067	244,927	...	65,959	418,165	32,741	979,888
1910 ...	228,156	3,706	243,271	...	45,129	399,393	31,113	950,768
1911 ...	307,089	3,417	307,847	...	55,220	513,500	22,900	1,209,973
1912 ...	338,074	5,733	364,503	...	70,578	543,103	27,001	1,348,992
1913 ...	421,292	6,959	343,669	...	72,142	531,983	25,526	1,401,571

## COAL.

1901 ...	2,178,929	147,228	189,877	...	68,561	18,175	...	2,602,770
1907 ...	2,922,419	79,706	222,135	...	55,158	23,556	...	3,302,974
1908 ...	3,353,093	64,778	244,922	...	75,694	24,427	...	3,762,914
1909 ...	2,618,596	76,945	270,726	...	90,965	26,464	...	3,083,696
1910 ...	3,009,657	189,254	322,822	...	113,699	48,609	...	3,684,041
1911 ...	3,167,165	301,142	323,998	...	111,154	26,214	...	3,929,673
1912 ...	3,660,015	259,321	338,264	...	135,857	24,568	...	4,418,025
1913 ...	3,770,375	274,940	403,767	...	153,614	25,367	...	4,628,063

## ALL MINERALS.

1901 ...	5,679,362	3,262,212	3,114,574	658,408	7,444,772	1,883,776	*	22,043,104
1907 ...	10,292,119	3,086,812	4,131,603	814,220	7,634,066	2,250,658	91,868	28,301,346
1908 ...	8,381,516	2,963,047	3,840,248	457,900	7,245,003	1,622,547	70,042	24,580,303
1909 ...	7,406,940	2,900,624	3,655,198	413,390	7,059,052	1,545,222	64,736	23,045,162
1910 ...	8,449,919	2,629,701	3,708,547	411,862	6,522,263	1,432,193	60,706	23,215,191
1911 ...	9,405,301	2,463,865	3,658,738	437,604	6,105,853	1,349,497	59,353	23,480,211
1912 ...	11,226,602	2,331,294	4,175,355	584,458	5,760,207	1,493,502	57,820	25,629,238
1913 ...	11,649,089	2,171,477	3,857,881	632,519	6,036,265	1,415,700	41,626	25,807,557

\* Included with South Australia.

## No. 14.—ESTIMATED VALUE OF AUSTRALIAN PRODUCTION, 1906-13.

Year.	Agricultural.	Pastoral.	Dairy, Poultry, and Bee Farming.	Forestry & Fisheries.	Mining.	Manufacturing. (a)	Total.
	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.	£1000.
1906 ...	25,349	45,389	13,611	4,879	26,622	33,205	149,055
1907 ...	30,500	50,660	15,584	4,826	28,301	36,155	166,026
1908 ...	37,150	47,259	15,045	4,286	24,580	36,637	164,957
1909 ...	41,056	50,864	15,064	4,462	23,039	39,713	174,198
1910 ...	39,752	56,993	17,387	4,789	23,215	45,598	187,734
1911 ...	38,774	50,725	19,107	5,728	23,480	50,767	188,581
1912 ...	45,754	51,615	20,280	6,432	25,629	57,022	206,732
1913 ...	46,260	57,866	20,341	6,338	25,808	61,586	218,199

(a) These amounts differ from those given in the Tables No. 15 and 17, owing to certain products which are there included having been included in Dairy Farming and Forestry in this Table.

## No. 15.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1907-13.

Year.	No. of Establishments.	Hands Employed.	Salaries and Wages Paid. *	Val. of Plant, Machinery, Land and Buildings.	Value of Materials Used.	Value added by Manufacture.	Value of Output.
1907	12,555	248,859	18,323,977	49,444,882	55,486,012	38,063,153	93,549,165
1908	12,853	257,494	19,884,367	52,592,439	60,959,226	38,570,405	99,529,631
1909	13,197	266,405	21,105,456	54,533,907	64,028,881	41,929,447	105,958,328
1910	13,822	286,963	23,870,540	58,489,474	72,796,236	48,063,922	120,860,158
1911	14,455	311,772	27,531,876	64,098,144	79,041,576	53,980,514	133,022,090
1912	14,878	327,456	31,287,492	69,270,051	88,275,620	60,499,787	148,775,407
1913	15,536	337,101	33,606,087	74,129,678	96,407,477	65,153,286	161,560,763

\* Exclusive of amounts drawn by working proprietors.



### No. 16.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—COMPARISON OF PROGRESS IN FACTORIES IN THE SEVERAL STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH. 1912-1913.

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'sland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Commonwealth.
1912.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,162	5,263	1,790	1,341	711	611	14,878
2. Hands employed* ..	115,561	116,108	40,948	28,500	16,382	9,957	327,456
3. Wages paid† ... £	11,592,052	10,102,244	3,699,065	2,869,653	2,169,144	855,334	32,287,492
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,360,141	683,376	261,978	363,403	191,025	187,461	3,047,384
5. „ materials used ..	37,122,441	27,002,302	11,078,954	8,199,110	2,586,195	2,286,618	88,275,620
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	24,040,887	18,408,471	7,719,950	5,239,108	3,506,073	1,585,298	60,499,787
7. „ output of factr's. „	61,163,328	45,410,773	18,798,904	13,438,218	6,092,268	3,871,916	148,775,407
8. „ of land & bldgs. „	14,765,810	10,362,661	3,524,991	3,150,834	1,910,372	1,094,488	34,809,156
9. „ plant & machinery. „	13,795,195	9,095,134	5,442,471	2,725,540	2,241,536	1,161,019	34,460,895
1913.							
1. Factories ... No.	5,346	5,613	1,838	1,353	763	623	15,536
2. Hands employed* ..	120,400	118,744	42,363	28,511	17,299	9,784	337,101
3. Wages paid† ... £	12,683,384	10,714,336	4,075,191	3,034,537	2,215,187	883,452	33,606,087
4. Value of fuel used ..	1,371,425	739,835	328,519	417,280	198,161	185,681	3,240,901
5. „ materials used ..	40,537,476	28,465,699	14,183,539	8,354,258	2,782,839	2,083,666	96,407,477
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	25,135,019	19,470,948	9,505,250	5,644,412	3,698,492	1,699,165	65,153,286
7. „ of output of factr's. „	65,672,495	47,936,647	23,688,789	13,998,670	6,481,331	3,782,831	161,560,763
8. „ land & buildings. „	15,792,105	10,753,309	3,923,584	3,261,242	2,036,769	1,105,711	36,872,720
9. „ plant & machinery. „	14,861,676	10,022,429	5,877,387	2,982,323	2,264,455	1,248,688	37,256,958
INCREASE PER CENT.							
1. Factories ...	3.56	6.65	2.68	0.89	7.31	1.96	4.42
2. Hands employed ...	4.19	2.27	3.46	0.04	5.59	— 1.74	2.94
3. Wages paid ...	9.41	6.06	10.17	5.75	2.12	3.29	7.41
4. Value of fuel used ...	0.83	8.26	25.40	14.83	3.73	5.69	6.35
5. „ materials used ..	9.20	5.42	28.02	1.89	7.62	— 8.88	9.21
6. „ added in process of manufacture ..	4.55	5.77	23.13	7.74	5.48	7.18	7.69
7. „ of output of factr's. „	7.39	5.56	26.01	4.17	6.38	— 2.30	8.59
8. „ land & buildings ..	6.95	3.77	11.31	3.50	6.62	1.03	5.93
9. „ plant & machinery. „	7.73	10.20	7.99	9.42	1.02	7.55	8.11

\* Including working proprietors, 13,779 in 1912, and 14,372 in 1913.

† Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

### No. 17.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES—VALUE ADDED BY PROCESSES OF MANUFACTURE—COMMONWEALTH, 1910-13.

	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.
Treating raw materials, product of agricultural and pastoral, etc., pursuits ...	£ 1,863,173	£ 1,807,869	£ 1,874,590	£ 1,908,921
Treating oils and fats ...	564,356	634,831	667,790	662,418
Processes in stone, clay, glass, etc. ...	1,982,412	2,435,196	2,876,864	2,981,056
Working in wood ...	3,711,482	4,488,119	5,195,792	5,391,250
Metal works, machinery, etc. ...	10,642,583	11,866,940	14,012,456	15,023,023
Connected with food and drink, etc. ...	10,880,641	11,815,841	12,702,629	14,459,534
Clothing and textile fabrics, etc. ...	6,583,300	7,493,708	8,090,465	8,373,347
Books, paper, printing and engraving ...	3,868,693	4,244,632	4,700,768	5,017,494
Musical instruments, etc. ...	89,147	106,293	116,450	126,711
Arms and explosives ...	63,897	61,001	88,459	179,211
Vehicles & fittings, saddlery, harness, etc. ...	1,595,768	1,755,717	1,899,483	2,037,552
Ship and boat building and repairing ...	347,064	465,019	616,106	716,861
Furniture, bedding and upholstery ...	1,105,002	1,333,102	1,530,125	1,552,124
Drugs, chemicals and by-products ...	970,663	1,066,329	1,123,776	1,278,336
Surgical and other scientific instruments ...	34,415	42,019	42,284	44,842
Jewellery, timepieces and platedware ...	310,943	361,455	418,192	397,048
Heat, light and power... ..	2,982,670	3,409,116	3,885,681	4,320,924
Leatherware, n.e.i. ...	134,934	167,953	192,049	201,155
Minor wares, n.e.i. ...	369,754	462,574	465,828	481,479
	48,100,897	54,017,714	60,499,787	65,153,286

**No. 18.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Proportion per cent. that Each of the Items of Outlay bore to the Value of Final Output.—States and Commonwealth, 1913.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Wages* .. ..	19.31	22.35	17.20	21.68	34.14	23.35	20.80
Fuel .. ..	2.09	1.54	1.39	2.98	3.08	4.91	2.01
Materials used .. ..	61.73	59.38	59.87	59.68	42.92	55.08	59.67
Margin for profits and miscellaneous expenses and charges .. ..	16.87	16.73	21.54	15.66	19.86	16.66	17.52
Total Output ..	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

\* Exclusive of amount drawn by working proprietors.

**No. 19.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Amount of Salaries and Wages paid per Employee\*, 1909 to 1913.**

Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1909 .. ..	87.27	73.57	82.09	83.08	122.08	86.44	82.97
1910 .. ..	90.83	78.18	86.79	90.44	123.93	78.81	87.06
1911 .. ..	96.35	83.48	87.15	99.56	129.80	84.47	92.25
1912 .. ..	104.44	91.19	93.88	105.62	136.67	90.40	99.74
1913 .. ..	109.65	94.74	100.05	111.66	132.24	95.18	104.13

\* Exclusive of working proprietors.

**No. 20.—MANUFACTURING INDUSTRIES.—Average Number of Males and Females Employed, 1913.**

—	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
Males .. ..	93,036	80,054	34,715	23,323	14,625	8,354	254,107
Females .. ..	27,364	38,690	7,648	5,188	2,674	1,430	82,994
Masculinity* ..	54.5	34.8	63.9	63.6	69.1	70.8	50.7

\* Excess of Males over Females per 100 of both sexes combined.

**No. 21.—STATEMENT SHOWING THE AMOUNT OF BOUNTIES PAID DURING  
THE YEARS 1908-9 TO 1913-14 TOGETHER WITH THE QUANTITIES  
AFFECTED FOR LAST YEAR.**

	BOUNTY PAID.					1913-14.	
	1908-9	1909-10	1910-11	1911-12	1912-13	Quantity on which Bounty was Paid.	Bounty Paid.
	£	£	£	£	£		£
<b>BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Combed Wool Tops ..	326	4,933	8,522	16,898	13,061	lb. 3,068,170	12,706
Flax and Hemp Fibre ..	126	120	123	480	215	ton 137	318
Sisal Hemp ..	34	25	112	18			
Coffee ..	222	117	112	68	125	lb. 17,540	73
Oil Materials—Cotton Seed	12	10	22	21	13	„ 6,306	1
Linseed ..	6				9	ton	
Cotton Ginned ..	32	34	91	116	95	lb. 9,642	21
Tobacco Leaf ..	121	276	90	78	215	„ 41,263	344
Fruits, Dried ..	28	104	1,078	1,734	587	„ 142,928	433
Fish, Preserved ..	1,727	311	115	168	103	„ 38,426	80
<b>SUGAR BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Sugar ..	477,090	402,132	630,762	543,503	370,306	ton 642,258*	149,244†
<b>SHALE OIL BOUNTIES ACT—</b>							
Kerosene ..	..	..	920	2,629	2,792	gal. 18,274	152
Refined Paraffin Wax ..	..	..	553	739	967	ton 71	177
<b>MANUFACTURES ENCOURAGEMENT ACT—</b>							
Puddled Bar Iron ..	568	1,254	2,080	671	38	ton ..	
Pig Iron ..	2,314	23,510	20,462	15,611	16,949	„ 66,868	40,121
Wire Netting ..	..	6,036	4,824	5,968	1,110	„ 2,756	4,554
Galvanized Sheet or Plate	192	287	121	74	..	„	
Steel ..	575	1,491	1,940	723	..	„ 11,893	7,136
<b>TOTAL ..</b>	<b>483,373</b>	<b>440,640</b>	<b>671,927</b>	<b>589,499</b>	<b>406,585</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>215,360</b>

\* Weight of Cane. † Including £1001 bounty paid on Beet Sugar

## Section III.—Shipping and Commerce.

## No. 22.—SHIPPING.—NET TONNAGE ENTERED AND CLEARED.

Year.	Tonnage Entered.			Tonnage Cleared.		
	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.	With Cargo.	In Ballast.	Total.
1906 ... ..	2,767,280	1,238,865	4,006,145	3,855,193	105,320	3,960,513
1907 ... ..	2,828,786	1,643,280	4,472,066	4,154,783	196,017	4,350,800
1908 ... ..	3,046,051	1,249,628	4,295,679	4,061,927	223,545	4,285,472
1909 ... ..	3,219,498	1,141,696	4,361,194	3,953,578	201,979	4,155,557
1910 ... ..	3,604,554	1,003,266	4,607,820	4,535,642	189,684	4,725,326
1911 ... ..	3,914,784	1,078,436	4,993,220	4,869,013	122,568	4,991,581
1912 ... ..	4,281,702	881,655	5,163,357	5,019,509	92,448	5,111,957
1913 ... ..	4,369,455	1,002,076	5,371,531	5,125,766	104,651	5,230,417
1914 ... ..	4,123,037	1,096,983	5,220,020	5,008,082	152,284	5,160,366
1914, March ...	389,992	171,121	561,113	603,952	6,658	610,610
1915 „	282,201	57,115	339,316	340,520	34,706	375,226
1914, 3 months	1,125,514	541,889	1,667,403	1,712,984	22,556	1,735,540
1915 „	796,043	151,786	947,829	937,949	189,445	1,127,394

## No. 23.—COMMERCE.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA IMPORTS.

States and Territories.	1901.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	£	£	£	£	£	£
New South Wales	17,560,207	23,238,466	27,342,452	32,303,124	32,350,663	31,714,919
Victoria ...	12,686,880	20,002,606	21,850,963	25,081,074	24,387,073	23,109,678
Queensland ...	3,515,667	5,427,855	6,212,240	7,456,917	6,714,942	7,004,024
South Australia ...	3,927,206	5,976,169	6,245,380	6,972,765	7,348,203	6,114,918
Western Australia	3,895,151	4,375,118	4,485,363	5,317,392	5,407,714	4,727,251
Tasmania ...	811,361	831,137	816,806	1,009,198	1,025,081	1,016,590
Northern Territory	37,539	*	14,284	18,130	20,977	24,784
Austral'n Warships	...	163,000	...	...	2,495,000	233,500
Commonwealth	42,434,011	60,014,351	66,967,488	78,158,600	79,749,653	73,945,664

## No. 24.—VALUE OF DIRECT OVERSEA EXPORTS.†

New South Wales	18,210,627	32,035,451	32,161,401	32,958,529	32,887,789	29,100,128
Victoria ...	13,075,259	18,188,236	18,915,716	19,113,121	17,837,591	14,745,208
Queensland ...	4,333,846	8,171,593	8,389,284	9,209,454	12,352,748	11,625,670
South Australia ...	4,432,778	10,243,197	10,174,966	9,615,279	9,809,763	6,938,336
Western Australia	7,941,001	5,339,263	9,171,198	7,640,707	5,102,240	4,293,320
Tasmania ...	1,673,470	513,410	625,031	499,894	513,727	629,146
Northern Territory	29,191	*	44,662	59,106	67,911	28,780
Commonwealth	49,696,172	74,491,150	79,482,258	79,096,090	78,571,769	67,360,588

\* Included in South Australia.

† Goods destined for oversea countries are largely transferred from one State to another for transhipment to the oversea country. For 1910 and the subsequent years such goods are, in this table, shewn against the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth. The exports from New South Wales and Victoria—the States in which transshipments are chiefly made—are thus inflated by the inclusion of goods consigned from other States. Owing to the discontinuance of the records of interstate trade from the 13th September, 1910, adjustment on account of transshipments can no longer be made. Taking the annual average of the transshipments recorded during the years 1907, 1908, and 1909, the New South Wales figures include exports of other States amounting to £3,036,672 net, per annum, and Victoria £1,003,714, which were originally despatched as follows:—From Queensland, £1,376,484; South Australia, £1,018,592; Western Australia, £8884; and Tasmania, £1,636,426. The great difference between the value of exports from Tasmania during the year 1901 and subsequent years is due to the fact that in the former year goods despatched from Tasmania for transhipment in other States were recorded as oversea exports from Tasmania, whereas in the later years they are included, for the most part, as exports from New South Wales and Victoria.



# **No. 25.—TOTAL VALUE AND VALUE PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE EXTERNAL TRADE OF THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-14.**

Year	Value.					Value per Head.				
	Total Trade.	Imports.	Exports.			Total Trade.	Imports	Exports.		
			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.			Aust. Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.	£ s. d.
1901	92,130,183	42,434,011*	47,741,776	1,954,396	49,696,172	24 6 1	11 3 11	12 11 10	0 10 4	13 2 2
1902	84,591,037	40,675,950*	41,268,781	2,646,306	43,915,087	21 19 7	10 11 4	10 14 6	0 13 9	11 8 3
1903	86,061,583	37,811,471*	45,658,883	2,591,229	48,250,112	22 2 1	9 14 3	11 14 7	0 13 3	12 7 10
1904	94,506,757	37,020,842	55,100,167	2,385,748	57,485,915	23 19 4	9 7 9	13 19 6	0 12 1	14 11 7
1905	95,187,766	38,346,731	54,127,758	2,713,277	56,841,035	23 15 10	9 11 9	13 10 7	0 13 6	14 4 1
1906	114,482,675	44,744,912	66,299,874	3,437,889	69,737,763†	28 3 10	11 0 4	16 6 7	0 16 11	17 3 6
1907	124,633,280	51,809,033	69,816,500	3,007,747	72,824,247†	30 4 5	12 11 3	16 18 7	0 14 7	17 13 2
1908	114,110,331	49,799,273	62,118,903	2,192,155	64,311,058†	27 4 1	11 17 5	14 16 2	0 10 6	15 6 8
1909	116,490,732	51,171,896	62,843,711	2,475,125	65,318,836†	27 5 0	11 19 5	14 14 0	0 11 7	15 5 7
1910	134,505,501	60,014,351	71,836,195	2,634,955	74,491,150†	30 15 6	13 14 8	16 8 9	0 12 1	17 0 10
1911	146,449,746	66,967,488	76,205,210	3,277,048	79,482,258†	32 12 4	14 18 3	16 19 6	0 14 7	17 14 1
1912	157,254,690	78,158,600	75,961,563	3,134,527	79,096,090†	33 17 2	16 16 7	16 7 1	0 13 6	17 0 7
1913	158,321,422	79,749,653	75,138,147	3,433,622	78,571,769†	32 19 2	16 12 0	15 12 10	0 14 4	16 7 2
1914†	141,316,252	73,945,664	64,564,209	2,796,379	67,360,588†	28 14 3	15 0 6	13 2 5	0 11 4	13 13 9

\* Owing to the failure to record as Oversea Imports, goods received in one State of the Commonwealth for transhipment to another State thereof, it has been estimated that the value of Imports given in this table is understated by the following amounts:—1901, £2,121,500; 1902, £1,546,924; 1903, £1,024,211. † Does not include the value of Stores shipped in Australian Ports on board overseas ships. The value of Ships' Stores was in 1906, £875,966; 1907, £998,897; 1908, £1,196,106; 1909, £1,071,677; 1910, £1,080,133; 1911, £1,238,446; in 1912, £1,431,985, and in 1913, £1,458,702.

† Preliminary figures; subject to revision.

Year.	Imports.			Exports.			Excess of Exports.		
	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.	Mer- chandise.	Specie & Bullion.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	41,499,147	934,864	42,434,011	34,425,953	15,270,219	49,696,172	—7,073,194	14,335,355	7,262,161
1902	39,216,771	1,459,179	40,675,950	28,547,594	15,367,493	43,915,087	—10,669,177	13,908,314	3,239,137
1903	36,551,542	1,259,929	37,811,471	29,126,154	19,123,958	48,250,112	—7,425,388	17,864,029	10,438,641
1904	35,816,994	1,203,848	37,020,842	39,718,846	17,767,369	57,485,915	3,901,852	16,563,221	20,465,073
1905	36,796,436	1,550,295	38,346,731	45,045,521	11,795,514	56,841,035	8,249,085	10,245,219	18,494,304
1906	42,413,995	2,330,917	44,744,912	52,027,830	17,709,933	69,737,763	9,613,835	15,379,016	24,992,851
1907	49,974,833	1,834,200	51,809,033	61,636,787	11,187,460	72,824,247	11,661,954	9,353,260	21,015,214
1908	48,608,921	1,190,352	49,799,273	50,120,838	14,190,220	64,311,058	1,511,917	12,999,868	14,511,785
1909	50,115,521	1,056,375	51,171,896	56,638,552	8,680,284	65,318,836	6,523,031	7,623,909	14,146,940
1910	58,682,391	1,331,960	60,014,351	69,855,873	4,635,277	74,491,150	11,173,482	3,303,317	14,476,799
1911	64,997,907	1,969,581	66,967,488	67,435,172	12,047,086	79,482,258	2,437,265	10,077,505	12,514,770
1912	76,483,360	1,675,240	78,158,600	66,634,490	12,461,600	79,096,090	—9,848,870	10,786,360	937,490
1913	78,196,109	1,533,544	79,749,653	74,773,034	3,798,735	78,571,769	—3,423,075	2,245,191	—1,177,884
1914*	72,632,524	1,313,140	73,945,664	64,364,425	2,996,163	67,360,588	—8,268,099	1,683,023	—6,585,076

NOTE.—The altered balance of trade in the years 1912 and 1913 is due mainly to loans raised in London. From 1st July, 1911 to 30th December, 1913, £21,039,450 was added to the amount of Public Debt held abroad. The export trade of 1914 was materially affected by the suspension of the exports of wool and minerals in consequence of the war.

\* Preliminary figures subject to revision.

## Imports and Exports.

**No. 26.—VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES IMPORTED AND EXPORTED DURING THE MONTH OF APRIL, 1914 AND 1915, TOGETHER WITH THE TOTAL VALUE OF THE SAME ARTICLES FOR THE TEN MONTHS OF THE YEARS 1913-14 AND 1914-15.**

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Ale and Beer ...	April 1914	57,745	33	729	762
	" 1915	29,144	496	1,776	2,272
	10 mos. 1913-4	479,742	465	5,858	6,323
	" 1914-5	361,733	8,367	8,512	16,879
Animals Living— Horses ...	April 1914	15,988	5,665	15	5,680
	" 1915	7,646	151,796	100	151,896
	10 mos. 1913-4	91,831	131,495	3,065	134,560
	" 1914-5	69,363	678,341	3,155	681,496
Cattle ...	April 1914	965	12,595	...	12,595
	" 1915	1,452	2,850	455	3,305
	10 mos. 1913-4	5,717	47,928	...	47,928
	" 1914-5	20,692	31,314	455	31,769
Sheep ...	April 1914	510	2,258	...	2,258
	" 1915	572	720	...	720
	10 mos. 1913-4	22,553	63,351	175	63,526
	" 1914-5	22,574	35,219	195	35,414
Apparel & all Descriptions of Soft Goods	April 1914	1,178,110	3,155	15,878	19,033
	" 1915	1,071,960	3,900	15,864	19,764
	10 mos. 1913-4	14,251,165	39,444	129,315	168,759
	" 1914-5	12,453,505	63,961	129,915	193,876
Biscuits ...	April 1914	2,108	6,526	42	6,568
	" 1915	613	9,165	81	9,246
	10 mos. 1913-4	16,989	71,650	359	72,009
	" 1914-5	14,249	61,549	658	62,207
Bones, Hoofs, and Horns	April 1914	254	4,089	...	4,089
	" 1915	49	5,030	...	5,030
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,230	53,844	...	53,844
	" 1914-5	1,598	38,155	...	38,155
Boots and Shoes	April 1914	62,580	1,168	562	1,730
	" 1915	51,710	1,088	1,031	2,119
	10 mos. 1913-4	555,029	10,717	4,854	15,571
	" 1914-5	563,003	9,950	5,463	15,413
Butter ...	April 1914	77	145,961	...	145,961
	" 1915	5,117	113,715	231	113,946
	10 mos. 1913-4	479	3,000,309	350	3,000,659
	" 1914-5	5,429	2,643,788	231	2,644,019
Cement (Portland)	April 1914	16,186	1,047	511	1,558
	" 1915	11,901	142	163	305
	10 mos. 1913-4	152,713	1,214	3,665	4,879
	" 1914-5	129,168	1,309	2,293	3,602
Cheese ...	April 1914	1,663	391	51	442
	" 1915	936	1,136	28	1,164
	10 mos. 1913-4	14,113	62,453	391	62,844
	" 1914-5	7,835	71,699	232	71,931

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Coal ... ..	April 1914	8,310	82,517	...	82,51
	" 1915	51	42,378	...	42,378
	10 mos. 1913-4	11,800	1,071,917	...	1,071,917
	" 1914-5	16,734	633,620	...	633,620
Cocoa and Chocolate ...	April 1914	42,920	...	253	253
	" 1915	35,005	...	184	184
	10 mos. 1913-4	317,318	19	1,713	1,732
	" 1914-5	255,957	12	3,219	3,231
Coffee and Chicory — all forms	April 1914	7,869	6	205	211
	" 1915	16,682	20	270	290
	10 mos. 1913-4	72,285	999	2,918	3,917
	" 1914-5	70,921	1,591	3,416	5,007
Concentrates, other than Gold	April 1914	...	287,313	...	287,313
	" 1915	...	85,639	...	85,639
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	3,561,344	...	3,561,344
	" 1914-5	...	739,031	...	739,031
Copper Ingots and Copper contained in Matte	April 1914	...	216,283	15	216,298
	" 1915	...	283,421	...	283,421
	10 mos. 1913-4	5	2,417,369	15	2,417,384
	" 1914-5	1,326	1,643,302	...	1,643,302
Cordage and Twines ...	April 1914	60,286	655	1,523	2,178
	" 1915	51,739	699	1,335	2,034
	10 mos. 1913-4	612,340	7,363	14,427	21,790
	" 1914-5	598,807	6,243	10,907	17,150
Drugs and Chemicals ...	April 1914	123,120	4,407	2,969	7,376
	" 1915	129,844	3,929	4,074	8,003
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,090,368	61,391	31,271	92,662
	" 1914-5	1,078,740	53,879	36,058	89,937
Earthenware, China, etc.	April 1914	35,323	211	291	502
	" 1915	25,438	166	332	498
	10 mos. 1913-4	392,312	4,402	4,375	8,777
	" 1914-5	301,152	1,472	3,081	4,553
Fish (all kinds)...	April 1914	62,384	207	1,070	1,277
	" 1915	54,494	940	1,617	2,557
	10 mos. 1913-4	656,433	34,044	11,978	46,022
	" 1914-5	698,049	29,555	10,901	40,456
Fruits, Dried— Currants ... ..	April 1914	9	399	...	399
	" 1915	63	10	1	11
	10 mos. 1913-4	458	3,175	11	3,186
	" 1914-5	470	12,645	3	12,648
Raisins ... ..	April 1914	117	8,038	1	8,039
	" 1915	18	30	...	30
	10 mos. 1913-4	4,445	19,842	122	19,964
	" 1914-5	2,526	12,400	32	12,432
Other ... ..	April 1914	2,504	312	80	392
	" 1915	6,345	156	110	266
	10 mos. 1913-4	85,834	4,273	794	5,067
	" 1914-5	45,518	1,890	1,203	3,093
Fruits, Fresh— Apples ... ..	April 1914	1	208,333	10	208,343
	" 1915	3	65,430	...	65,430
	10 mos. 1913-4	68,246	390,759	507	391,266
	" 1914-5	66,253	126,202	592	126,794
All other ... ..	April 1914	29,293	17,653	...	17,653
	" 1915	8,103	3,962	...	3,962
	10 mos. 1913-4	307,520	63,494	209	63,703
	" 1914-5	258,414	32,816	281	33,097
Furniture ... ..	April 1914	20,301	1,151	422	1,573
	" 1915	11,329	468	234	702
	10 mos. 1913-4	224,723	9,628	2,811	12,439
	" 1914-5	140,380	4,765	1,606	6,371

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Glass and Glassware ...	April 1914	49,855	234	395	629
	" 1915	50,718	1,588	889	2,477
	10 mos. 1913-4	544,602	2,961	4,779	7,740
	" 1914-5	375,470	3,930	7,154	11,084
Gold, uncoined ...	April 1914	44,044	86,189	...	86,189
	" 1915	57,284	91,818	...	91,818
	10 mos. 1913-4	897,971	1,187,460	...	1,187,460
	" 1914-5	369,311	532,169	11,812	543,981
Grain & Pulse, Unprepared— Barley ...	April 1914	1	5,827	...	5,827
	" 1915	42,643	19	...	19
	10 mos. 1913-4	22	13,286	...	13,286
	" 1914-5	62,873	15,312	3	15,315
Maize ...	April 1914	18,325	33	253	286
	" 1915	16,028	80	70	150
	10 mos. 1913-4	108,241	1,683	860	2,543
	" 1914-5	98,019	1,023	989	2,012
Oats ...	April 1914	2	1,432	...	1,432
	" 1915	18,413	312	...	312
	10 mos. 1913-4	6,792	15,596	145	15,741
	" 1914-5	92,459	6,384	640	7,024
Wheat ...	April 1914	...	1,104,052	...	1,104,052
	" 1915	85,030	66	...	66
	10 mos. 1913-4	1	9,391,883	...	9,391,883
	" 1914-5	153,376	858,450	...	858,450
Other (including Beans and Peas)	April 1914	3,454	1,418	47	1,465
	" 1915	4,954	974	1	975
	10 mos. 1913-4	18,547	4,200	488	4,688
	" 1914-5	25,984	7,791	725	8,516
Grain & Pulse, Prepared— Bran, Pollard, & Sharps	April 1914	...	8,006	...	8,006
	" 1915	24,586	6,125	149	6,274
	10 mos. 1913-4	2	67,012	69	67,081
	" 1914-5	43,245	52,329	781	53,110
Flour (Wheaten) ...	April 1914	62	136,693	...	136,693
	" 1915	418	8,397	...	8,397
	10 mos. 1913-4	356	1,551,979	...	1,551,979
	" 1914-5	720	496,057	...	496,057
Oatmeal, etc....	April 1914	689	24	19	43
	" 1915	536	84	2	86
	10 mos. 1913-4	7,554	1,177	125	1,302
	" 1914-5	8,106	1,387	139	1,526
Rice...	April 1914	65,700	...	5,736	5,736
	" 1915	46,971	...	10,803	10,803
	10 mos. 1913-4	135,775	...	73,289	73,289
	" 1914-5	139,749	...	109,178	109,178
Other ...	April 1914	3,511	911	84	995
	" 1915	6,119	708	378	1,086
	10 mos. 1913-4	34,513	11,043	422	11,465
	" 1914-5	37,656	11,188	657	11,845
Hats and Caps ...	April 1914	30,484	310	475	785
	" 1915	28,086	166	236	402
	10 mos. 1913-4	480,347	3,524	5,056	8,580
	" 1914-5	374,604	1,374	3,940	5,314
Hay and Chaff ...	April 1914	31	920	...	920
	" 1915	2,957	13,736	...	13,736
	10 mos. 1913-4	168	17,740	...	17,740
	" 1914-5	3,200	41,725	...	41,725



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Hops ... ..	April 1914	4,310	389	7	396
	" 1915	3,325	17	43	60
	10 mos. 1913-4	48,387	622	228	850
	" 1914-5	48,119	144	292	436
Implements & Machinery— Agricultural, Horticultural, & Viticultural	April 1914	20,204	679	150	829
	" 1915	20,861	312	76	388
	10 mos. 1913-4	613,798	75,901	7,612	83,513
	" 1914-5	564,111	12,119	5,155	17,274
Indiarubber goods ...	April 1914	90,617	7,961	2,042	10,003
	" 1915	60,587	3,110	4,892	8,602
	10 mos. 1913-4	816,699	69,064	23,911	92,975
	" 1914-5	600,062	63,881	16,608	80,489
Iron and Steel— Bar, Rod, etc., Blooms, Slabs, etc., Girders, Joists, etc.	April 1914	183,929	211	2,393	2,604
	" 1915	83,791	108	1,546	1,654
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,759,057	2,647	13,241	15,888
	" 1914-5	1,214,796	1,566	11,480	13,046
Galvanized—Plate and Sheet	April 1914	226,835	24	1,942	1,966
	" 1915	79,231	42	1,894	1,936
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,760,964	233	19,792	20,025
	" 1914-5	1,315,017	262	11,281	11,543
Pig and Scrap ...	April 1914	25,165	1,316	87	1,403
	" 1915	19,040	1,007	11	1,018
	10 mos. 1913-4	329,382	7,952	2,034	9,986
	" 1914-5	198,925	14,943	374	15,317
Jams and Jellies ...	April 1914	1,462	1,888	10	1,898
	" 1915	865	12,533	2	12,535
	10 mos. 1913-4	11,563	22,543	124	22,667
	" 1914-5	10,770	70,718	53	70,771
Jute Goods, including Bags and Sacks (Bran, Flour, and Corn, Gunny, and Ore and Woolpack)	April 1914	150,327	1,131	870	2,061
	" 1915	94,686	1,006	2,809	3,815
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,194,226	4,571	14,872	19,443
	" 1914-5	1,677,058	5,637	23,781	29,418
Lead—Pig, and Lead contained in Matte	April 1914	...	107,924	...	107,924
	" 1915	208	263,022	...	263,022
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,519	1,756,857	12	1,756,869
	" 1914-5	1,269	1,542,180	...	1,542,180
Leather ... ..	April 1914	27,844	49,350	813	50,163
	" 1915	40,633	104,141	982	105,123
	10 mos. 1913-4	324,420	556,345	15,952	572,297
	" 1914-5	317,640	945,004	16,873	961,877
Machines and Machinery (all kinds, except Agricultural, for which see "Implements") ...	April 1914	375,366	8,797	9,201	17,998
	" 1915	304,734	7,283	9,654	16,937
	10 mos. 1913-4	3,990,576	94,282	80,480	174,762
	" 1914-5	3,605,463	70,285	72,615	142,900
Manures ... ..	April 1914	59,318	17,111	94	17,205
	" 1915	14,921	26,688	837	27,525
	10 mos. 1913-4	574,447	154,266	5,071	159,337
	" 1914-5	470,097	173,335	3,595	176,930
Matches and Vestas ...	April 1914	15,383	8	281	289
	" 1915	10,826	...	395	395
	10 mos. 1913-4	144,322	182	4,032	4,214
	" 1914-5	121,526	15	3,933	3,948

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued)

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
Meats, Preserved by Cold Process—		£	£	£	£
Beef ... ..	April 1914	...	255,643	...	255,643
	" 1915	2	602,205	...	602,205
	10 mos. 1913-4	62	2,522,934	...	2,522,934
	" 1914-5	435	3,599,137	...	3,599,137
Mutton and Lamb ... ..	April 1914	2	56,914	...	56,914
	" 1915	...	224,171	...	224,171
	10 mos. 1913-4	53	2,878,757	...	2,878,757
	" 1914-5	...	2,968,994	...	2,968,994
Poultry ... ..	April 1914	8	356	...	356
	" 1915	3	1	...	1
	10 mos. 1913-4	62	9,118	...	9,118
	" 1914-5	39	12,699	...	12,699
Rabbits and Hares ... ..	April 1914	...	8,923	...	8,923
	" 1915	...	20,762	...	20,762
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	434,218	...	434,218
	" 1914-5	...	422,068	...	422,068
Meats, Preserved in Tins...	April 1914	2,332	63,096	52	63,148
	" 1915	2,459	177,947	82	178,029
	10 mos. 1913-4	23,358	980,634	658	981,292
	" 1914-5	20,880	1,546,372	651	1,547,023
Metals, Manufactures of—					
Dutiable ... ..	April 1914	228,692	} Included in "Free."		
	" 1915	219,438			
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,956,234			
	" 1914-5	2,015,959			
Free ... ..	April 1914	221,892	4,107	8,583	12,690
	" 1915	83,763	4,791	7,224	12,015
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,122,956	49,030	74,363	123,393
	" 1914-5	1,423,406	40,645	65,975	106,620
Milk—					
Concentrated & Preserved	April 1914	3,194	732	444	1,176
	" 1915	2,294	1,276	76	1,352
	10 mos. 1913-4	26,533	26,026	2,757	28,783
	" 1914-5	28,797	102,126	3,288	105,414
Oil—Kerosene ... ..	April 1914	42,202	...	1,812	1,812
	" 1915	21,118	...	1,276	1,276
	10 mos. 1913-4	503,531	...	16,945	16,945
	" 1914-5	528,541	...	13,088	13,088
Onions ... ..	April 1914	1,127	5,410	37	5,447
	" 1915	1,502	6,574	1	6,575
	10 mos. 1913-4	11,697	32,868	545	33,413
	" 1914-5	12,673	32,322	924	33,246
Ores (exclusive of Gold Ores the value of which is shown under "Gold Uncoined")	April 1914	23,752	83,308	352	83,660
	" 1915	1,900	49,629	6	49,635
	10 mos. 1913-4	60,433	1,095,946	3,466	1,099,412
	" 1914-5	64,764	403,976	1,919	405,895
Paints, Colours & Varnishes	April 1914	62,281	438	359	797
	" 1915	53,472	217	411	628
	10 mos. 1913-4	567,063	6,621	5,678	12,299
	" 1914-5	538,901	2,156	4,882	7,038
Paper—					
Printing ... ..	April 1914	80,895	...	276	276
	" 1915	58,355	...	89	89
	10 mos. 1913-4	807,317	...	2,798	2,798
	" 1914-5	768,773	...	1,042	1,042

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Paper—All other	April 1914	59,951	175	538	713
	1915	66,425	215	462	677
	10 mos. 1913-4	679,633	1,164	4,595	5,759
	1914-5	569,725	1,410	5,556	6,966
	1915	...	...	...	...
Pearlshell	April 1914	...	14,286	...	14,286
	1915	...	4,539	...	4,539
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	317,082	206	317,288
	1914-5	...	166,725	43	166,768
	1915	...	...	...	...
Pickles and Sauces	April 1914	13,000	103	64	167
	1915	7,456	210	106	316
	10 mos. 1913-4	120,246	1,389	712	2,101
	1914-5	102,779	1,245	800	2,045
	1915	...	...	...	...
Potatoes	April 1914	59	929	...	929
	1915	1,063	1,719	...	1,719
	10 mos. 1913-4	4,851	8,345	163	8,508
	1914-5	4,883	10,140	...	10,140
	1915	...	...	...	...
Railway Material—Rails, Fish-plates, etc.	April 1914	113,929	19	260	279
	1915	59,183	...	450	450
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,135,203	678	2,827	3,505
	1914-5	995,907	510	3,605	4,115
	1915	...	...	...	...
Silver—Bullion and Silver contained in Matte	April 1914	843	57,075	...	57,075
	1915	26	78,741	...	78,741
	10 mos. 1913-4	5,273	767,997	17,717	785,714
	1914-5	2,366	532,464	11,782	544,246
	1915	...	...	...	...
Skins— Hides	April 1914	22,547	115,181	...	115,181
	1915	6,939	54,116	...	54,116
	10 mos. 1913-4	213,748	1,604,397	2,091	1,606,488
	1914-5	115,933	1,202,885	...	1,202,885
	1915	...	...	...	...
Rabbit and Hare	April 1914	18	16,064	...	16,064
	1915	8	5,816	...	5,816
	10 mos. 1913-4	3,231	473,724	193	473,917
	1914-5	1,186	217,225	...	217,225
	1915	...	...	...	...
Sheep	April 1914	2,407	114,526	...	114,526
	1915	1,840	109,192	...	109,192
	10 mos. 1913-4	6,950	2,243,388	...	2,243,388
	1914-5	17,266	1,466,530	...	1,466,530
	1915	...	...	...	...
Other	April 1914	4,313	17,152	...	17,152
	1915	3,873	4,450	...	4,450
	10 mos. 1913-4	25,712	611,424	1,254	612,678
	1914-5	26,779	122,261	58	122,319
	1915	...	...	...	...
Soap	April 1914	10,772	7,623	287	7,910
	1915	11,850	9,403	24	9,427
	10 mos. 1913-4	106,190	81,953	3,528	85,481
	1914-5	110,181	77,817	1,406	79,223
	1915	...	...	...	...
Specie— Gold	April 1914	...	81,579	91,861	173,440
	1915	...	174,011	57,284	231,295
	10 mos. 1913-4	222,341	978,547	1,100,486	2,079,033
	1914-5	6,047	503,547	459,078	962,625
	1915	...	...	...	...
Silver	April 1914	1,357	...	130	130
	1915	...	...	351	351
	10 mos. 1913-4	172,531	...	83,527	83,527
	1914-5	421,832	...	32,503	32,503
	1915	...	...	...	...
Bronze	April 1914	500	...	2	2
	1915	...	...	...	...
	10 mos. 1913-4	650	...	2	2
	1914-5	7,018	...	715	715
	1915	...	...	...	...

## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Spirits—					
Brandy ... ..	April 1914	17,011	125	81	206
	" 1915	15,786	3	257	260
	10 mos. 1913-4	161,504	910	1,156	2,066
	" 1914-5	174,566	760	1,768	2,528
Gin (including Schnapps)	April 1914	13,487	...	141	141
	" 1915	19,381	...	123	123
	10 mos. 1913-4	149,776	...	1,035	1,035
	" 1914-5	110,842	3	1,380	1,383
Rum ... ..	April 1914	4,777	7	4	11
	" 1915	2,393	3,721	34	3,755
	10 mos. 1913-4	43,478	101	203	304
	" 1914-5	32,278	9,906	150	10,056
Whisky ... ..	April 1914	59,099	...	1,450	1,450
	" 1915	56,892	...	1,669	1,669
	10 mos. 1913-4	639,321	...	14,809	14,809
	" 1914-5	690,264	267	25,462	25,729
Other ... ..	April 1914	13,448	880	760	1,640
	" 1915	11,943	186	1,836	2,022
	10 mos. 1913-4	166,377	13,361	6,364	19,725
	" 1914-5	141,050	10,893	7,737	18,630
Sugar (Cane) ... ..	April 1914	13,621	7	3,630	3,637
	" 1915	3,179	14	76,350	76,364
	10 mos. 1913-4	508,937	123	49,874	49,997
	" 1914-5	162,472	2,283	307,867	310,150
Tallow (export only)	April 1914	...	128,693	...	128,693
	" 1915	...	114,097	...	114,097
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	2,021,110	1,762	2,022,872
	" 1914-5	...	1,382,362	2,446	1,384,808
Tea ... ..	April 1914	103,594	...	4,133	4,133
	" 1915	112,665	...	8,225	8,225
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,220,770	...	52,058	52,058
	" 1914-5	1,266,399	...	77,507	77,507
Timber ... ..	April 1914	221,204	110,635	2,529	113,164
	" 1915	129,965	41,522	1,112	42,634
	10 mos. 1913-4	2,668,889	921,562	19,632	941,194
	" 1914-5	1,999,360	708,128	10,695	718,823
Tin Ingots ... ..	April 1914	...	26,426	9	26,435
	" 1915	...	28,594	...	28,594
	10 mos. 1913-4	...	493,922	15	493,937
	" 1914-5	2,495	155,177	...	155,177
Tinned Plates ... ..	April 1914	46,556	...	...	...
	" 1915	41,193	...	158	158
	10 mos. 1913-4	452,694	...	1,597	1,597
	" 1914-5	437,285	...	1,888	1,888
Tobacco—					
Manufactured ... ..	April 1914	9,554	3,693	3,336	7,029
	" 1915	10,155	8,222	4,284	12,506
	10 mos. 1913-4	133,067	57,366	37,766	95,132
	" 1914-5	180,223	55,070	48,305	103,375
Unmanufactured ... ..	April 1914	43,682	...	...	...
	" 1915	30,283	...	...	...
	10 mos. 1913-4	462,904	200	2,053	2,253
	" 1914-5	498,613	167	1,171	1,338
Cigars ... ..	April 1914	14,504	50	119	169
	" 1915	8,853	16	525	541
	10 mos. 1913-4	162,629	153	2,690	2,843
	" 1914-5	109,858	18	2,555	2,573



## VALUE OF PRINCIPAL ARTICLES, ETC. (Continued).

Articles.	Period.	Imports.	Exports.		
			Australian Produce.	Other Produce.	Total.
		£	£	£	£
Tobacco—					
Cigarettes ...	April 1914	4,608	215	195	410
	" 1915	3,781	405	286	691
	10 mos. 1913-4	55,026	3,557	1,499	5,056
	" 1914-5	42,006	3,911	1,872	5,783
Tools of Trade ...	April 1914	56,210	73	1,002	1,075
	" 1915	40,683	64	883	947
	10 mos. 1913-4	523,044	1,021	11,076	12,097
	" 1914-5	437,392	574	9,612	10,186
Wine, Fermented—					
Sparkling ...	April 1914	13,592	6	205	211
	" 1915	3,724	256	357	613
	10 mos. 1913-4	112,802	456	2,796	3,252
	" 1914-5	42,054	881	2,598	3,479
Other ...	April 1914	5,462	6,876	331	7,207
	" 1915	2,764	10,109	554	10,663
	10 mos. 1913-4	31,789	96,625	3,242	99,867
	" 1914-5	29,160	72,637	4,162	76,799
Wool—					
Greasy ...	April 1914	250	536,170	...	536,170
	" 1915	338	1,209,707	...	1,209,707
	10 mos. 1913-4	8,398	21,445,561	100	21,445,661
	" 1914-5	6,060	14,835,596	...	14,835,596
Scoured and Washed ...	April 1914	308	248,475	...	248,475
	" 1915	...	326,562	...	326,562
	10 mos. 1913-4	1,855	4,397,070	...	4,397,070
	" 1914-5	573	3,539,683	...	3,539,683
All other Articles ...	April 1914	1,486,160	138,921	90,862	229,783
	" 1915	1,137,151	122,138	38,204	160,342
	10 mos. 1913-4	19,086,598*	1,327,009	843,741	2,170,750
	" 1914-5	11,812,695	1,774,924	497,476	2,272,400
GRAND TOTALS ...	April 1914	6,148,741	4,658,162	263,370	4,921,532
	" 1915	4,872,763	4,716,229	266,254	4,982,483
	10 mos. 1913-4	69,606,615*	72,054,245	2,869,756	74,924,001
	" 1914-5	55,074,736	47,858,777	2,136,432	49,995,209

\* Includes warships valued at £2,495,000.

**No. 27.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE  
OF AUSTRALIAN ORIGIN EXPORTED FROM THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.**

Butter.	Flour.	Wheat.	Wool.		Mutton and Lamb.	Hides and Skins of all Kinds.
			Greasy.	Scoured.		

**QUANTITY.**

	lbs.	Tons.*	Bushels.†	lbs.	lbs.	lbs.	
1901	34,536,277	96,814	20,260,058	385,191,184	66,368,855	54,175,093	...
1902	7,777,971	33,021	8,999,282	286,579,459	49,374,477	44,105,600	...
1903	30,901,910	6,097	1,172,838	263,419,710	61,143,320	35,753,124	...
1904	64,788,542	103,144	33,071,653	339,219,779	55,911,046	47,863,532	...
1905	55,904,151	154,219	24,648,182	380,420,424	56,775,423	86,858,344	...
1906	75,765,536	166,875	30,262,335	415,353,590	64,889,295	90,692,385	...
1907	66,076,915	163,437	28,784,130	512,756,895	72,318,065	109,227,757	...
1908	51,193,311	116,803	15,027,388	471,832,275	70,915,494	91,607,614	...
1909	55,644,925	129,969	31,549,498	529,020,213	76,082,419	116,915,639	...
1910	87,894,943	139,946	44,761,895	587,090,469	78,178,300	190,229,330	...
1911	101,722,136	175,891	55,147,840	578,823,623	71,770,640	129,569,295	...
1912	66,679,120	168,094	32,604,247	557,798,811	62,885,655	115,371,981	...
1913	75,802,303	221,658	42,922,887	531,573,903	64,450,086	204,931,783	...
1914	56,162,547	174,217	52,878,122	357,637,875	56,647,669	175,403,211	...

\* 2000 lbs.    † 60 lbs.

**VALUE.**

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901	1,447,882	589,604	2,774,643	11,673,176	3,561,528	726,186	1,251,675
1902	379,244	266,675	1,402,883	9,595,482	3,147,531	543,422	1,948,139
1903	1,213,177	61,199	181,355	9,600,599	4,396,634	489,934	1,703,037
1904	2,460,664	792,722	5,240,590	13,139,941	3,975,393	657,361	1,335,066
1905	2,331,595	1,160,813	4,174,128	15,574,516	4,247,700	1,111,969	2,144,682
1906	3,238,304	1,216,806	4,913,798	17,547,037	5,098,732	1,095,120	2,752,607
1907	2,890,261	1,296,252	4,801,722	22,928,011	5,963,819	1,377,502	2,782,805
1908	2,386,548	1,034,391	3,089,591	18,027,930	4,885,730	1,219,107	2,195,053
1909	2,399,693	1,229,481	6,628,683	20,603,450	4,879,660	1,231,035	3,160,008
1910	3,951,131	1,244,165	9,933,561	23,439,098	5,338,089	2,161,513	3,949,614
1911	4,637,362	1,391,529	9,641,608	21,394,798	4,676,395	1,633,622	3,227,236
1912	3,342,320	1,456,668	6,403,237	22,071,477	4,253,901	1,592,378	4,289,041
1913	3,565,282	1,863,667	7,987,477	21,479,782	4,797,280	2,896,532	5,539,827
1914	2,655,372	1,495,557	9,996,514	14,265,448	4,109,855	2,972,730	4,146,003

**No. 28.—PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL, PASTORAL, AND DAIRY PRODUCE**  
**of Australian Origin exported from each State to Various Countries during**  
**the Ten Months of the years 1914-15 and 1913-14.**

NOTE.—In this table exports are referred to the State from which they were finally despatched from the Commonwealth.

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	20,879,064	13,965,682	13,104,616	4,648	...	...	47,954,010	55,814,766
Canada ...	198,240	...	...	...	...	...	198,240	216,272
Ceylon ...	74,114	55,232	54,155	...	...	...	183,501	186,021
China ...	119,726	197,416	9,936	...	...	...	327,078	521,114
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	172,837	1,324,375	32,845	...	...	...	1,530,057	1,371,232
Other Islands ...	7,722	59,672	2,974	...	...	...	70,368	112,177
Egypt ...	542,696	...	...	...	...	...	542,696	185,086
Hong Kong ...	273,493	39,321	19,000	...	...	...	331,814	382,854
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	42,713	28,844	...	...	...	...	71,557	97,893
Hawaiian Islands ...	44,590	...	...	...	...	...	44,590	19,600
New Caledonia ...	53,530	3,551	...	...	...	...	57,081	62,112
Other Islands ...	65,546	5,460	4,402	...	...	...	75,108	89,215
Japan ...	19,922	4,579	8,060	...	...	...	32,591	79,136
Papua ...	8,859	...	22,063	...	...	...	30,922	39,126
Philippine Islands ...	158,972	26,894	129,679	...	...	...	315,545	646,439
South African Union ...	184,388	540,815	531,492	...	...	...	1,256,695	1,415,904
Straits Settlements ...	92,902	121,922	184,416	...	...	...	399,240	512,780
United States ...	327,248	...	560	...	...	...	327,808	426,496
Other Countries ...	7,664	47,031	871	...	...	...	55,566	145,929
<b>Total, 10 months, 1914-15</b>	<b>23,274,226</b>	<b>16,420,794</b>	<b>14,104,799</b>	<b>4,648</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>53,804,467*</b>	<b>...</b>
"  "  1913-14	<b>16,464,703</b>	<b>31,000,016</b>	<b>14,325,383</b>	<b>528,506</b>	<b>5,544</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>62,324,152</b>

**BUTTER (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.**

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,037,573	648,002	643,819	232	...	...	2,329,626	2,676,160
Canada ...	9,458	...	...	...	...	...	9,458	10,339
Ceylon ...	3,922	3,169	2,576	...	...	...	9,667	9,564
China ...	6,514	11,861	549	...	...	...	18,924	26,695
Dutch East Indies—								
Java ...	9,554	74,831	1,823	...	...	...	86,208	71,375
Other Islands ...	423	3,520	175	...	...	...	4,118	5,894
Egypt ...	28,344	...	...	...	...	...	28,344	8,501
Hong Kong ...	14,279	2,342	1,019	...	...	...	17,640	18,596
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	2,241	1,732	...	...	...	...	3,973	5,203
Hawaiian Islands ...	2,498	...	...	...	...	...	2,498	910
New Caledonia ...	2,888	186	...	...	...	...	3,074	3,110
Other Islands ...	3,968	340	276	...	...	...	4,584	4,519
Japan ...	1,089	345	471	...	...	...	1,905	3,962
Papua ...	515	...	1,297	...	...	...	1,812	2,154
Philippine Islands ...	8,397	1,765	6,892	...	...	...	17,054	31,265
South African Union ...	9,380	28,455	25,930	...	...	...	63,765	68,309
Straits Settlements ...	5,260	7,057	10,024	...	...	...	22,341	26,020
United States ...	15,412	...	28	...	...	...	15,440	19,851
Other Countries ...	458	2,842	55	...	...	...	3,353	7,882
<b>Total, 10 months, 1914-15</b>	<b>1,162,173</b>	<b>786,447</b>	<b>694,934</b>	<b>232</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>2,643,786*</b>	<b>...</b>
"  "  1913-14	<b>764,879</b>	<b>1,544,065</b>	<b>664,598</b>	<b>26,490</b>	<b>277</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>3,000,309</b>

\* In addition, 30 lbs., value £2, from Northern Territory.

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.
United Kingdom ...	12,031	50	560	4	4,240	...	16,885	415,561
Africa—Portuguese East ...	533	50,687	...	11,999	...	...	63,219	160,691
Ceylon ...	30	33,080	...	9,277	666	...	43,053	123,768
China ...	10,890	7	...	...	...	...	10,897	40,474
Cochin China ...	4,305	...	...	...	...	...	4,305	20,419
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	885	2,695	4	...	...	...	3,584	42,403
Java ...	69,182	31,496	...	14,570	4,316	...	119,564	602,183
Sumatra ...	4,477	5,488	...	2,691	...	...	12,656	76,021
Other Islands ...	4,966	3,702	35	...	...	...	8,703	37,669
Egypt ...	3,218	41,563	...	265	26,805	...	71,851	681,698
Hong Kong ...	1,808	990	...	...	...	...	2,798	10,220
India ...	38	3,127	...	...	...	...	3,165	15,760
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	30,077	3,788	...	...	...	...	33,865	43,501
New Caledonia ...	66,241	1,703	...	...	...	...	67,944	67,349
New Hebrides ...	2,216	...	...	...	...	...	2,216	5,847
Other Islands ...	22,788	1	...	...	...	...	22,789	40,956
New Zealand ...	60,605	40,613	...	...	...	...	101,218	90,607
Papua ...	4,757	...	392	...	...	...	5,149	6,583
Philippine Islands ...	50,517	15,735	...	...	...	...	66,252	302,676
South African Union ...	1,274	130,409	...	141,808	8,000	...	281,491	564,813
Straits Settlements ...	39,610	17,871	...	276	9,267	...	67,024	312,277
Other Countries ...	7,040	37,462	2	1,000	...	...	45,514	40,080
Total 10 months, 1914-15	397,488	420,467	993	181,890	53,294	...	1,054,132	...
"  "  1913-14	1,108,275	1,430,907	4,067	642,665	515,642	...	...	3,701,556

## FLOUR (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	5,714	20	284	2	1,896	...	7,916	160,924
Africa—Portuguese East ...	243	20,087	...	4,795	...	...	25,125	62,349
Ceylon ...	13	15,397	...	4,102	266	...	19,778	52,669
China ...	5,240	4	...	...	...	...	5,244	18,599
Cochin China ...	2,024	...	...	...	...	...	2,024	8,950
Dutch East Indies—								
Celebes ...	437	1,217	2	...	...	...	1,656	18,503
Java ...	33,112	14,214	...	6,182	1,787	...	55,295	256,138
Sumatra ...	2,035	2,360	...	1,135	...	...	5,530	32,518
Other Islands ...	2,532	1,917	15	...	...	...	4,464	17,691
Egypt ...	1,481	18,573	...	101	11,428	...	31,583	290,238
Hong Kong ...	878	405	...	...	...	...	1,283	4,212
India ...	19	1,496	...	...	...	...	1,515	7,640
Islands of the Pacific—								
Fiji ...	16,816	1,597	...	...	...	...	18,413	17,539
New Caledonia ...	35,167	743	...	...	...	...	35,910	27,256
New Hebrides ...	1,242	...	...	...	...	...	1,242	2,420
Other Islands ...	13,729	1	...	...	...	...	13,730	17,019
New Zealand ...	26,519	18,301	...	...	...	...	44,820	36,214
Papua ...	2,839	...	300	...	...	...	3,139	2,987
Philippine Islands ...	24,356	9,172	...	...	...	...	33,528	135,058
South African Union ...	515	60,754	...	65,496	3,800	...	130,565	228,361
Straits Settlements ...	20,420	7,963	...	117	4,471	...	32,971	137,879
Other Countries ...	3,441	16,471	1	413	...	...	20,326	16,875
Total 10 months, 1914-15	198,772	190,692	602	82,343	23,648	...	496,057	...
"  "  1913-14	485,667	587,363	1,572	260,603	216,771	...	...	1,551,979



## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	Cental.	1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom ...	703,437	105,563	...	114,283	...	...	923,283	18,175,632
Belgium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	768,246
Canary Islands* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,468,218
Chile ...	293,248	97,058	...	...	...	...	390,306	351,169
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	260,548
France ...	...	9,482	...	...	...	...	9,482	1,269,127
Germany ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	427,027
Italy ...	45,114	22,200	...	26,886	...	...	94,200	490,776
Japan ...	134,398	...	...	...	...	...	134,398	974,017
New Zealand ...	90,625	...	...	...	...	...	90,625	32,074
Peru ...	174,486	...	...	...	...	...	174,486	595,766
Portugal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	348,997
South African Union ...	160,035	228,092	...	263,211	...	...	651,338	2,019,973
Spain ...	...	...	...	43,782	...	...	43,782	1,106,464
Sweden ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	452,562
Other Countries ...	4,905	7,697	50	7,447	...	...	20,108	593,493
Total 10 months, 1914-15	1,606,248	470,092	59	455,609	...	...	2,532,008	...
" " 1913-14	9,549,637	10,260,801	39	6,097,195	4,426,417	...	...	30, 34,089

\* For orders.

## WHEAT (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom ...	227,186	35,748	...	40,919	...	...	338,853	5,659,179
Belgium ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	237,001
Canary Islands* ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	739,510
Chile ...	95,879	31,499	...	...	...	...	127,378	109,852
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	76,600
France ...	...	1,699	...	...	...	...	1,699	397,876
Germany ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	133,009
Italy ...	14,530	7,169	...	8,775	...	...	30,474	145,853
Japan ...	42,933	...	...	...	...	...	42,933	301,166
New Zealand ...	40,022	...	...	...	...	...	40,022	9,746
Peru ...	57,076	...	...	...	...	...	57,076	179,416
Portugal ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	104,694
South African Union ...	56,457	81,385	...	95,825	...	...	233,667	622,603
Spain ...	...	...	...	14,290	...	...	14,290	347,453
Sweden ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	142,855
Other Countries ...	1,750	2,590	29	2,689	...	...	7,058	185,070
Total 10 months, 1914-15	535,833	160,090	29	162,498	...	...	858,450	...
" " 1913-14	3,032,181	3,129,682	24	1,874,054	1,355,942	...	...	9,391,883

\* For orders.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Commonwealth. 10 months.	
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	1914-15.	1913-14.
United Kingdom ...	108,098,569	73,349,393	42,761,896	25,529,880	22,337,263	5,056,894	277,133,895	168,847,566
Austria-Hungary ...	5,115	...	824,631	...	...	...	829,746	14,557,478
Belgium ...	541,236	147,327	2,189,247	2,385	36,947	...	2,917,142	52,694,709
Canada ...	801,777	145,127	...	...	...	...	946,904	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	151,379
France ...	4,048,023	388,817	3,655,688	320,161	...	...	8,412,689	161,725,208
Germany ...	631,421	356,097	2,176,586	14,846	...	...	3,178,950	98,816,195
India ...	...	284,297	...	...	...	...	284,297	555,552
Italy ...	8,096,930	2,574,190	1,606,824	56,291	...	...	12,334,235	6,048,276
Japan ...	14,644,226	1,042,641	4,047,903	...	...	...	19,734,770	7,163,804
New Zealand ...	517,231	24,282	...	...	...	...	541,513	189,555
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,625
Russia ...	11,493	158,981	...	...	...	...	170,474	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	186,082
United States ...	27,379,647	16,808,497	4,842,242	1,178,079	...	...	50,208,465	22,560,817
Total 10 months 1914-15	164,775,668	95,279,649	62,105,017	27,101,642	22,374,210	5,056,894	376,693,080	...
" " 1913-14	235,760,592	143,757,612	77,352,902	47,632,021	22,884,483	6,116,636	...	533,504,246

\* In addition, 257,264 lbs, from N. Territory.

## WOOL, GREASY (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	4,068,454	3,122,267	1,620,116	881,623	763,545	227,938	10,683,943	6,835,356
Austria-Hungary ...	260	...	41,688	...	...	...	41,948	639,693
Belgium ...	17,058	1,374	85,882	65	1,105	...	105,484	2,005,104
Canada ...	32,594	8,590	...	...	...	...	41,184	...
Egypt ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6,037
France ...	163,552	12,959	139,831	9,020	...	...	325,362	6,163,178
Germany ...	25,024	3,977	100,628	418	...	...	130,047	4,042,983
India ...	...	10,778	...	...	...	...	10,778	20,640
Italy ...	302,636	90,183	62,175	2,235	...	...	457,229	257,144
Japan ...	554,574	46,385	151,696	...	...	...	752,655	327,601
New Zealand ...	18,883	1,346	...	...	...	...	19,729	7,970
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	409
Russia ...	310	9,999	...	...	...	...	10,309	...
Switzerland ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	9,320
United States ...	1,171,442	843,147	198,754	43,585	...	...	2,256,928	1,111,716
Total 10 months, 1914-15	6,354,287	4,151,005	2,400,770	936,946	764,650	227,938	14,835,596	...
" " 1913-14	9,401,769	6,040,426	3,122,823	1,718,544	865,966	277,623	...	21,427,151

\* In addition, £18,410 from Northern Territory.

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	18,950,607	6,043,239	9,798,991	2,250,749	57,393	9,266	37,110,245	23,155,420
Austria-Hungary ...	...	...	147,864	...	...	...	147,864	87,877
Belgium ...	207,517	9,841	703,148	...	...	...	920,506	5,023,300
Canada ...	29,640	...	...	...	...	...	29,640	415
France ...	655,068	124,845	957,523	...	...	...	1,737,436	16,476,600
Germany ...	583,985	19,529	1,144,494	...	...	...	1,748,008	11,248,150
India ...	†12,307	44,838	...	...	...	...	57,145	63,977
Italy ...	63,315	75,806	226,744	...	...	...	365,865	81,720
Japan ...	†4,604,956	17,274	544,720	...	...	...	5,166,950	3,289,188
New Caledonia ...	243	...	...	...	...	...	243	...
New Zealand ...	†1,879	...	...	...	...	...	1,879	10,006
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	4,890
Philippine Islands ...	1,463	1,070	...	...	...	...	2,533	...
Russia ...	25,772	134,996	...	...	...	...	160,768	...
United States ...	1,420,062	462,708	635,443	103,655	...	...	2,621,868	191,324
Total 10 months, 1914-15	26,556,814	6,934,146	14,158,927	2,354,404	57,393	9,266	50,070,950	...
" " 1913-14	32,774,615	6,823,809	17,549,293	2,299,284	184,064	1,802	...	59,632,867

## WOOL, SCOURED (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria	Queensland.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth, 10 months.	
							1914-15.	1913-14.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,161,940	377,774	713,086	140,901	2,532	339	2,396,572	1,580,700
Austria-Hungary ...	...	...	8,488	...	...	...	8,488	6,447
Belgium ...	15,454	550	56,925	...	...	...	72,929	345,001
Canada ...	2,027	...	...	...	...	...	2,027	43
France ...	44,439	9,109	87,819	...	...	...	141,367	1,157,639
Germany ...	49,717	1,560	108,721	...	...	...	159,998	894,172
India ...	†1,274	3,945	...	...	...	...	5,219	6,561
Italy ...	4,797	5,876	14,872	...	...	...	25,545	6,139
Japan ...	†487,948	891	34,129	...	...	...	522,368	384,898
New Caledonia ...	16	...	...	...	...	...	15	...
New Zealand ...	†233	...	...	...	...	...	233	658
Norway ...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	323
Philippine Islands ...	120	90	...	...	...	...	210	...
Russia ...	1,547	13,322	...	...	...	...	14,869	...
United States ...	94,384	36,243	50,607	8,008	...	...	189,242	14,494
Total 10 months, 1914-15	1,863,896	449,360	1,074,647	148,909	2,532	339	3,539,683	...
" " 1913-14	2,412,231	468,709	1,350,786	157,002	8,273	69	...	4,397,070

\* Includes 12,838 lbs., value £1394, Tops. † Tops. ‡ Includes 3,365,608 lbs., value £421,356, Tops.

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
							10 mnths, 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	17,232,801	16,335,349	146,092,356	3,348,395	...	...	183,008,901
Ceylon ...	24,410	5,953	173,487	...	...	...	203,850
East Indies: Java ...	183,139	135,810	35,488	...	...	...	354,437
Egypt ...	620,947	182,964	3,267,944	...	...	...	4,071,855
Gibraltar ...	...	...	487,289	...	...	...	487,289
Malta ...	...	...	1,338,439	...	...	...	1,338,439
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands ...	1,538,997	...	...	...	...	...	1,538,997
Philippine Islands ...	207,764	9,666	9,276,863	...	...	...	9,494,293
Straits Settlements ...	53,500	...	1,797,766	...	...	...	1,851,266
United States ...	274,508	...	15,699,701	...	...	...	15,974,209
Other Countries ...	283,811	16,435	401,759	...	...	...	702,305
Total, 10 months, 1914-15 ...	20,419,877	16,686,177	178,571,092	3,348,395	...	...	219,025,541

## BEEF, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tasmania.	C'wealth.
							10 mnths, 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	327,265	325,460	2,373,567	62,155	...	...	3,088,447
Ceylon ...	385	114	2,387	...	...	...	2,886
East Indies: Java ...	3,029	2,440	495	...	...	...	5,964
Egypt ...	10,790	4,288	51,723	...	...	...	66,801
Gibraltar ...	...	...	6,691	...	...	...	6,691
Malta ...	...	...	22,349	...	...	...	22,349
Pacific Islands—							
Hawaiian Islands ...	24,498	...	...	...	...	...	24,498
Philippine Islands ...	3,024	124	132,438	...	...	...	135,586
Straits Settlements ...	833	...	25,163	...	...	...	25,996
United States ...	5,000	...	204,938	...	...	...	209,938
Other Countries ...	4,624	275	5,082	...	...	...	9,981
Total, 10 months, 1914-15 ...	379,448	332,701	2,824,833	62,155	...	...	3,599,137

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							10 months, 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	79,069,568	56,369,224	26,845,346	2,997,513	...	...	165,281,651
Canada ...	388,687	...	...	...	...	...	388,687
Ceylon ...	266,773	...	...	...	...	...	266,773
Egypt ...	547,335	239,603	30,551	...	...	...	817,489
Gibraltar ...	463,106	...	...	...	...	...	463,106
Hong Kong ...	234,396	...	...	...	...	...	234,396
Malta ...	798,996	...	...	...	...	...	798,996
Philippine Islands ...	357,386	...	131,858	...	...	...	489,244
South African Union ...	355,603	31,403	...	...	...	...	387,006
Straits Settlements ...	700,676	...	177,098	...	...	...	877,774
United States ...	195,225	...	...	...	...	...	195,225
Other Countries ...	71,255	1,838	157	...	...	...	73,250
Total, 10 months, 1914-15 ...	83,449,006	56,642,068	27,185,010	2,997,513	...	...	170,273,597

## MUTTON AND LAMB, FROZEN (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Australia.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							10 mnths, 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	1,325,685	1,064,022	440,121	53,586	...	...	2,883,414
Canada ...	7,074	...	...	...	...	...	7,074
Ceylon ...	4,544	...	...	...	...	...	4,544
Egypt ...	9,635	4,966	446	...	...	...	15,047
Gibraltar ...	7,660	...	...	...	...	...	7,660
Hong Kong ...	3,966	...	...	...	...	...	3,966
Malta ...	12,920	...	...	...	...	...	12,920
Philippine Islands ...	6,215	...	2,109	...	...	...	8,324
South African Union ...	6,009	529	...	...	...	...	6,538
Straits Settlements ...	11,883	...	2,967	...	...	...	14,850
United States ...	3,066	...	...	...	...	...	3,066
Other Countries ...	1,556	31	4	...	...	...	1,591
Total 10 months, 1914-15	1,400,213	1,069,548	445,647	53,586	...	...	2,968,994

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—QUANTITY.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							10 mnths 1914-15.
	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.	lb.
United Kingdom ...	12,283,564	2,610,820	17,331,955	2,515,794	...	...	34,742,133
Ceylon ...	7,081	14,676	...	...	...	...	21,757
East Indies ...	21,522	3,940	69,475	...	...	...	94,937
India ...	99,246	3,624	745,839	180,792	...	...	1,029,501
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago ...	456,562	...	...	...	...	...	456,562
Fiji ...	183,936	5,280	...	...	...	...	189,216
Ocean Island ...	147,768	15,558	...	...	...	...	163,326
Solomon Islands (British) ...	248,884	...	234	...	...	...	249,118
Other Islands ...	268,063	5,431	...	...	...	...	273,494
Papua ...	179,563	3,240	30,059	...	...	...	212,862
South African Union ...	6,302,918	2,062,299	467,400	82,800	...	...	8,915,417
United States ...	1,577,931	150,552	427,905	...	...	...	2,156,388
Other Countries ...	162,500	31,166	292,605	...	...	...	486,271
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	21,939,538	4,906,586	19,365,472	2,779,386	...	...	* 48,990,982

## MEATS PRESERVED IN TINS (AUSTRALIAN PRODUCE) EXPORTED—VALUE.

Country to which Exported.	New South Wales.	Victoria.	Queens-land.	South Aust.	West Aust.	Tas.	C'wealth.
							10 mnths. 1914-15.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
United Kingdom ...	422,273	90,045	446,846	48,253	...	...	1,007,417
Ceylon ...	268	583	...	...	...	...	851
East Indies ...	791	107	1,838	...	...	...	2,736
India ...	3,668	148	21,669	6,270	...	...	31,755
Pacific Islands—							
Bismarck Archipelago ...	15,959	...	...	...	...	...	15,959
Fiji ...	6,234	197	...	...	...	...	6,431
Ocean Island ...	3,284	514	...	...	...	...	3,798
Solomon Islands (British) ...	7,810	...	11	...	...	...	7,821
Other Islands ...	8,920	206	...	...	...	...	9,126
Papua ...	6,050	119	964	...	...	...	7,133
South African Union ...	275,092	75,648	19,165	2,963	...	...	372,868
United States ...	49,534	4,296	12,668	...	...	...	66,498
Other Countries ...	5,270	1,038	7,667	...	...	...	13,975
Total, 10 months, 1914-15	805,153	172,901	510,828	57,486	...	...	* 1,546,368

\* In addition, 96 lbs., value £4, from Northern Territory, destination not available.



## No. 29.—CUSTOMS AND EXCISE REVENUE.

**STATEMENT** shewing the Gross Revenue from Customs and Excise, under the Sixteen Tariff Divisions, and the Total Net Revenue collected, during the Month of April, 1914 and 1915, during the first Four Months of these Years, and during the first Ten Months of the Financial Years 1913-14 and 1914-15.

Compiled from information supplied by the Department of Trade and Customs.  
(Subject to Revision.)

Division.	April		Four Months of		Ten Months of Financial Year	
	1914.	1915.	1914.	1915.	1913-14.	1914-15.
<b>CUSTOMS.</b>	£	£	£	£	£	£
1. Ales, Spirits, and Beverages	226,947	315,298	855,537	705,976	2,297,962	2,423,338
2. Tobacco, and Manufactures thereof ...	113,904	110,947	445,127	459,882	1,123,734	1,183,468
3. Sugar ...	8,673	3,878	55,324	14,887	198,097	73,728
4. Agricultural Products and Groceries ...	85,363	95,590	334,212	348,687	842,687	846,357
5. Textiles, etc., and Attire	191,541	197,547	1,069,108	951,648	2,200,114	2,051,653
6. Metals and Machinery ...	138,454	144,231	596,477	585,245	1,410,147	1,462,625
7. Oils, Paints, and Varnishes	26,250	29,293	107,292	122,248	257,972	281,161
8. Earthenware, etc. ...	36,254	28,647	143,507	115,810	357,116	291,997
9. Drugs and Chemicals ...	10,427	13,825	43,382	49,678	106,680	113,379
10. Wood, Wicker, and Cane	43,660	49,231	190,666	158,457	473,908	414,767
11. Jewellery & Fancy Goods	21,402	21,649	75,930	83,567	241,190	219,373
12. Leather and Rubber ...	47,365	41,207	173,318	148,489	406,978	377,554
13. Paper and Stationery ...	18,838	24,683	72,207	100,876	201,256	222,890
14. Vehicles ...	39,342	30,582	129,697	93,582	282,785	258,019
15. Musical Instruments ...	17,037	6,605	56,451	20,437	140,423	71,442
16. Miscellaneous ...	21,518	21,588	90,835	73,811	283,787	228,443
Other Miscellaneous Receipts ...	4,411	4,223	13,896	14,501	32,333	31,030
<b>Total Customs</b> ...	1,051,446	1,139,024	4,452,966	4,047,781	10,857,169	10,551,224
<b>EXCISE.</b>						
Beer ...	65,850	115,803	292,611	529,844	688,106	1,033,575
Spirits ...	33,933	53,802	124,941	138,683	336,519	406,284
Sugar ...	11	6	25	6	179,596	1,303
Tobacco, Cigars, Cigarettes, and Snuff ...	73,376	93,451	304,034	339,480	771,266	849,048
Licences, etc. ...	509	209	1,757	1,457	6,369	6,058
<b>Total Excise</b> ...	173,679	263,271	723,368	1,009,470	1,981,856	2,296,268
<b>Total Gross Customs and Excise Collection</b> ...	1,225,125	1,402,295	5,176,334	5,057,251	12,839,025	12,847,492
<b>Drawbacks and Repayments</b> ...	21,346	32,223	98,781	119,784	259,851	276,236
<b>TOTAL NET REVENUE</b>	1,203,779	1,370,072	5,077,553	4,937,467	12,579,174	12,571,256

## Section IV.—Finance.

No. 30.—COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND.  
RECEIPTS.

Source of Revenue.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	7,669,970	10,507,080	12,071,434	13,055,924	12,652,736	11,702,000
Excise ... ..	1,224,349	2,473,364	2,638,702	2,497,109	2,325,333	2,559,000
Land Tax ... ..	...	1,370,345	1,366,457	1,564,794	1,609,945	2,700,000
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone ... ..	2,372,861	3,906,015	3,916,254	4,226,313	4,510,917	4,566,000
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	26,560	24,720	23,992	28,325	29,000
Northern Territory ... ..	...	*162,034	31,225	40,084	55,731	44,000
Coinage ... ..	...	198,893	156,489	122,647	208,348	200,000
Light Dues, etc. ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	60,000
Probate and Succession Duties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	1,000,000
Other Receipts ... ..	29,805	161,946	343,239	376,221	349,085	413,000
Total Revenue ... ..	11,296,985	18,806,237	20,548,520	21,907,084	21,740,423	23,273,000†
Per head of population ... ..	£ s. d. 2 19 0	£ s. d. 4 5 0	£ s. d. 4 9 11	£ s. d. 4 12 7	£ s. d. 4 9 3	£ s. d. 4 13 5

\* Includes £151,513 credit balance Northern Territory Funds, at 31st December, by the State of South Australia. † The revenue will be augmented by a loan of £10,000,000 from the British Government for war purposes, and by Treasury Bills in aid of revenue to the value of £2,588,314.

## DISBURSEMENTS.

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
GOVERNOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT...	29,185	21,375	23,842	21,648	17,815	19,858
PARLIAMENT ... ..	122,796	211,769	189,700	281,261	243,013	357,634
DEPARTMENT OF THE PRIME MINISTER						
Prime Minister's Office ... ..	<i>a</i>	<i>a</i>	<i>b</i> 7,049	<i>b</i> 21,983	44,086	16,946
Auditor-General, Staff, etc. ( <i>c</i> ) ... ..	<i>d</i>	8,819	9,454	10,663	12,144	12,785
Public Service Commissr., Staff, etc. ... ..	<i>e</i>	16,989	17,881	20,683	22,200	23,896
Miscellaneous ... ..	<i>a</i>	4,350	2,346	4,528	4,293	3,898
Total Dept. of Prime Minister ... ..		30,158	36,730	57,857	82,723	57,525
DEPARTMENT OF THE TREASURY—						
Treasury ... ..	4,592	12,272	13,708	17,052	22,654	24,084
Land Tax Office ... ..	...	15,824	55,375	72,784	76,617	81,550
Invalid and Old Age Pensions Office ... ..	...	37,492	39,810	42,543	44,992	48,440
Old Age Pensions, etc. ... ..	...	1,874,489	2,155,480	2,288,388	2,579,265	2,800,000
Maternity Allowance ... ..	...	...	...	412,375	674,990	730,000
Administration ... ..	...	...	...	5,867	10,137	10,745
Coinage ... ..	...	221	22,753	11,920	9,588	12,000
Other Expenditure ... ..	<i>f</i> 7,545	19,223	<i>g</i> 24,852	36,635	66,234	219,814
New Works ... ..	...	...	...	4,076	1,637	5,000
Total Dept. of Treasury ... ..	12,137	1,959,521	2,311,978	2,891,640	3,486,114	3,931,633
ATTORNEY-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT—						
High Court & Court of Conciliation ... ..	...	25,851	26,907	28,024	39,857	39,500
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ... ..	...	20,140	23,291	22,768	24,982	25,901
Other Expenditure ... ..	2,680	9,487	12,701	15,725	17,599	23,233
Total Attorney-General's Dept. ... ..	2,680	55,478	62,899	66,517	82,438	88,634
DEPARTMENT OF EXTERNAL AFFAIRS						
Administrative ... ..	7,718	10,559	15,684	16,486	18,360	22,343
High Commissioner's Office... ..	...	20,286	17,282	24,351	27,607	37,191
Papua ... ..	20,000	30,616	30,280	64,987	60,652	62,141
Northern Territory ... ..	...	326,347	248,758	281,140	334,831	321,005
Port Augusta Railway ... ..	...	...	119,426	85,965	102,394	104,390
Mail Service to the Pacific ... ..	...	18,700	19,850	19,850	21,350	22,850
Advertising Resources of the C'wealth ... ..	...	15,640	19,719	19,773	41,979	10,000
Miscellaneous ... ..	5,158	27,728	20,951	47,438	70,685	92,033
New Works, Northern Territory ... ..	...	...	22,325	63,564	50,545	34,610
Other ... ..	...	...	951	1,726	108	10,218
Total Dept. of External Affairs ... ..	32,876	449,876	515,226	625,280	728,511	716,781

(*a*) Included in department of External Affairs (*b*) Includes printing and distribution of Gazettes and Statutes formerly included with Miscellaneous. (*c*) Further expenditure on account of audit (£11,131 in 1911-12) is charged against Customs, Defence, and Post departments. (*d*) Included in Treasury department. (*e*) Included in department of Home Affairs. (*f*) Includes Audi-department subsequently included in Prime Minister's department. (*g*) Includes advance to Commonwealth Bank, £5000.

## FINANCE.

## COMMONWEALTH CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUND (Continued).

Departments and Purposes.	1901-2.	1910-1.	1911-2.	1912-3.	1913-4.	1914-5. Trea- surer's Estimate
	£	£	£	£	£	£
DEPT. OF DEFENCE—						
Central Administration ... ..	12,250	45,182	64,304	74,480	86,250	97,112
Royal Military College ... ..	...	11,665	28,186	39,713	49,056	51,500
Factories (Defence requisites) work- ing expenses ... ..	...	13,887	97,651	90,478	82,554	59,497
Naval Agreement ... ..	104,969	200,000	200,000	166,600	...	...
Naval Forces ... ..	46,246	86,140	248,731	624,150	867,583	2,331,686
Military Forces ... ..	586,317	945,536	1,258,871	1,427,252	1,538,544	12,254,490
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	162,132	122,561	94,858	209,970
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Fleet Unit ... ..	...	1,135,000	1,108,171	(g) 585,342	753,537	750,000
Other ... ..	53,321	475,228	845,028	1,148,276	1,047,890	2,010,374
Miscellaneous ... ..	58,115	93,388	68,774	67,453	232,463	314,750
Total Dept. of Defence ... ..	861,218	3,006,026	4,081,848	4,346,305	4,752,735	18,079,379
DEPT. OF TRADE & CUSTOMS—						
Customs and Excise ... ..	262,353	330,311	361,903	404,842	394,286	424,713
Quarantine ... ..	...	21,246	22,973	23,371	43,440	37,584
Fisheries ... ..	...	5,354	6,688	6,754	7,443	7,781
Lighthouses and Navigation ... ..	...	...	...	2,041	6,163	64,890
Analyst ... ..	...	2,511	3,235	2,523	3,439	3,644
Interstate Commission ... ..	...	...	...	...	10,322	11,563
Sugar Bounties ... ..	...	630,762	543,503	370,125	149,244	...
Iron Bonus ... ..	...	29,427	23,048	18,098	51,810	10,500
Shale Oil Bounties ... ..	...	1,473	3,368	3,759	329	...
Wood Pulp and Rock Phosphate Bounties ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	5,000
Other Bounties ... ..	...	10,267	19,574	14,412	13,975	12,000
Interest on transferred properties ... ..	...	...	39,514	29,859	49,351	29,670
Additions, New Works, etc.—						
Customs ... ..	150	1,922	1,011	9,013	608	7,015
Quarantine ... ..	...	2,018	13,204	28,093	34,241	50,730
Lighthouses ... ..	...	...	...	7,462	9,183	90,149
Construction of Vessels ... ..	...	...	800	6,704	11,982	14,968
Total Dept. of Trade and Customs	262,503	1,035,291	1,038,821	927,056	785,816	770,207
POSTMASTER-GENERAL'S DEPT.—						
General Expenditure ... ..	2,346,666	3,559,785	3,962,251	4,496,616	4,941,537	5,225,823
Interest, &c., on transferred properties	...	...	368,645	285,099	217,730	217,700
Additions, New Works, etc....	37,149	783,446	1,443,115	1,088,022	1,123,727	1,402,426
Total Postmaster-General's Dept. ...	2,383,815	4,343,231	5,774,011	5,869,737	6,282,994	6,845,949
DEPT. OF HOME AFFAIRS—						
Administrative Staff ... ..	8,260	14,178	15,684	22,606	26,150	31,209
Public Works Staff ... ..	...	11,505	17,192	26,054	11,129	14,491
Lands and Surveys ... ..	...	...	2,531	13,699	19,861	28,569
Bureau of Census and Statistics ... ..	...	12,009	12,647	14,260	15,702	19,888
Census (Collection of, etc.) ... ..	...	94,558	56,209	15,626	6,004	3,000
Meteorological Bureau ... ..	...	17,389	22,389	22,729	23,556	31,122
Additions, New Works, etc....	...	47,318	d 128,290	d 186,345	d 266,124	d 276,180
Railways ... ..	...	...	...	...	...	185,157
Miscellaneous ... ..	17,748	11,672	9,602	16,902	47,643	137,749
Total Dept. of Home Affairs... ..	26,008	208,629	264,544	318,221	416,169	727,365
Total Expenditure ... ..	3,733,218	11,321,354	14,299,599	15,405,522	16,878,328	31,594,965
Contribution to States ... ..	7,368,137	5,196,424	5,824,423	f6,119,930	f6,282,999	f6,418,750
Total Disbursements ... ..	11,101,355	16,517,778	20,124,022	21,525,452	23,161,327	38,013,715
Per head of population—						
Commonwealth Expenditure ... ..	£ s. d. 19 6	£ s. d. 2 11 2	£ s. d. 3 2 7	£ s. d. 3 5 1	£ s. d. 3 9 3	£ s. d. 6 6 10
Contribution to States ... ..	1 18 6	1 3 6	1 5 6	f1 5 10	f1 5 10	f1 5 9
Total Disbursements ... ..	2 18 0	3 14 8	4 8 1	4 10 11	4 15 1	7 12 7

(b) Exclusive of £1,837,174 paid to Trust Fund on account of Defence (£918,587) and Old Age Pensions (£918,587). (d) Federal Capital and sundry departments. (e) Exclusive of £424,366 paid to Trust Fund on account of Old Age Pensions and Construction of Fleet. (f) Includes special payment to Tasmania. (g) Including £475,342 expended from Trust Fund. (h) In addition, £856,974 was paid into Trust Fund. (i) Further expenditure charged to Defence and Post Office

**No. 31.—COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS,  
31st MARCH, 1915.**

**AUSTRALIAN NOTES FUNDS.**

—	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£	per cent.		£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock	3,830,000	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	134,050
„ Treasury Bills	3,865,000	4	†	154,600
State Government Securities—				
N.S.W. Funded Stock ..	800,000	3¾	10.8.1919	30,000
„ Treasury Bills ..	2,466,668	4½	*	101,750
Victorian Government Debentures (face value, £800,000)	784,000	3½	1.5.1921	28,000
Vict. Government Debentures	243,000	4	12/25.9.1915	9,720
„ Treasury Bills ..	1,650,000	4½	*	68,062
South Aust. Treasury Bills ..	966,668	4½	*	39,875
Western Australian Stock ..	590,000	3¾	1.1.1926	22,125
W. Australian Treasury Bills	243,750	4	{ 31.8.1915 to 14.11.1915 }	9,750
„ „ „	1,033,332	4½	*	42,625
Tasmanian Inscribed Stock	{ 160,000	3¾	1.4.1921	17,250
„ Treasury Bills ..	300,000	3¾	1.10.1921	
„ Treasury Bills ..	333,332	4½	*	13,750
Fixed Deposits—				
Sundry Banks .. ..	201,000	4	{ 5.9.1915 to 29.9.1915 }	8,040
Total .. ..	17,466,750	..	..	679,597

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment. † Not yet fixed.

**OTHER FUNDS.**

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
	£ s d.	per cent.		£ s d.
General Trust Funds—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. ..	675,500 0 0	3½	{ 1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972 }	23,642 10 0
Victorian Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2300)	2,012 17 6	3	{ 1.7.1921 to 1.1.1932 }	69 0 0
(Face value, £2500)	2,471 5 0	3½	1.4.1916	87 10 0
Silver and Bronze Bullion	80,958 7 2	..	..	..
Fidelity Guarantee Fund—				
Vic. Govt. Debentures—				
(Face value, £2600) ..	2,567 0 0	{ 3 and 3½	{ 1.4.1916 to 1.7.1930 }	88 0 0



## COMMONWEALTH TRUST FUND INVESTMENTS (continued).

## OTHER FUNDS.—continued.

Investment.	Amount.	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Annual Amount of Interest.
Sinking Funds—	£      s.      d.	per cent.		£      s.      d.
Northern Territory and Port Augusta Railway Loans—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	50,700   0   0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	1,774   10   0
Stock Redemption Fund—				
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock .. .. .	23,800   0   0	3½	1.4.1962 to 1.4.1972	833   0   0
Officers' Assurance—				
Fixed Deposits—				
Bank of New South Wales, Melbourne ..	1,550   0   0	4	3.12.1915 to 21.4.1917	62   0   0
Savings Bank, Melbourne—				
Deposit .. .. .	221   3   2	3 and 3½	..	7   2   8
Total .. .. .	839,780   12   10	..	..	26,563   12   8

## No. 32.—STATEMENT OF LOAN APPROPRIATIONS AND EXPENDITURE.

	Loan Appropriation.	Expenditure.			
		1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.	Nine mths ending 31st Mar., 1915.
Railways—	£	£	£	£	£
Construction—Kalgoorlie to Port Augusta	4,400,000	...	595,614	1,346,833	1,171,101
Pine Creek .. .. .	400,000	...	...	126,480	47,357
Redemption of Loans—Port Augusta Railway	320,581	...	168,954	135,627	14,992
Payment to South Australia on account construction of Port Augusta Railway ..	34,476	34,476	...	...	...
Northern Territory—					
Redemption of Loans raised by South Aust.	697,945	226,000	71,945	...	...
Papua—					
Railways and Wharves .. .. .	60,000	...	...	685	15,293
Post and Telegraph—					
Purchase of land .. .. .	290,000	...	...	41,215	66,323
Construction of conduits, etc. .. .. .	875,000	...	...	258,401	123,708
Acquisition of land, Federal Territory ..	600,000	...	179,525	180,436	39,312
London Offices, land and buildings ..	750,000	400,000	19,784	64,887	7,877
Acquisition of land, Perth, W. A. ..	153,000	...	152,205	...	...
Defence Machinery, etc., Dockyards—Cockatoo Island .. .. .	175,000	...	...	...	4,492
In aid of Revenue .. .. .	7,000,000	...	...	...	2,795,000
	15,756,002	660,476	1,188,027	2,154,564	4,285,455

**No. 33.—LOANS BY THE COMMONWEALTH GOVERNMENT TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AT 31st MARCH, 1915.**

	Rate of Interest.	Date of Maturity.	Amount.
New South Wales—			£
Funded Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	10.8.1919	800,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 $\frac{1}{8}$ „	*	2,466,668
			3,266,668
Victoria—			
Government Debentures (face value, £800,000) .. .. .	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ per cent.	1.5.1921	784,000
do. (face value £2,300) ..	3 „	1.7.21–1.1.32	2,013
do. ( „ £2,500) ..	3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	1.4.1916	2,471
do. ( „ £2,600) ..	3 & 3 $\frac{1}{2}$ „	1.4.16–1.7.30	2,567
do. .. .. .	4 „	12–25.9.1915	243,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 $\frac{1}{8}$ „	*	1,650,000
			2,684,051
South Australia—			
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 $\frac{1}{8}$ per cent.	*	966,668
Western Australia—			
Government Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.1.1926	590,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 „	31.8.15–14.11.15	243,750
do .. .. .	4 $\frac{1}{8}$ „	*	1,033,332
			1,867,082
Tasmania—			
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ per cent.	1.4.1921	160,000
Inscribed Stock .. .. .	3 $\frac{3}{4}$ „	1.10.1921	300,000
Treasury Bills .. .. .	4 $\frac{1}{8}$ „	*	333,332
			793,332
Total .. .. .			9,577,801

\* Treasury Bills with currency of two years from date of loan instalment.

**No. 34.—AUSTRALIAN NOTES ACCOUNT, 31st MARCH, 1915.**

Dr.	Cr.
Gold in Treasury £10,111,101 0 0	Circulation .. .. £26,650,258 10 0
Account current in banks .. .. 88,021 3 3	Accumulation of interest £780,273 14 1
Investments and fixed deposits .. .. 17,466,750 0 0	Less expenses 110,315 0 10
	669,958 13 3
	Sundry banks .. 16,000 0 0
	Amount which will shortly be obtained by issue of Australian notes, but which has temporarily been advanced to States out of general funds .. 329,655 0 0
	£27,665,872 3 3
	£27,665,872 3 3

**No. 35.—COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC DEBT, 30th JUNE, 1914.**

	£
Commonwealth Inscribed Stock ... ..	4,100,000
South Australian Debt transferred—	
On account Northern Territory ... ..	3,359,891
„ Port Augusta-Oodnadatta Railway ..	1,935,431
Total ... ..	9,395,322
Value of properties transferred from States ...	9,787,011
Total ... ..	19,182,333

**No. 36.—COMMONWEALTH REVENUE AND EXPENDITURE, APRIL, 1914 and 1915, AND DURING TEN MONTHS OF THE FINANCIAL YEARS 1913-14 and 1914-15.**

	April.		Ten Months of Financial Year.	
	1914.	1915.	1913-14.	1914-15.
REVENUE—	£	£	£	£
Customs ... ..	1,029,936	1,107,803	10,578,019	10,255,159
Excise ... ..	173,493	263,203	1,979,095	2,293,762
Post, Telegraph, and Telephone	373,559	367,742	3,759,900	3,797,562
Land Tax ... ..	59,199	43,835	227,128	240,532
Patents, Trade Marks, etc. ...	2,333	1,753	22,660	18,612
Quarantine ... ..	1,514	1,095	12,305	11,457
Coinage ... ..	15,482	15,683	178,145	176,377
Northern Territory ... ..	3,710	7,133	33,649	35,609
Other Receipts ... ..	9,666	59,893	201,888	241,481
Sale of Treasury Bills ... ..	...	Dr. 200,000	...	2,595,000
Proceeds of Loan from British Government for War Purposes	...	2,700,000	...	8,700,000
Total Revenue ... ..	1,668,892	4,368,140	16,992,799	28,465,551
EXPENDITURE—				
Ordinary Expenditure ... ..	867,434	3,450,086	9,571,643	20,918,343
Additions, New Works ... ..	199,084	342,407	1,961,703	2,105,988
Amount paid to State Treasurers	642,101	516,080	5,160,800	5,160,801
Total Expenditure ... ..	1,708,619	4,308,573	16,694,146	28,185,132

**No. 37.—COMMONWEALTH NOTES ISSUED AS AT UNDERMENTIONED DATES.**

Denomina- tion.	29th Dec., 1910.	27th Dec., 1911.	24th Dec., 1912.	27th Dec., 1913.	30th Dec., 1914.	31st Mar., 1915.	26th May, 1915.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
10/- ... ..	...	...	...	18,413	263,522	414,611	583,848
£1 ... ..	1,175,566	3,511,163	3,191,100	3,144,170	6,634,085	7,056,173	7,047,842
£5 ... ..	952,040	3,263,445	3,414,695	3,438,055	4,499,860	4,382,795	4,376,555
£10 ... ..	675,020	1,724,210	1,771,300	1,657,970	1,871,120	1,851,650	1,869,780
£20 ... ..	177,500	397,740	405,780	325,360	361,880	429,580	493,340
£50 ... ..	294,050	890,700	819,400	916,000	1,166,450	1,322,550	1,179,800
£100 ... ..	115,300	369,100	410,000	479,600	1,347,500	1,729,900	1,693,300
£1000 ... ..	...	...	...	...	3,687,000	9,479,000	12,765,000
Total ... ..	3,389,476	10,156,358	10,012,275	9,979,568	19,831,417	26,666,259	30,009,465
Gold reserve	1,140,344	4,949,422	4,465,339	4,512,599	7,987,526	10,111,101	10,483,014
Per cent. of reserve ... ..	33.65	48.73	44.60	45.22	40.27	37.91	34.94

**No. 38.—OLD-AGE AND INVALID PENSIONS.**

State.	Number of Pensioners as at 2/4/15.			Number per 10,000 of Population.†		Average Fort- nightly Pen- sion as at 30/6/14.		Aggregate Annual Rate of Payment (approximate).	
	Old-age.	Invalid.	Total Old-age and Invalid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Old- age.	Inva- lid.	Amnt.	Per head of Pop.
New South Wales ... ..	32,757	7,493	40,250	176	40	s. d. 19 5	s. d. 19 8	£ 1,018,489	s. d. 10 11
Victoria ... ..	27,837	5,736	33,573	194	40	19 6	19 8	852,268	11 11
Queensland ... ..	11,853	2,292	14,145	174	33	19 6	19 7	358,813	10 6
South Australia ... ..	8,847	1,432	10,279	201	32	19 2	19 7	256,811	11 7
Western Australia ... ..	4,104	903	5,007	128	28	19 3	19 6	125,540	7 8
Tasmania... ..	4,580	1,320	5,900	241	69	19 0	19 6	146,588	14 10
Total ... ..	89,978	19,176	109,154	182	38	19 5	19 8	2,758,509	11 2

† Population taken as at 30th September, 1914.

**No. 39.—COMMONWEALTH MATERNITY ALLOWANCES.****Number of Claims Passed for Payment.**

The Maternity Allowance Act came into force on 10th October, 1912, and from that date until 3rd April, 1915, the following Claims were passed for payment:—

Period.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W.A.	Tasmania.	Commonwealth.
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
10th Oct. to 31st Dec., 1912 ...	5,604	4,763	2,211	1,366	806	758	15,508
1st Jan. „ 30th June, 1913 ...	25,441	18,033	9,919	6,223	4,579	2,853	67,048
1st July „ 31st Dec., 1913 ...	26,123	18,603	9,790	6,261	4,726	3,116	68,619
1st Jan. „ 30th June, 1914 ...	25,116	17,457	9,920	6,505	4,464	2,917	66,379
1st July „ 31st Dec., 1914 ...	28,574	19,114	10,378	6,602	4,940	3,172	72,780
1st Jan. „ 3rd April, 1915 ...	12,627	8,279	4,818	2,813	2,200	1,402	32,139
Total ...	123,485	86,249	47,036	29,770	21,715	14,218	322,473

**COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX.****No. 40.—SALES AND PURCHASES OF LAND between 30th June, 1912, and 30th June, 1913 (by persons who have lodged returns).****SALES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Sales.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	8,475	2,304,255	2,700	4,586,505	1,548,751	11,175	6,890,760
New South Wales ..	6,048	2,060,701	1,185	3,308,200	1,834,568	7,233	5,368,901
Queensland ..	1,354	416,207	383	309,783	203,227	1,737	725,990
South Australia ..	378	472,416	356	872,569	468,332	734	1,350,985
Western Australia ..	1,401	161,322	233	234,177	159,399	1,634	395,499
Tasmania ..	179	79,342	196	178,150	102,997	375	257,492
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	17,835	5,500,243	5,053	9,489,384	4,317,274	22,888	14,989,627
Total 1911-12 ..	10,550	5,100,724	3,518	8,813,414	5,393,452	14,068	13,914,138
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	18,288	18,188,293

**PURCHASES.**

STATE.	TOWN LAND.		COUNTRY LAND.			TOTAL.	
	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.	Area.	No. of Purchases.	Un-improved Value.
		£		£	acres.		£
Central and Victoria ..	1,137	1,241,568	1,248	3,184,254	1,322,165	2,385	4,425,822
New South Wales ..	499	1,305,078	503	2,119,270	1,422,335	1,002	3,424,348
Queensland ..	184	251,936	110	198,104	124,326	294	450,040
South Australia ..	125	192,236	212	549,756	275,239	337	741,992
Western Australia ..	77	90,059	43	79,292	74,319	120	169,351
Tasmania ..	30	8,565	17	16,422	25,391	47	24,987
TOTAL, 1912-13 ..	2,052	3,089,442	2,133	6,147,098	3,243,775	4,185	9,236,540
Total 1911-12 ..	1,059	1,790,931	852	2,899,250	2,010,056	1,911	4,690,181
Total 1910-11 (1st Oct. to 30th June) ..	..	..	..	..	..	3,874	9,266,506



## No. 41.—COMMONWEALTH LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1910-1913

	1910.	1911-12.	1912-13.
<b>NUMBER OF TAXPAYERS—</b>	No.	No.	No.
Resident Owners .. .. .	..	..	12,664
Absentee Owners .. .. .	..	..	2,711
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>14,210</b>	<b>15,298</b>	<b>15,375</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE OF LAND AS RETURNED BY OWNERS—</b>	£	£	£
Resident .. .. .	200,873,622	179,615,366	177,922,403
Absentee .. .. .	6,673,918	6,543,523	4,941,308
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>207,547,540</b>	<b>186,158,889</b>	<b>182,863,711</b>
<b>UNIMPROVED VALUE AS ASCERTAINED BY DEPARTMENT—</b>			
Resident .. .. .	173,286,378	183,884,035	189,822,942
Absentee .. .. .	5,160,320	6,707,890	5,273,243
<b>TOTAL .. .. .</b>	<b>178,446,698</b>	<b>190,591,925</b>	<b>195,096,185</b>
<b>TAX ASSESSED ON—</b>			
Urban Land—Resident Owners ..	432,565	474,291	536,055
Absentee Owners ..	25,567	51,164	39,817
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>458,132</b>	<b>525,455</b>	<b>575,872</b>
Rural Land—Resident Owners ..	909,647	886,953	860,081
Absentee Owners ..	37,190	32,852	24,010
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>946,837</b>	<b>919,805</b>	<b>884,091</b>
All Land—Resident Owners ..	1,342,212	1,361,244	1,396,136
Absentee Owners ..	62,757	84,016	63,827
<b>TOTAL .. ..</b>	<b>1,404,969</b>	<b>1,445,260</b>	<b>1,459,963</b>
<b>AREA OF RURAL LAND ASSESSED acres</b>	<b>...</b>	<b>63,648,925</b>	<b>64,027,662</b>
<b>ASSESSED TAX PER ACRE ON RURAL LAND</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>3.468d.</b>	<b>3.314d.</b>

## No. 42.—LAND TAX ASSESSMENTS, 1912-13.

## MISCELLANEOUS PARTICULARS RELATING TO EACH STATE.

	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Area of State .. .. .	1,000 ac. 198,638*	1,000 ac. 56,246	1,000 ac. 429,120	1,000 ac. 243,245	1,000 ac. 624,589	1,000 ac. 16,777	1,000 ac. 1,903,732†
Per cent. to Total .. ..	10.4	3.1	22.6	12.7	32.8	0.8	100
Land Alienated, in Process of Alienation or held under Lease or Licence .. .. .	1,000 ac. 182,408	1,000 ac. 45,498	1,000 ac. 343,066	1,000 ac. 127,865	1,000 ac. 209,910	1,000 ac. 7,958	1,000 ac. 1,013,206‡
Per cent. to Total .. ..	18.0	4.5	33.9	12.6	20.7	0.8	100
Area of Rural Land included in Taxable Returns .. ..	1,000 ac. 33,100	1,000 ac. 9,362	1,000 ac. 6,909	1,000 ac. 7,077	1,000 ac. 4,886	1,000 ac. 2,694	1,000 ac. 64,028
Per cent. to Total .. ..	51.7	14.6	10.8	11.1	7.6	4.2	100
Aver. Tax per acre on Rural Lands	3.427d. £	5.389d. £	2.358d. £	2.964d. £	.984d. £	2.299d. £	3.514d. £
Tax Assessed on Urban Lands	285,393	161,007	43,373	44,864	33,161	8,074	575,872
Tax Assessed on Rural Lands	472,719	210,237	67,866	87,396	20,054	25,819	884,091
Total Tax Assessed ..	758,112	371,244	111,239	132,260	53,215	33,893	1,459,963
Tax Assessed in each State per cent. to Total—							
Urban Lands .. .. .	49.6	28.0	7.5	7.8	5.7	1.4	100
Rural Lands .. .. .	53.4	23.8	7.7	9.9	2.3	2.9	160
Total .. .. .	52.0	25.5	7.6	9.0	3.6	2.3	100
No. of Taxable Returns§							
Resident .. .. .	4,026	4,119	833	1,557	465	433	12,664
Absentee .. .. .	531	763	269	334	413	161	2,711
Total .. .. .	4,557	4,882	1,102	1,891	878	594	15,375

Including Federal Capital Territory. † Includes Northern Territory, 335,117,000 acres, or 17.6 % of the total area. ‡ Includes Northern Territory, 96,501,000 acres, or 9.5 % of the total land alienated, etc. § See note ||. || Including returns embracing properties in more than one State: Resident, 1231 Absentee, 240; Total, 1471.

## State Finance.

## No. 43.—CONSOLIDATED REVENUE FUNDS OF STATES.

## REVENUE, 1911-12.

Sources of Revenue.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Taxation ... ..	1,885,653	1,501,696	787,577	551,994	352,314	340,434	5,419,668
Railways and Tramways ...	8,067,597	5,237,466	3,032,929	2,145,634	1,896,579	314,708	20,694,913
Land—Sales ... ..	1,765,459	235,335	875,221	347,428	243,350	60,300	3,953,058
Rentals ... ..		133,596		131,352	136,753	34,264	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,046,993	1,667,657	757,087	511,719	597,879	236,761	5,818,096
All other Sources ... ..	2,011,114	1,244,046	536,533	762,612	739,793	98,196	5,392,209
Total Revenue ... ..	15,776,816	10,009,796	5,989,347	4,450,739	3,966,673	1,084,663	41,278,034
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 8 5	£ s. d. 7 6 11	£ s. d. 9 12 6	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 9 9	£ s. d. 5 12 1	£ s. d. 9 0 8

## 1912-13.

Taxation ... ..	1,405,360	1,577,878	806,677	536,401	393,615	345,282	5,065,213
Railways and Tramways ...	8,544,376	5,250,599	3,318,752	2,265,827	2,047,820	324,909	21,752,283
Land—Sales ... ..	999,363	233,232	910,202	222,343	382,117	62,568	3,967,027
Rentals ... ..	836,585	149,899		137,919		32,799	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,178,683	1,691,833	775,948	527,154	605,145	336,709	6,115,469
All other Sources ... ..	2,092,931	1,383,844	566,634	817,057	1,167,962	104,025	6,132,453
Total Revenue ... ..	16,057,298	10,287,285	6,378,213	4,506,698	4,596,659	1,206,292	43,032,445
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 0 6	£ s. d. 7 9 0	£ s. d. 10 0 5	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 0 3	£ s. d. 6 2 4	£ s. d. 9 1 10

## 1913-14.

Taxation ... ..	2,330,005	1,598,876	887,798	730,640	386,104	371,413	6,304,836
Railways and Tramways ...	9,684,877	5,568,039	3,675,562	2,401,987	2,382,022	330,447	24,042,934
Land—Sales ... ..	990,477	160,690	973,343	162,545	249,182	67,983	3,910,570
Rentals ... ..	838,410	146,172		136,770	149,222	35,776	
Commonwealth Subsidy ...	2,248,241	1,733,280	807,053	540,113	613,606	(a) 337,536	6,279,829
All other Sources ... ..	2,206,615	1,523,904	629,503	850,711	1,425,207	94,931	6,730,871
Total Revenue ... ..	18,298,625	10,730,961	6,973,259	4,822,766	5,205,343	1,238,086	47,269,040
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 19 10	£ s. d. 7 11 11	£ s. d. 10 11 3	£ s. d. 10 19 2	£ s. d. 16 4 8	£ s. d. 6 2 9	£ s. d. 9 14 1

(a) Includes special grant, £90,000.

## EXPENDITURE, 1911-12.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,889,023	2,312,107	1,724,304	1,379,676	1,101,560	462,597	10,869,267
Railways and Tramways (exclusive of construction) ...	5,422,085	3,330,249	61,915,246	1,395,839	1,354,847	221,175	13,639,441
All other Expenditure ... ..	5,965,893	4,356,986	2,326,142	1,675,224	1,644,675	380,953	16,349,873
Total Expenditure ... ..	15,277,001	9,999,342	5,965,692	4,450,739	4,101,082	1,064,725	40,858,581
“ “ per head ... ..	£ s. d. 9 2 8	£ s. d. 7 6 9	£ s. d. 9 11 9	£ s. d. 10 12 10	£ s. d. 13 18 10	£ s. d. 5 10 1	£ s. d. 8 18 10

## STATE FINANCE.

## EXPENDITURE, 1912-13.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Interest and Charges on Pub- lic Debt ... ..	£ 3,988,336	£ 2,415,324	£ 1,844,096	£ 1,314,091	£ 1,207,967	£ 447,581	£ 11,217,395
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of construction) ...	6,390,420	3,459,832	2,148,991	1,479,301	1,518,293	217,355	15,214,192
All other Expenditure ...	6,419,744	4,382,925	2,379,010	1,713,306	2,060,803	430,947	17,356,735
Total Expenditure ...	16,798,500	10,258,081	6,372,097	4,506,698	4,787,063	1,095,883	43,818,322
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 9 0	£ s. d. 7 8 8	£ s. d. 10 0 3	£ s. d. 10 9 6	£ s. d. 15 12 9	£ s. d. 5 11 2	£ s. d. 9 5 2

## 1913-14.

Interest and Charges on Public Debt ... ..	3,908,853	2,502,050	1,972,826	1,260,892	1,384,096	497,252	11,525,969
Railways and Tramways (ex- clusive of Construction) ...	7,123,569	3,781,671	2,391,145	1,585,286	1,658,276	224,407	16,764,354
All other Expenditure ...	6,669,429	4,433,921	2,598,545	1,757,952	2,298,382	513,353	18,271,582
Total Expenditure ...	17,701,851	10,717,642	6,962,516	4,604,130	5,340,754	1,235,012	46,561,905
“ “ per head ...	£ s. d. 9 13 3	£ s. d. 7 11 9	£ s. d. 10 10 11	£ s. d. 10 9 3	£ s. d. 16 13 1	£ s. d. 6 2 6	£ s. d. 9 11 1

## No. 44.—LOANS EXPENDITURE DURING THE YEAR 1913-14.

Heads of Expenditure.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queens- land.	South Aust.	Western Aust.	Tas- mania.	Total.
Railways and Tramways ...	£ 5,714,964	£ 2,361,660	£ 1,679,482	£ 1,489,168	£ 1,227,711	£ 146,055	£ 12,619,040
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	1,942,497	229,127	1,654	484,670	331,320	...	2,989,268
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	862,927	26,293	...	135,197	6,170	...	1,024,587
Roads and Bridges ...	23,703	18,424	3,833	17,838	11,289	191,428	1,297,102
Land Purchased for Settlemt. Public Buildings, including State schools ...	...	303,935	...	64,677	...	20,550	389,162
State schools ...	338,782	84,786	68,818	60,337	57,944	50,504	661,171
All other purposes ...	243,971	252,769	436,363	510,799	1,248,735	89,604	2,782,241
Total ... ..	9,126,844	3,276,994	2,190,150	2,762,686	2,883,169	498,141	20,737,984
Loans Expenditure per head	£ s. d. 4 19 8	£ s. d. 2 6 5	£ s. d. 3 6 4	£ s. d. 6 5 6	£ s. d. 8 19 10	£ s. d. 2 9 5	£ s. d. 4 5 1

## AGGREGATE LOANS EXPENDITURE TO 30TH JUNE, 1914.

	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Railways and Tramways ...	72,338	47,343	33,675	17,518	16,497	4,816	192,187
Telegraphs and Telephones...	* 1,762	...	997	992	332	142	4,225
Water Supply, Water Conser- vation, and Sewerage ...	19,435	11,134	365	7,389	4,289	...	42,612
Harbours, Rivers, & Lights ...	11,929	638	2,444	2,641	3,007	4,215	29,738
Roads and Bridges ...	1,863	195	928	1,483	395	...	...
Public Buildings, including State schools ...	6,468	1,906	1,614	1,247	850	1,052	13,227
Defence ...	1,457	149	363	292	...	128	2,389
Land Purchased for Settlemt. All other purposes ...	789	4,693	...	1,830	...	177	7,489
...	1,302	4,438	7,969	4,121	5,276	1,632	24,738
Total ... ..	117,343	70,586	148,355	37,513	30,646	12,162	316,605

\* Including Post Offices. + The Loan Fund of Queensland has been augmented by transfers from Revenue.

**No. 45.—TOTAL PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

Year ended June 30.	N. S. W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	67,361,246	50,071,275	38,416,514	26,448,805	12,709,430	8,511,005	203,518,275
1902 ...	71,592,485	50,933,957	40,418,177	27,272,545	14,942,310	9,095,735	214,255,209
1903 ...	77,692,987	51,447,900	41,031,247	27,843,370	15,627,298	9,228,963	222,871,765
1904 ...	80,033,581	51,819,962	41,773,297	28,593,645	16,090,288	9,436,839	227,747,612
1905 ...	82,321,898	51,763,767	41,764,467	28,773,695	16,642,773	9,471,971	230,738,671
1906 ...	85,641,734	53,079,800	41,764,467	30,082,635	18,058,553	9,800,631	238,427,820
1907 ...	85,607,832	53,104,989	41,764,467	30,526,718	19,222,638	9,923,083	240,149,727
1908 ...	87,635,826	53,305,487	42,264,467	29,985,858	20,493,618	10,150,233	243,835,489
1909 ...	90,307,419	54,667,197	44,276,067	30,436,183	21,951,753	10,134,914	251,773,533
1910 ...	92,525,095	55,576,725	44,276,067	31,387,870	23,287,453	10,570,453	257,623,663
1911 ...	95,523,926	57,983,764	44,613,197	34,224,653*	23,703,953	11,077,790	267,127,283
1912 ...	100,052,635	60,737,216	47,068,186	29,440,113	26,283,523	11,302,411	274,884,084
1913 ...	106,170,747	62,776,724	53,604,733	30,147,883	30,276,436	11,495,963	294,472,486
1914 ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Increase since 1901.	49,333,785	16,059,451	16,106,992	7,115,527	21,710,751	3,754,007	114,080,513

\* Includes Northern Territory Debt, £3,657,385, and Port Augusta to Oodnadatta Railway Debt, £2,240,011, taken over by the Commonwealth from 1st January 1911.

**PUBLIC DEBT AS ON 30TH JUNE, 1914.**

Particulars.	New Sth. Wales.	Victoria.	Queensland.	South Australia.	Western Australia.	Tasmania.	Total.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
Floated in London ...	83,499,113	39,275,178	46,167,347	19,971,465	26,441,853	8,706,500	224,061,456
Floated in Australia ...	33,195,918	26,855,548	8,356,159	13,592,867	7,978,328	3,558,512	93,537,332
Total Gross Debt ...	116,695,031	66,130,726	54,523,506	33,564,332	34,420,181	12,265,012	317,598,788
Sinking Funds ...	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Total Net Debt ...	116,303,682	64,691,215	54,423,450	31,956,067	30,728,078	11,711,336	309,813,828
Total Net Debt per head	£ s. d. 62 13 5	£ s. d. 45 10 0	£ s. d. 80 3 4	£ s. d. 72 18 2	£ s. d. 94 17 2	£ s. d. 59 10 5	£ s. d. 62 18 10

**No. 46.—RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE AGGREGATE PUBLIC DEBTS OF THE STATES OF THE COMMONWEALTH at 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	Amount of Debt bearing interest at								Amount not bearing interest.	Total Public Debt all States.
	6%	5%	4½%	4%	3¾%	3½%	3¼%	3%		
	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
1901 ...	804	1,224	5,079	93,670	...	65,727	275	36,733	6	203,518
1902 ...	549	799	5,077	91,610	...	70,698	300	45,214	8	214,255
1903 ...	471	368	5,075	93,786	1,500	71,972	279	49,413	7	222,871
1904 ...	434	343	69	98,649	1,825	76,671	256	49,492	9	227,748
1905 ...	384	243	67	103,945	1,825	74,795	289	49,181	10	230,739
1906 ...	346	243	64	102,578	2,045	84,049	200	48,891	12	238,428
1907 ...	309	243	61	94,972	2,514	93,522	175	48,292	62	240,150
1908 ...	298	243	58	87,392	3,132	104,601	150	47,948	13	243,835
1909 ...	270	243	56	80,403	5,218	117,970	125	47,473	15	251,773
1910 ...	209	243	53	76,983	10,897	121,988	75	47,162	14	257,624
1911 ...	191	193	49	71,433	21,588	126,678	75	46,910	10	267,127
1912 ...	156	143	46	67,990	26,251	133,614	50	46,629	5	274,884
1913 ...	110	143	43	*87,611	27,855	132,109	25	46,560	16	294,472
1914 ...	75	143	39	111,772	+27,680	131,292	25	46,568	5	317,599
Increase since 1901...	-729	-1,081	-5,040	18,102	27,680	65,565	-250	9,835	-1	114,081

\* £100,000 at 4½%. † Includes £750,000 discounted at £3 13s. 9d%.

NOTE.—Minus sign (—) denotes decrease.



## No. 47.—LOANS RAISED IN LONDON BY THE SEVERAL STATES DURING THE FIVE YEARS ENDED 30th JUNE, 1914.

Date of Flotation.	Face Value of Loan.	Rate of Interest Payable	Fixed Price Per Cent.	Flotation Expenses.		Accrued Interest.		Net Proceeds (excluding Accrued Interest.)		When Redeemable.
				Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	Amount.	% on Face Value.	
NEW SOUTH WALES.										
17/2/1910	£ 2,750,000	3½	97	£ 66,193	2.407	£ 21,405	.778	£ 2,579,902	93.815	1/7/1950, option after 1/7/1930
16/5/1912*	2,000,000	3½ dis.	...	3,508	.175	...	...	1,996,492	99.825	Redeemed, 16th May, 1913
Between	1,500,000	4	99	31,179	2.079	...	...	1,453,821	96.921	1st October, 1922
October, 1912	3,000,000	4	98	58,800	1.960	4,093	1.364	2,877,107	95.903	"
and May, 1913	3,000,000	4	99½	77,016	2.567	4,789	1.596	2,903,195	96.775	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
30/5/13	750,000	4	Par	1,312	.175	...	...	748,688	99.825	30/5/14
8/8/1913	1,500,000	4	97½	36,528	2.433	11,887	.792	1,414,085	94.272	1/7/1962, option after 1/7/1942
5/1/1914	3,000,000	4	96	72,232	2.408	15,854	.528	2,791,914	93.064	" " " "
22/5/1914	3,000,000	4	99	†	†	†	†	†	†	" " " "
27/11/1913	2,000,000	4 dis.	99¼	3,490	.175	...	...	1,996,510	99.825	27/11/1914
15/1/1914	500,000	4	100	873	.175	...	...	499,127	99.825	"
30/5/1914	750,000	3/13/9 dis.	100	1,309	.175	...	...	748,691	99.825	30/5/1915
VICTORIA.										
Various										
1910-11	538,352	3½	Par	14,135	2.626	...	...	524,217	97.374	1/10/1949, option after 1/10/1929
9/6/1913	3,000,000	4	98	53,107	1.770	1,666	.055	2,885,227	96.175	1/10/1922, option after 1/10/1918
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	48,890	2.445	15,947	.797	1,885,163	94.258	1/4/1960, option after 1/4/1940
21/1/1914	1,000,000	4	97							
16/9/1913	1,000,000	4	98	23,786	2.379	1,584	.158	954,630	95.463	£82,200, 1919; £700, 1923; £14,750, 1924; £5,300, 1949

## QUEENSLAND.

July, 1912 ...	2,000,000	3	96	48,789	2.440	14,947	.747	1,856,264	92.813	1/10/1960, option after 1/10/1940
November, 1912	2,000,000	4	99	48,623	2.431	22,699	1.135	1,908,678	95.433	1/10/1950    "    "    "
January, 1913 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,760	2.438	18,655	.933	1,912,585	95.638	"    "    "    "
April, 1914 ...	2,000,000	4	99	48,605	2.430	13,500	.675	1,917,895	95.895	1/10/1950    "    "    "

## SOUTH AUSTRALIA.

1/12/1909 ...	500,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$		†	...	†	...	†	...	£210,600, 1/12/1924 ; £289,400, 1/12/1934
25/7/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97 par.	24,653	2.466	6,750	.675	938,597	93.859	1/7/1960, option after 1/7/1940
3/2/1914 ...	2,000,000			48,438	2.422	15,416	.771	1,936,146	96.807	

## WESTERN AUSTRALIA.

2/6/1910 ...	1,342,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	96 $\frac{1}{2}$	33,093	2.466	14,021	1.045	1,247,916	92.989	1/4/1955, option after 1/4/1935
14/2/1912 ...	1,000,000	3 $\frac{3}{4}$	99	25,768	2.577	5,392	.539	958,840	95.884	1/2/1960    "    "    1/2/1940
12/12/1912 ...	1,000,000	4	99	24,998	2.500	381	.038	964,621	96.462	†
19/4/1913 ...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,396	2.520	11,140	.557	1,908,464	95.423	†
19/11/1913 ...	1,000,000	4	97	26,894	2.689	18,488	1.849	924,618	92.462	1/1/1962, option after 1/1/1942
5/2/1914 ...	2,000,000	4	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	50,227	2.511	15,229	.762	1,904,544	95.227	"    "    "

## TASMANIA.

12/10/1909 ...	300,000	3 $\frac{1}{2}$	98 $\frac{1}{2}$	7,240	2.413	...	...	288,260	96.087	1/1/1940, option after 1/1/1920
January, 1913 ...	1,300,000	4	99	34,943	2.687	4,587	.352	1,247,470	95.958	1/7/1950    "    "    1/7/1940
March, 1914 ...	1,500,000	4	99	36,653	2.444	19,295	1.286	1,429,052	95.270	"    "    "    "

\* Short dated Treasury Bills.

† Not available.

**No. 48.—PUBLIC DEBT PER HEAD OF POPULATION OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	49.467	41.622	76.484	73.298	67.400	49.568	53.726
1902 ...	51.539	42.224	79.083	75.923	72.644	52.305	55.719
1903 ...	54.955	42.720	79.740	77.605	70.960	51.311	57.271
1904 ...	55.614	43.133	79.935	79.274	68.363	51.802	57.785
1905 ...	55.390	42.966	78.882	79.147	67.197	51.660	57.698
1906 ...	56.933	43.779	77.731	82.003	70.770	53.535	58.739
1907 ...	55.487	43.315	76.799	82.321	75.236	54.164	58.258
1908 ...	55.794	43.066	76.010	78.550	79.343	54.532	58.185
1909 ...	56.559	43.405	77.381	77.776	83.304	53.555	58.930
1910 ...	56.619	43.464	74.365	78.697	85.878	55.691	58.988
1911 ...	57.780	43.693	72.282	82.735	82.355	58.693	59.524
1912 ...	57.589	44.850	74.240	69.924	86.920	59.480	59.250
1913 ...	58.742	45.150	81.680	69.520	96.420	59.100	61.325
1914 ...	62.889	46.506	80.320	76.595	106.251	62.340	64.520
Increase since 1901	13.422	4.884	3.836	3.297	38.851	12.772	10.794

**No. 49.—ACCRUED PUBLIC DEBT SINKING FUNDS OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Q'land.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	Total
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	386,383	208,284	...	32,879	429,227	169,546	1,226,319
1902 ...	655,796	389,782	...	35,480	486,737	206,257	1,774,052
1903 ...	775,208	313,295	...	117,338	655,069	180,257	2,041,167
1904 ...	894,621	320,957	...	114,476	864,752	200,385	2,395,191
1905 ...	439,034	315,554	...	133,149	1,073,844	214,171	2,175,752
1906 ...	566,484	938,011	...	251,349	1,320,603	236,297	3,312,744
1907 ...	482,737	832,988	...	531,466	1,600,044	261,431	3,708,666
1908 ...	223,001	629,490	...	1,050,812	1,904,433	304,633	4,112,369
1909 ...	405,648	727,021	...	1,426,318	2,233,385	357,419	4,149,788
1910 ...	331,308	851,085	...	650,100	2,569,707	374,806	4,777,006
1911 ...	504,921	1,017,866	...	616,956	2,888,035	414,601	5,442,379
1912 ...	653,981	1,131,531	15,000	561,550	2,918,733	420,972	5,701,767
1913 ...	381,893	1,226,667	51,347	299,567	3,309,345	496,031	5,764,850
1914 ...	391,349	1,439,511	100,056	1,608,265	3,692,103	553,676	7,784,960
Increase since 1901	4,966	1,231,227	100,056	1,575,386	3,262,876	384,130	6,558,641

**No. 50.—ANNUAL AMOUNT OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES AS EXISTING ON THE 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	2,429,983	1,894,503	1,378,243	997,070	437,874	317,359	7,455,032
1902 ...	2,540,625	1,897,877	1,421,080	1,024,830	502,729	334,551	7,721,692
1903 ...	2,746,766	1,916,140	1,421,080	1,042,290	528,609	338,230	7,993,115
1904 ...	2,841,368	1,885,949	1,529,969	1,069,325	547,160	341,627	8,215,398
1905 ...	2,937,150	1,883,500	1,529,382	1,081,025	570,241	348,258	8,349,556
1906 ...	3,052,857	1,921,187	1,529,382	1,130,361	619,752	359,515	8,613,054
1907 ...	3,042,432	1,901,902	1,546,883	1,138,160	660,450	364,472	8,654,299
1908 ...	3,097,176	1,899,417	1,546,880	1,112,321	704,860	371,992	8,732,646
1909 ...	3,175,380	1,948,094	1,634,786	1,114,944	756,599	370,067	8,999,870
1910 ...	3,250,129	1,980,100	1,634,786	1,147,359	803,301	386,234	9,201,909
1911 ...	3,363,584	2,054,363	1,646,586	1,251,744	810,101	407,311	9,533,689
1912 ...	3,531,528	2,151,559	1,731,141	1,064,663	910,110	412,536	9,801,537
1913 ...	3,786,842	2,223,928	1,985,113	1,095,399	1,069,310	425,796	10,586,388
1914 ...	4,205,771	2,354,744	2,026,805	1,234,482	1,235,539	457,504	11,514,845
Increase since 1901	1,775,788	460,241	648,562	237,412	797,665	140,145	4,059,813

**No. 51.—AVERAGE RATES OF INTEREST PAYABLE ON THE PUBLIC DEBTS  
OF THE SEVERAL STATES on 30th JUNE, 1901 to 1914.**

30th June.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tas.	All States.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
1901 ...	3.608	3.749	3.735	3.770	3.445	3.729	3.682
1902 ...	3.549	3.726	3.709	3.754	3.364	3.678	3.639
1903 ...	3.536	3.725	3.709	3.743	3.383	3.665	3.631
1904 ...	3.551	3.639	3.706	3.740	3.401	3.666	3.617
1905 ...	3.568	3.639	3.706	3.757	3.426	3.677	3.627
1906 ...	3.565	3.619	3.706	3.758	3.432	3.668	3.620
1907 ...	3.554	3.581	3.704	3.735	3.436	3.673	3.605
1908 ...	3.534	3.563	3.704	3.710	3.439	3.665	3.589
1909 ...	3.517	3.564	3.692	3.663	3.447	3.651	3.575
1910 ...	3.513	3.563	3.692	3.655	3.450	3.654	3.572
1911 ...	3.522	3.543	3.691	3.657	3.418	3.677	3.569
1912 ...	3.529	3.543	3.675	3.616	3.463	3.650	3.567
1913 ...	3.567	3.542	3.703	3.633	3.532	3.704	3.595
1914 ...	3.604	3.561	3.716	3.677	3.590	3.730	3.626
Decrease since 1901	.004	.188	.019	.093	+ .145	+ .001	.056

Note.— + signifies increase.



**No. 52.—CHEQUE-PAYING BANKS (Formerly Banks of Issue).**

LIABILITIES IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Notes in Circulation.	Bills in Circulation.	Balances due to Other Banks.	Deposits.			Total Liabilities
				Not bearing Interest.	Bearing Interest.	Total.	
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	3,399,462	525,958	376,972	37,457,960	54,029,188	91,487,148	95,789,540
1908 ...	3,536,227	707,903	796,447	46,015,448	67,678,940	113,694,388	118,734,965
1909 ...	3,510,629	720,853	555,806	46,812,632	70,945,623	117,758,255	122,545,543
1910 ...	3,748,482	821,758	570,115	55,233,862	74,657,274	129,891,136	135,031,491
1911 ...	3,718,458	928,663	741,188	62,226,897	81,220,013	143,446,910	148,835,219
1912 ...	536,984	1,002,062	872,946	65,408,841	84,397,756	149,806,597	152,218,559
1913 (h) ...	368,975	894,095	2,492,229	62,012,773	87,814,795	149,827,568	153,582,867
1914 (h) ...	306,809	1,089,548	2,750,788	70,195,462	93,659,093	163,854,555	168,001,700
31st Mar. 1915 (h) ...	281,832	1,166,323	3,421,020	72,259,500	96,684,739	168,944,239	173,813,414

## ASSETS IN THE COMMONWEALTH, 1901-1914.

Quarter ended 30th June.	Coin.	Bullion.	Australian Notes.	Land and Other Property.	Notes and Bills of Other Banks.	Balances due from Other Banks.	All Other Debts due to the Banks.	Total Assets.
	(a)							
	£	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1901 ...	18,581,224	1,199,304		6,145,742	695,676	1,215,701	93,710,166	121,547,813
1908 ...	23,578,293	1,353,267		4,938,212	889,377	1,131,612	101,647,044b	133,537,805
1909 ...	24,943,910	1,353,933		4,852,471	932,354	1,153,611	98,481,421c	131,717,700
1910 ...	28,826,729	1,322,899		4,919,991	973,161	1,343,669	101,371,817d	138,758,266
1911 ...	32,330,705	1,140,065	5,137,478	4,937,437	1,279,714	1,698,097	113,041,947e	159,565,443
1912 ...	27,581,368	1,104,644	5,434,819	4,956,593	1,168,958	1,761,701	123,763,173f	165,771,256
1913 (h) ...	30,133,187	1,118,879	4,853,709	4,983,882	1,333,780	3,211,812	118,919,665g	164,554,914
1914 (h) ...	35,385,924	1,024,100	5,036,516	4,592,951	1,785,498	4,737,862	122,886,455j	175,449,306
Mar. 31. 1915 (h) ...	33,546,843	1,031,521	15,605,026	4,990,617	1,765,651	4,250,880	128,529,934j	189,720,472

a Including gold and silver bullion in Tasmanian banks prior to 1908. b Including £3,454,715 Government and municipal securities. c Including £3,085,058 Government and municipal securities. d Including £3,530,890 Government and municipal securities. e Including £4,187,717 Government and municipal securities. f Including £4,514,964 Government and municipal securities. g Includes £5,438,217 Government and municipal securities. h Includes statistics for the Commonwealth Bank. i Includes £7,377,245 Government and municipal securities. j Includes £9,791,502 Government and Municipal securities.

**No. 53.—SAVINGS BANKS.**

End of Year.	N.S.W.	Victoria.	Queensland.	S. Aust.	W. Aust.	Tasmania.	Total.
NUMBER OF DEPOSITORS.							
1900-1	282,643	393,026	81,025	126,032	39,318	42,509	964,553
1907-8	421,928	511,581	100,324	*174,289	*72,178	55,620	1,335,920
1908-9	436,029	532,425	106,627	*187,482	*77,748	58,145	1,398,456
1909-10	460,251	560,515	114,720	*201,275	*86,166	60,646	1,483,573
1910-1	498,658	595,424	127,219	*216,480	*99,017	63,314	1,600,112
1911-2	544,023	641,736	139,091	*232,971	*111,078	67,105	1,736,004
1912-3†	619,224	*703,084	168,438	*251,963	*121,201	70,402	1,934,312
1913-4†	717,737	*748,652	201,163	*267,805	*131,798	76,650	2,143,805
Dec. 31. 1914†	731,640	*762,495	215,626	*273,374	*137,937	78,036	2,199,108

## AMOUNT ON DEPOSIT.

	£	£	£	£	£	£	£
1900-1	10,901,382	9,662,006	3,896,170	3,795,631	1,618,359	1,009,097	30,882,645
1907-8	17,530,157	13,428,676	4,921,881	5,820,344	2,885,463	1,560,951	46,147,472
1908-9	18,805,082	14,101,710	5,158,219	6,347,271	3,059,738	1,605,919	49,077,939
1909-10	20,150,574	15,417,888	5,622,986	6,791,320	3,481,764	1,652,966	53,117,498
1910-1	22,453,924	17,274,423	6,376,969	7,435,772	4,092,504	1,760,090	59,393,682
1911-2	25,361,338	19,662,465	7,342,811	8,248,396	4,408,320	1,933,448	66,956,778
1912-3†	28,862,592	22,232,196	8,668,284	8,766,182	4,682,738	2,036,211	75,248,203
1913-4†	33,167,523	24,533,519	9,944,069	9,366,491	4,808,314	2,185,098	84,005,014
Dec. 31. 1914†	33,734,455	25,389,167	11,061,619	9,345,390	4,937,680	2,202,426	86,670,737

\* Including depositors in Penny Savings Banks. Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## AVERAGE PER DEPOSITOR.

End of Year.	N.S.W.			Victoria.			Queensland.			S. Aust.			W. Aust.			Tasmania.			Total.		
	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.	£	s.	d.
1900-1	38	11	5	24	11	8	48	1	9	30	2	4	41	3	3	23	14	9	32	0	4
1907-8	41	10	11	26	5	0	49	1	2	33	7	11	39	19	6	28	1	4	34	10	10
1908-9	43	11	2	26	9	9	48	7	6	33	17	1	39	7	1	27	12	5	35	4	1
1909-10	43	15	8	27	10	1	49	0	4	33	14	10	40	8	2	27	5	1	35	16	1
1910-1	45	0	7	29	0	3	50	2	6	34	7	0	41	6	7	27	16	0	37	2	4
1911-2	46	12	4	30	12	9	52	15	10	35	8	1	39	13	9	28	16	3	38	11	4
1912-3*	46	12	2	31	12	5	51	9	3	34	15	10	38	12	9	28	18	4	38	18	0
1913-4*	46	4	3	32	15	5	49	8	8	34	19	6	36	9	8	28	10	2	39	3	8
Dec. 31 1914*	46	2	2	33	5	11	51	6	0	34	3	8	35	15	11	28	4	6	39	8	3

## AVERAGE PER INHABITANT.

1900-1	8	0	3	8	0	6	7	15	2	10	10	0	8	11	3	5	16	9	8	3	0
1907-8	11	4	6	10	17	10	9	0	4	15	8	5	11	6	9	8	4	8	11	1	9
1908-9	11	17	5	11	5	6	9	5	2	16	6	0	11	15	8	8	7	6	11	11	11
1909-10	12	9	8	12	1	6	9	14	7	17	2	8	13	2	1	8	11	2	12	5	8
1910-1	13	13	2	13	5	6	10	12	11	18	2	7	14	15	8	9	1	9	13	8	5
1911-2	14	11	7	14	10	5	11	11	8	19	8	11	14	11	7	10	3	6	14	8	4
1912-3*	15	19	0	15	19	10	13	4	2	20	4	3	14	17	8	10	9	4	15	13	4
1913-4*	17	17	6	17	5	1	14	12	8	21	7	6	14	16	10	11	3	1	17	1	4
Dec. 31 1914*	18	2	2	17	13	8	16	7	9	21	6	6	15	6	3	10	18	10	17	11	3

\* Includes Commonwealth Savings Bank.

## No. 54.—COMMONWEALTH SAVINGS BANK.

	30th June, 1913.		30th June, 1914.		31st Dec., 1914.	
	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.	No. of Depositors.	Amount at Credit of Depositors.
		£		£		£
New South Wales	15,351	490,586	37,677	1,171,255	48,438	1,603,129
Victoria ..	17,602	666,275	30,371	1,151,823	37,918	1,578,468
Queensland ..	13,481	455,167	24,202	815,947	30,716	1,070,522
South Australia	3,544	129,931	7,965	317,135	10,211	450,113
Western Australia	4,114	112,359	10,111	277,956	13,201	370,435
Tasmania ..	29,107	820,442	32,392	885,379	33,778	902,707
Northern Territory	228	13,151	292	18,709	393	23,717
Papua ..	46	2,238	133	7,064	154	8,885
London ..	85	3,822	..	..	..	..
Total ..	83,558	2,693,971	143,143	4,645,268	174,809	6,007,976

## Section V.—Railways.

## No. 55.—PARTICULARS OF WORKING.

RAILWAYS (GOVERNMENT AND PRIVATE) OPEN FOR TRAFFIC, 1901-14.

NOTE.—The mileage of Government railways is shown by figures not in brackets; that of private lines is shown in brackets.

—	1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
			(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	(b) 145 (—)	146 (—)
Commonwealth ...	2,846 (80)	3,641 (266)	3,758 (266)	3,832 (267)	3,930 (262)	3,968 (262)
New South Wales ...	3,237 (a)	3,491 (51)	3,523 (51)	3,622 (51)	3,647 (51)	3,835 (51)
Victoria ...	2,801 (146)	3,661 (544)	3,868 (522)	4,123 (510)	4,381 (512)	4,570 (512)
Queensland ...	1,881 (a)	2,057 (34)	1,935 (34)	1,939 (34)	2,168 (34)	2,323 (34)
South Australia ...	1,355 (629)	2,145 (842)	2,376 (832)	2,598 (832)	2,854 (974)	2,967 (974)
Western Australia ...	458 (143)	469 (204)	470 (205)	496 (205)	507 (222)	519 (222)
Tasmania ...						
Total ...	12,578 (a)	15,464 (1,941)	16,075 (1,910)	16,755 (1,899)	17,632 (2,055)	18,328 (2,055)
Private—						
For general traffic	(a)	936	1,099	1,088	1,003	1,103
„ private ..	(a)	1,005	811	811	952	952
Grand total ...	—	17,405	17,985	18,654	19,687	20,333

(a) Not available. (b) Pine Creek to Palmerston line (Northern Territory); the Port Augusta to Oodnadatta line, though the property of the Commonwealth Government, is still worked by the Government of South Australia, and is included in the lines of that State. (c) For the year 1912-13.

## GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS—YEAR ENDED 30TH JUNE, 1914.

Government.	Gross Earnings.	Working Expenses.	Net Earnings.		Cost of Construction and Eq'pm't.	Net Earnings per cent. to Capital.
			Amount.	Per Train Mile.		
	£	£	£	s. d.	£1,000	£
Commonwealth *	17,566	16,643	923	0 7	1,041	0.08
New South Wales	7,742,241	5,409,820	2,332,421	2 3	60,128	3.88
Victoria ...	5,560,958	3,865,498	1,695,460	2 3	49,217	3.44
Queensland ...	3,660,022	2,371,261	1,288,761	2 3	31,818	4.05
South Australia ...	2,413,568	1,591,867	821,701	2 4	16,381	5.02
Western Australia	2,257,011	1,572,008	685,003	2 6	15,874	4.32
Tasmania ...	330,168	222,713	107,455	2 2	4,497	2.39
Total ...	21,981,534	15,049,810	6,931,724	2 3	178,956	3.87

## AVERAGE MILES WORKED.

	1900-1.	1908-9.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
Commonwealth*	...	...	...	145	145	145	146
New South Wales	2,818	3,559	3,623	3,710	3,799	3,872	3,959
Victoria ...	3,228	3,397	3,441	3,505	3,543	3,639	3,747
Queensland ...	2,801	3,444	3,533	3,795	4,001	4,208	4,507
South Australia...	1,882	2,027	2,038	1,915	1,938	2,012	2,293
Western Australia	1,355	1,971	2,102	2,286	2,471	2,783	2,910
Tasmania ...	460	470	474	478	503	508	525
Total ...	12,544	14,868	15,211	15,834	16,400	17,167	18,087

\* For year ended 31st December, 1913.

## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
TRAIN MILES RUN—THOUSANDS.							
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	30	30	31	30
New South Wales	...	10,764	15,468	17,007	18,521	19,184	20,550
Victoria	...	11,066	11,706	12,973	13,837	14,235	15,029
Queensland	...	5,815	8,157	9,367	10,327	11,464	11,346
South Australia	...	4,423	5,451	5,946	6,244	6,625	7,027
Western Australia	...	4,126	4,398	4,963	5,227	5,623	5,565
Tasmania	...	896	1,060	1,041	1,047	1,006	1,001
Total	...	37,090	46,240	51,327	55,293	58,168	60,548

## GROSS EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	12	12	15	18
New South Wales	...	3,574	5,486	6,042	6,491	6,749	7,742
Victoria	...	3,338	4,444	4,896	5,219	5,205	5,561
Queensland	...	1,317	2,338	2,731	3,033	3,322	3,660
South Australia	...	1,250	1,853	2,045	2,148	2,298	2,414
Western Australia	...	1,353	1,637	1,844	1,885	2,038	2,257
Tasmania	...	206	284	278	313	327	330
Total	...	11,038	16,042	17,848	19,101	19,954	21,982

## WORKING EXPENSES.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	13	14	14	17
New South Wales	...	2,043	3,276	3,691	4,170	4,645	5,410
Victoria	...	2,075	2,818	3,099	3,442	3,589	3,865
Queensland	...	1,058	1,414	1,563	1,917	2,151	2,371
South Australia	...	754	1,082	1,256	1,363	1,472	1,592
Western Australia	...	1,045	1,097	1,216	1,344	1,507	1,572
Tasmania	...	174	212	216	221	217	223
Total	...	7,149	9,899	11,054	12,471	13,595	15,050

## NET EARNINGS.

		£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000	£1000
Commonwealth ...	...	...	...	—1	—2	1	1
New South Wales	...	1,531	2,209	2,351	2,321	2,104	2,332
Victoria	...	1,262	1,626	1,797	1,777	1,616	1,696
Queensland	...	259	924	1,167	1,116	1,171	1,289
South Australia	...	496	771	789	785	826	822
Western Australia	...	309	541	628	541	531	685
Tasmania	...	32	72	62	92	110	107
Total	...	3,889	6,143	6,793	6,630	6,359	6,932



## PARTICULARS OF WORKING (Continued).

		1900-1.	1909-10.	1910-11.	1911-12.	1912-13.	1913-14.
NET EARNINGS PER CENT. TO CAPITAL COST.							
		£	£	£	£	£	£
Commonwealth ...	...	...	0.02	-0.15	-0.20	0.08	0.08
New South Wales ...	...	3.74	4.52	4.62	4.37	3.69	3.88
Victoria ...	...	3.14	3.77	4.07	3.88	3.40	3.44
Queensland ...	...	1.31	3.80	4.51	3.95	3.93	4.05
South Australia ...	...	4.01	5.56	5.49	5.26	5.00	5.02
Western Australia ...	...	4.35	4.75	5.22	4.09	3.56	4.32
Tasmania ...	...	0.85	1.79	1.53	2.15	2.49	2.39
Total ...	...	3.09	4.19	4.43	4.14	3.71	3.87

## No. 56.—STATE GOVERNMENT RAILWAYS.

SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1913.

		N.S.W.	Vict.	Q'land.*	S.A.†	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
Miles open ...	...	3,966	3,748	4,663		2,927	519	
Revenue—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£	1,540,139	1,390,775	616,505		333,277	76,203	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£	2,360,554	1,257,765	1,264,221		665,314	70,531	
Miscellaneous ...	£	...	47,412	28,080		63,608	4,821	
Total Revenue ...	£	3,900,693	2,695,952	1,908,806	1,186,300	1,062,199	151,555	10,905,505
Expenditure ...	£	2,792,468	1,919,039	1,188,059	800,126	773,224	109,054	7,581,970
Train miles run ...	...	10,404,479	7,357,831	6,103,856	3,463,180	2,734,363	488,676	30,552,385
Earnings per train mile ...	...	7s. 6d.	7s. 4d.	6s. 3d.	6s. 10d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 2d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	...	5s. 4d.	5s. 3d.	3s. 11d.	4s. 7d.	5s. 8d.	4s. 6d.	5s. 0d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	...	71.59	71.18	62.24	67.45	72.79	71.95	69.52
Passengers carried ...	No.	42,267,060	57,884,887	10,874,304		9,455,961	807,855	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons	3,966,291	202,836	425,915		232,645		
Other Minerals carried ...	tons	421,263	692	368,344		209,989		
Live Stock carried ...	tons	319,481	257,524	200,345		36,913		
Other Goods carried ...	tons	1,928,953	2,189,054	1,493,957		1,201,039	110,412	
Total Freight carried ...	tons	6,635,988	2,650,106	2,488,561		1,680,586	189,509	

SIX MONTHS ENDED 31ST DECEMBER, 1914.

Miles open ...	...	4,050	3,853	4,744		3,275	533	
Revenue—								
Coaching (Passengers, Parcels, Mails, etc.) ...	£	1,631,371	1,399,533	653,018		314,973	73,759	
Goods, including Live Stock and Minerals ...	£	2,265,682	1,155,337	1,247,780		692,529	71,181	
Miscellaneous ...	£	...	48,003	33,297		56,387	5,107	
Total Revenue ...	£	3,897,053	2,602,873	1,934,095	862,400	1,063,889	150,047	10,510,357
Expenditure ...	£	2,849,235	2,056,160	1,258,052	703,950	771,733	114,589	7,753,719
Train miles run ...	...	10,571,676	7,641,713	6,073,020	2,791,809	2,747,247	500,560	30,326,025
Earnings per train mile ...	...	7s. 4d.	7s. 0d.	6s. 4d.	6s. 2d.	7s. 9d.	6s. 0d.	6s. 11d.
Expenditure per train mile ...	...	5s. 5d.	5s. 5d.	4s. 2d.	5s. 0d.	5s. 7d.*	4s. 7d.	5s. 1d.
Expenditure per cent. to Earnings ...	...	73.11	80.00	65.04	81.63	72.54	76.36	73.77
Passengers carried ...	No.	43,714,913	59,269,087	12,271,806		9,362,299	826,037	
Coal and Coke carried ...	tons	3,539,524	201,619	400,327		222,694		
Other Minerals carried ...	tons	462,151	1,212	331,445		218,430	62,831	
Live Stock carried ...	tons	428,185	372,377	259,052		33,377	9,333	
Other Goods carried ...	tons	1,739,685	2,051,530	1,663,470		1,052,518	124,119	
Total Freight carried ...	tons	6,169,545	2,626,738	2,654,294		1,527,019	196,283	

\* Excluding, from July 1914, Etheridge Railway (143 miles) formerly included.

† The Port Augusta-Oodnadatta line (478 miles) not included.

## Section VI.—Defence.

## No. 57.—UNIVERSAL (MILITARY) TRAINING TO 31st MARCH, 1915.

## JUNIOR CADETS. (QUOTAS 1901, 1902, and 1903.)

Military District.	Total Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Unfit and Temporarily Unfit.	
		Number.	Per cent. of Examinees	Number.	Per cent. of Examinees
1st Queensland ..	6,779	6,252	92.2	527	7.8
2nd New South Wales ..	23,158	22,466	97.0	692	3.0
3rd Victoria ...	17,073	16,829	98.5	244	1.5
4th South Australia ...	4,521	4,418	97.7	103	2.3
5th Western Australia ...	2,645	2,566	97.1	79	2.9
6th Tasmania ...	1,841	1,791	97.3	50	2.7
Commonwealth ...	56,017	54,322	97.0	1,695	3.0

## SENIOR CADETS.

Military District.	Registrations in Training Areas.					
	Quota 1897.	Quota 1898.	Quota 1899.	Quota 1900.	Quota 1901.	Total.
1st Queensland ...	6,466	5,835	5,953	5,724	4,752	28,730
2nd New South Wales ...	13,759	12,034	12,308	12,743	10,679	61,523
3rd Victoria ...	11,525	10,749	10,743	11,094	9,218	53,329
4th South Australia ...	3,451	3,248	3,469	3,453	2,711	16,332
5th Western Australia ...	1,900	2,047	2,277	2,097	705	9,026
6th Tasmania ...	1,706	1,489	1,531	1,561	1,217	7,504
Commonwealth ...	38,807	35,402	36,281	36,672	29,282	176,444

## SENIOR CADETS—continued.

Military District.	Number Medically Examined.	Medically Fit.		Exemptions Granted in Training Areas.	Number Remain- ing to be Examined or Exempt.	Total Number Liable for Training.	Total Number Actually in Training.
		Number.	Per cent. of Ex- aminees.				
1st Queensland	15,212	12,842	84.4	12,050	3,515	11,627	11,627
2nd N. S. Wales	40,477	36,230	89.5	18,291	6,627	32,302	31,429
3rd Victoria ...	34,931	30,829	88.0	16,482	5,725	27,500	27,164
4th S. Australia	10,603	9,326	88.0	4,957	2,020	8,664	8,576
5th W. Australia	5,612	4,993	89.0	3,189	487	4,911	4,639
6th Tasmania ...	4,180	3,563	85.0	3,017	848	3,026	2,902
Commonwealth	111,015	97,783	88.0	57,986	19,222	88,030	86,337

REGISTRATIONS, &C., FOR TRAINING IN CITIZEN FORCES.

Military District.	Total Registrations in Training Areas.					Exemptions Granted.	No. Liable for Training.
	1894 Quota.	1895 Quota.	1896 Quota.	1897* Quota.	Total.		
1st Queensland ...	5,547	6,309	6,232	6,466	24,554	11,505	6,583
2nd New South Wales ...	12,480	13,486	13,422	13,759	53,147	19,578	19,810
3rd Victoria ...	10,897	11,673	11,870	11,525	45,965	18,188	16,252
4th South Australia... ..	3,408	3,747	3,697	3,451	14,303	4,610	6,242
5th Western Australia ...	1,598	1,642	1,873	1,900	7,013	2,810	2,303
6th Tasmania ...	1,488	1,556	1,513	1,706	6,263	2,213	2,344
Commonwealth ...	35,418	38,413	38,607	38,807	151,245	58,904	53,534

\* 1897 Quota not liable for training till 1st July, 1915.

No. 58—PROSECUTIONS—CITIZEN FORCES AND SENIOR CADETS.

CITIZEN FORCES, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

NATURE OF OFFENCE.	MILITARY DISTRICT.						
	1st. Q'land.	2nd. N.S.W.	3rd. Vic.	4th. S. Aust.	5th. W.A.	6th. Tas.	C'wlth
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	44	64	..	1	..	109
Convictions .. .. .	..	14	31	..	1	..	46
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	114	21	1	..	12	148
Convictions .. .. .	..	91	16	1	..	12	120
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	1	1	25	..	1	..	28
Convictions .. .. .	1	1	5	..	1	..	8
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS .. ..	1	159	110	1	2	12	285
TOTAL CONVICTIONS .. ..	1	106	52	1	2	12	174

SENIOR CADETS, QUARTER ENDED 31ST MARCH, 1915.

Neglect to Register—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Convictions .. .. .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Failure to attend Medical Examination							
Prosecutions .. .. .	1	..	4	..	..	..	5
Convictions .. .. .	1	..	4	..	..	..	5
Evasion of Personal Service—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	11	106	111	..	2	53	283
Convictions .. .. .	11	105	94	..	2	40	252
Absence from Compulsory Drills—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	57	716	451	55	..	15	1,294
Convictions .. .. .	54	546	375	49	..	15	1,039
Disciplinary and other Offences—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	20	63	36	4	2	40	165
Convictions .. .. .	20	59	31	4	2	40	156
Failure to Return to Custody—							
Prosecutions .. .. .	1	45	29	..	..	..	75
Convictions .. .. .	1	42	27	..	..	..	70
TOTAL PROSECUTIONS .. ..	90	930	631	59	4	108	1,822
TOTAL CONVICTIONS .. ..	87	752	531	53	4	95	1,522

## Section VII.—Labour and Industrial Statistics.

## No. 59.—TRADE UNIONS.—Number of Unions and Membership in Industrial Groups in Each State at end of year 1913.

Industrial Groups.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Total.
NUMBER OF UNIONS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	3	4	3	4	4	2	20
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	17	22	11	12	12	5	79
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	21	17	6	9	12	7	72
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	10	10	3	4	3	2	32
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	9	9	3	2	6	2	31
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	26	21	6	12	9	5	79
VII. Building ..	17	15	10	7	10	5	64
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc. ..	15	3	1	2	3	2	26
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	8	4	10	3	6	4	35
X. Other Land Transport ..	10	6	4	2	4	2	28
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	15	8	17	8	7	7	62
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	4	4	2	1	2	1	14
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	8	5	1	2	7	2	25
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	38	34	17	18	22	14	143
Total .. ..	201	162	94	86	107	60	710

NUMBER OF MEMBERS.							
I. Wood, Furniture, etc. ..	6,794	5,084	1,645	1,262	4,138	*	18,923†
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc. ..	17,401	12,333	2,891	3,992	2,119	409	39,145
III. Food, Drink, Tobacco, etc. ..	14,457	10,070	4,481	2,234	1,517	613	33,372
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc. ..	7,040	8,111	1,284	970	464	*	17,869†
V. Books, Printing, etc. ..	4,101	3,437	512	*	426	*	9,318
VI. Other Manufacturing ..	13,787	8,663	625	1,785	1,979	171	27,010
VII. Building ..	13,268	10,096	2,848	2,624	2,274	424	31,544
VIII. Mines, Quarries, etc. ..	23,430	3,871	*	*	5,972	*	40,449
IX. Railway and Tramway Services ..	39,163	13,468	3,809	3,722	5,068	1,093	66,323
X. Other Land Transport ..	7,094	6,251	2,417	*	683	*	18,369
XI. Shipping, etc. ..	18,324	10,685	4,890	4,768	1,563	683	40,913
XII. Pastoral, Agricultural, etc. ..	22,618	14,626	*	*	*	*	51,696
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc. ..	7,012	3,698	*	*	1,560	*	13,416
XIV. Miscellaneous ..	36,188	19,783	16,000	8,397	7,554	1,627	89,549
Total .. ..	230,677	130,176	51,683	40,061	35,317	10,011	497,925

\* Not available for publication separately. † Incomplete, see footnote \*. || Includes membership of Industrial Group XII. in Western Australia.

## No. 60.—UNEMPLOYMENT.—Number of Unions and Members Reporting, and Number and Percentage Unemployed, 1909 to 1915.

Particulars.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.*	* 4th Quar. 1913.	* 1st Quar. 1914.	* 2nd Quar. 1914.	* 3rd Quar. 1914.	* 4th Quar. 1914.	* 1st Quar. 1915.
Number of Unions Reporting.										
Unions .. ..	84	109	160	464	465	462	467	466	439	476
Members .. ..	21,122	32,995	67,961	224,023	251,027	262,133	279,318	283,584	250,716	279,388
Unemployed.										
Number .. ..	1,223	1,857	3,171	12,441	13,430	15,541	15,856	30,367	27,610	33,465
Percentage .. ..	5.8	5.6	4.7	5.5	5.3	5.9	5.7	10.7	11.0	12.0

\* Results prepared on a different basis from previous years.



**No. 61.—CHANGES IN RATES OF WAGES IN EACH STATE.—Summarised**  
**Results for Years 1913 and 1914.**

State.	No. of Changes.		No. of Persons Affected.		Total Amount of Increase per W'k.		Average Increase per Head per W'k.	
	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.	1913.	1914.
New South Wales ..	149	181	89,618	53,841	£ 21,789	£ 12,820	s. d. 4 10	s. d. 4 9
Victoria ..	81	68	49,254	29,816	9,880	6,679	4 0	4 6
Queensland ..	41	42	16,645	16,908	3,702	4,499	4 5	5 4
South Australia ..	26	18	4,574	5,624	1,279	1,941	5 7	6 11
Western Australia ..	20	39	3,036	7,299	428	2,231	2 10	6 1
Tasmania ..	12	19	3,005	4,262	635	804	4 3	3 9
Total, Commonwealth	*329	*†368	166,132	†118,140	37,713	†29,117	4 6	4 11

\* Industrial Awards and Agreements under the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act if operative in more than one State, are counted as a separate change in each such State.

† These figures include the effect of one change brought about by agreement made pursuant to Section 24 of the Commonwealth Conciliation and Arbitration Act, particulars of the number of workpeople affected in each State not being ascertainable.

**No. 62.—INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES IN EACH STATE AND TERRITORY.—**  
**Comparative Particulars for 1913 and 1914.**

Particulars.	N.S.W.	Vic.	Q'land.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	F.T.*	N.T.†	C'wlth.
No. of Disputes 1914	235	44	18	13	18	6	1	2	337
1913	134	29	17	9	9	8	1	1	208
No. of Work-people involved 1914	56,281	7,051	1,686	1,191	4,409	313	50	68	71,049
1913	40,011	6,177	2,006	288	967	464	200	170	50,283
No. of Working Days Lost 1914	727,726	93,932	27,857	15,275	124,175	3,286	350	552	993,153
1913	447,979	77,587	77,178	2,412	12,492	987	1,400	2,500	622,535
Total estimated 1914 £	363,326	43,747	13,176	7,697	70,552	1,459	170	348	500,475
Loss in Wages 1913 £	208,468	32,596	37,684	1,029	5,615	434	600	1,675	288,101

\* Federal Capital Territory. † Northern Territory.

**No. 63.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different States, 1891 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for Commonwealth in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	1901 to 1912.	1913-14.										
New South Wales ..	158	874	858	886	910	913	942	968	1,003	1,058	1,088	1,096
Victoria ..	150	909	796	807	857	871	887	924	985	1,038	1,058	1,065
Queensland ..	87	627	901	909	914	925	946	960	997	1,010	1,027	1,042
South Australia ..	134	567	819	832	858	868	905	951	1,013	1,048	1,061	1,062
Western Australia ..	69	489	1,052	1,053	1,053	1,061	1,068	1,116	1,152	1,191	1,214	1,226
Tasmania ..	54	482	719	749	725	725	732	772	799	934	1,025	1,028
Commonwealth*	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

\* Weighted average.

**No. 64.—Variations in Nominal Wage Index-Numbers in different Industries in the Commonwealth, 1901 to 1914. (Weighted Average Wage for all Groups in 1911 = 1,000.)**

Particulars.	No. of Occupations included.		1901.	1906.	1907.	1908.	1909.	1910.	1911.	1912.	1913.	1914.
	1901 to 1912.	1913-14.										
I. Wood, Furniture, etc.	27	270	1,019	1,024	1,049	1,051	1,055	1,097	1,125	1,144	1,142	1,161
II. Engineering, Metal Works, etc.	101	636	945	957	971	989	995	1,006	1,064	1,104	1,113	1,127
III. Food, Drink, etc.	34	576	871	887	902	905	914	928	991	1,038	1,074	1,085
IV. Clothing, Hats, Boots, etc.	13	124	708	841	856	867	935	976	981	990	1,019	1,034
V. Books, Printing, etc.	25	205	996	1,002	1,010	1,021	1,070	1,102	1,149	1,188	1,234	1,246
VI. Other Manufacturing	102	875	907	906	905	915	923	947	1,013	1,037	1,076	1,093
VII. Building	67	190	1,050	1,070	1,105	1,114	1,130	1,163	1,213	1,245	1,270	1,276
VIII. Mining, Quarries, etc.	71	161	1,067	1,093	1,117	1,116	1,120	1,168	1,194	1,216	1,270	1,272
IX. Rail and Tram Services	68	224	1,021	1,024	1,027	1,031	1,064	1,074	1,113	1,164	1,165	1,165
X. Other Land Transport	9	70	795	795	813	836	836	889	910	993	996	1,026
XI. Shipping, etc.	74	198	751	778	787	787	856	857	871	942	953	972
XII. Agricultural, Pastoral, etc.	8	72	627	671	730	736	787	798	839	944	965	965
XIII. Domestic, Hotels, etc.	17	114	598	606	608	626	727	743	887	894	918	935
XIV. Miscellaneous	36	233	759	771	812	820	843	889	929	1,015	1,045	1,054
All Groups*	652	3,948	848	866	893	900	923	955	1,000	1,051	1,076	1,085

NOTE.—In the above and preceding tables, the weighted average wage in 1911 for all States or industries, as the case may be, is taken as base (= 1000). The index-numbers are therefore comparable in all respects, that is to say, they shew not only the variations in wages from year to year in each State or industrial group, but they also furnish comparisons as to the relative wages in each State or industry, either in any particular year, or as between one year and another, and one State or industry and another.

**No. 65.—PURCHASING-POWER OF MONEY.—Amounts necessary on the Average in each Year from 1901 to 1914 to purchase in each Capital Town what would have cost on the Average \$1 in 1911 in the Australian Capitals regarded as a whole.**

Year,		Sydney.	Melb'rne	Brisbane	Adelaide	Perth.	Hobart.	Weighted Average of 6 Capital Towns
		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
1901	.. ..	17 10	17 5	15 5	17 3	20 6	17 5	17 7
1902	.. ..	19 7	18 1	16 0	17 3	21 7	17 10	18 7
1903	.. ..	19 2	17 7	15 9	16 9	21 8	17 11	18 2
1904	.. ..	17 5	17 1	14 8	16 3	20 10	17 1	17 2
1905	.. ..	18 9	17 7	15 5	17 6	20 11	17 9	18 0
1906	.. ..	18 8	17 7	15 7	17 10	20 5	18 0	18 0
1907	.. ..	18 6	17 6	15 11	17 11	19 9	17 9	17 11
1908	.. ..	19 9	18 6	17 1	19 1	20 0	18 5	19 0
1909	.. ..	19 9	18 1	17 0	19 10	19 9	19 0	19 0
1910	.. ..	19 11	18 10	17 6	20 2	20 6	19 0	19 5
1911	.. ..	20 7	19 0	18 4	21 2	22 6	19 1	20 0*
1912	.. ..	22 11	21 1	19 7	23 2	23 1	20 10	22 0
1913	.. ..	23 7	21 0	19 5	22 5	22 6	21 1	22 1
1914	.. ..	24 1	22 1	19 11	22 10	22 10	21 10	22 10
1912	1st Quarter	21 4	19 9	19 6	22 6	22 4	19 7	20 9
	2nd ..	22 5	20 10	19 6	23 2	23 8	20 2	21 9
	3rd ..	24 1	22 1	19 8	23 8	23 6	21 5	22 11
	4th ..	23 10	21 8	19 8	23 3	22 10	22 2	22 7
1913	1st ..	23 5	21 0	19 1	22 8	22 6	21 1	22 0
	2nd ..	23 10	21 2	19 7	22 11	22 11	21 3	22 4
	3rd ..	23 6	21 1	19 4	22 4	22 4	21 1	22 1
	4th ..	23 6	20 10	19 6	21 10	22 5	20 10	21 11
1914	1st ..	24 0	21 4	19 7	22 4	22 3	21 1	22 4
	2nd ..	24 3	22 7	19 9	23 6	22 10	22 0	23 1
	3rd ..	24 2	22 5	20 1	23 2	23 3	21 10	23 0
	4th ..	24 1	22 1	20 4	22 5	23 0	22 3	22 10
1915	1st ..	24 7	22 11	21 1	23 3	23 10	22 10	23 6

\* Basis of Table.

## No. 66.—STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH, 1861-1914.

Heading.		Years.						
		1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914. ¶
Population	Males	669,373	928,918	1,247,059	1,736,617	2,004,836	2,377,920	2,551,431
	Females	498,776	771,970	1,059,677	1,504,368	1,820,077	2,190,787	2,389,521
	Total	1,168,149	1,700,888	2,306,736	3,240,985	3,824,913	4,568,707	4,940,952
Births ...	No.	48,908	63,625	80,004	110,187	102,945	122,193	137,983
	Rate	42.28	38.00	35.26	34.47	27.16	27.21	28.05
Deaths ...	No.	20,061	22,175	33,327	47,430	46,330	47,869	51,720
	Rate	17.34	13.24	14.69	14.84	12.22	10.66	10.51
Marriages	No.	10,000	11,623	17,244	23,862	27,753	39,482	43,311
	Rate	8.64	6.94	7.60	7.47	7.32	8.79	8.80
Agriculture—								
Wheat ...	Area, acs.	704,431	1,279,778	3,002,064	3,335,528	5,115,965	7,427,834	
	Yld., bshl	10,236,549	11,917,741	21,443,862	25,675,265	38,561,619	71,636,347	24,924,075
	Av. "	14.53	9.31	7.14	7.70	7.54	9.64	
Oats ...	Area, acs.	129,738	225,492	194,816	246,129	461,430	616,857	
	Yld., bshl	3,090,982	4,251,630	4,795,897	5,726,256	9,789,854	9,561,833	
	Av. "	23.82	18.85	24.62	23.27	21.22	15.50	
Barley ...	Area, acs.	27,093	48,164	75,864	68,068	74,511	116,466	
	Yld., bshl	507,879	726,158	1,353,380	1,178,560	1,519,819	2,056,836	
	Av. "	18.75	15.08	17.84	17.31	20.40	17.68	
Maize ...	Area, acs.	61,178	142,078	165,777	284,428	294,849	340,065	
	Yld., bshl	1,799,862	4,576,635	5,726,266	9,261,922	7,034,786	8,939,855	
	Av. "	29.18	32.21	34.54	32.56	23.86	26.29	
Hay ...	Area, acs.	222,003	303,274	768,388	942,166	1,688,402	2,518,288	
	Yld., tons	298,184	375,871	767,194	1,067,255	2,024,608	2,867,973	
	Av. "	1.34	1.24	1.00	1.13	1.20	1.14	
Potatoes*	Area, acs.	47,338	67,911	76,265	112,884	109,685	130,463	
	Yld., tons	147,610	212,896	243,216	380,477	322,524	301,489	
	Av. "	3.12	3.13	3.19	3.37	2.94	2.31	
Sugar Cane	Area, acs.	...	11,576	19,708	45,444	86,950	101,010	
	Yld., tons	...	176,632	349,627	737,573	1,367,802	1,682,250	
	Av. "	...	15.25	17.74	16.23	15.73	16.65	
Vineyards	Area, acs.	7,010	16,253	14,570	48,882	63,677	60,602	
	Wine, gal	495,000	2,104,000	1,488,000	3,535,000	5,816,087	4,975,147	
Total value all agricultural production		£	8,941,000	15,519,000	16,480,000	23,835,000	38,773,678	
Pastoral, dairying, etc.								
Live Stock	Sheep, No.	20,980,123	40,072,955	65,092,719	106,421,068	72,040,211	93,003,521	
	Cattle "	3,846,554	4,277,228	8,010,991	11,112,112	8,491,428	11,828,954	
	Horses "	431,695	701,530	1,088,029	1,584,737	1,620,420	2,279,027	
	Pigs "	319,147	586,017	703,188	845,888	931,309	1,110,721	
Wool prod., lb. greasy		...	179,000,000	332,759,000	631,587,000	543,131,661	726,408,625	
Butter product n. lbs.		...	...	...	47,433,564	101,671,066	211,573,745	
Cheese " "		...	...	...	19,146,929	11,575,692	15,886,712	
Bacon and ham		...	...	...	...	34,020,629	53,264,652	
Total estimated value of pastoral and dairying production		£	20,736,000	29,538,000	39,256,000	36,890,000	69,832,000	
Mineral production—								
Gold... Silver and lead... Copper... Tin... Zinc... Coal...	...	£ 9,950,000	7,239,106	5,194,390	5,281,861	14,005,732	10,551,624	8,710,471
	...	£ 5,702	29,488	31,139	3,717,825	2,367,687	3,021,284	
	...	£ 458,758	824,111	673,786	362,745	2,238,590	2,564,278	
	...	£ 11,937	18,597	1,145,603	560,750	432,576	1,209,973	
	...	£	...	...	2,622	4,057	1,415,169	
	...	£ 228,935	325,747	636,746	1,908,028	2,602,770	3,929,673	
	...	£ 10,657,533	8,484,728	7,813,523	12,093,837	22,043,104	23,480,211	
Total value all mineral production		£						
Forestry production—								
Quantity of local timber sawn or hewn sup. ft.		†	†	†	†	452,131,252	591,645,786	
Manufactories—†								
No. of factories		...	...	...	...	...	14,455	
Hands employed		...	...	...	...	...	311,710	
Wages paid		...	...	...	...	...	27,528,371	
Total value of output		...	...	...	...	...	133,022,090	
Value added in process of manufac.		£	...	...	...	...	54,017,714	

\* Partly estimated 1861, 1871, and 1881. † Owing to variation in classification and lack of information effective comparison is impossible ‡ Information not available. § Area of productive cane. ¶ Season ended 30th June, year following. ¶ Information so far as available.

## STATISTICAL SUMMARY FOR THE COMMONWEALTH—(continued).

Heading.	Years.						
	1861.	1871.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1911.	1914.
Shipping—							
Oversea vessels { No. ent. & cleared (ton.	2,466	2,748	3,284	3,778	4,028	4,174	3,926
Commerce—	1,149,476	1,312,642	2,549,364	4,726,307	6,541,991	9,984,801	10,380,386
Imports oversea £	17,651,000	17,017,000	29,067,000	37,711,000	42,434,000	66,967,488	73,945,664
“ per head £	15/5/2	10/3/3	12/16/2	11/16/0	11/3/11	14/18/3	15/0/8
Exports oversea £	17,413,000	21,725,000	27,528,000	36,043,000	49,696,000	79,482,258	67,360,588
“ per head £	15/1/1	12/19/6	12/2/8	11/5/6	13/2/2	17/14/1	13/13/10
Total oversea trade £	35,064,000	38,742,000	56,595,000	73,754,000	92,130,000	146,449,746	141,306,252
“ per head £	30/6/3	23/2/9	24/18/10	23/1/6	24/6/1	32/12/4	28/14/6
Customs and excise duties ... £	...	...	4,809,326	7,440,869	8,656,530	13,515,005	15,072,689
“ per head, £	...	...	2/2/5	2/6/7	2/5/8	3/0/2	3/1/4
Principal Oversea Exports—*							
Wool { lbs. (greasy) £	60,367,492	176,635,820	328,369,169	619,259,753	518,018,134	720,364,903	470,933,213
“ { bushels £	5,005,799	9,459,629	13,173,026	19,940,029	15,237,454	26,071,193	18,375,303
Wheat { £	87,249	799,924	5,364,653	9,794,791	20,260,058	55,147,840	52,878,122
“ { £	24,041	193,732	1,189,762	1,938,864	2,774,643	9,641,608	9,986,514
Flour { tons £	7,602	12,988	49,549	33,363	96,814	175,891	174,217
“ { £	113,172	170,415	519,635	328,423	589,604	1,391,529	1,495,557
Butter { lbs. £	664,160	1,812,688	1,298,758	4,239,494	34,607,397	101,722,136	56,162,547
“ { £	21,692	45,813	39,383	206,868	1,451,168	4,637,362	2,655,372
Skins and hides... £	180,292	100,123	316,878	873,695	1,250,938	3,227,236	4,146,003
Tallow ... £	148,201	914,278	644,149	571,069	677,745	1,936,599	1,897,466
Meats ... £	37,575	566,780	362,965	460,894	2,611,244	4,307,273	9,088,617
Timber (undressed) £	32,367	42,586	118,117	38,448	731,301	1,023,960	
Gold ... £	9,957,056	7,184,833	6,445,365	5,703,532	14,315,741	12,045,766	2,185,010
Silver and lead ... £	4,237	37,891	57,954	1,932,278	2,250,253	3,224,720	
Copper ... £	381,718	598,538	676,515	417,687	1,619,145	2,349,443	
Coal... £	63,061	134,355	361,081	645,972	986,957	900,622	1,061,127
Govt. Railways—							
Lgth. of line open, mls	205	970	3,832	9,541	12,577	16,079	18,328
Capital cost ... £	6,654,516	19,269,786	42,741,350	99,764,090	123,587,000	152,896,000	178,956,000
Gross revenue ... £	318,823	1,102,650	3,910,122	8,654,085	11,038,000	17,848,000	21,982,000
Working expenses £	234,040	608,332	2,141,735	5,630,182	7,149,000	11,054,000	15,050,000
Per cent. of work'g expenses on earnings%	73.41	55.17	54.77	65.06	64.76	61.94	68.47
Postal—							
Letters and postcards dealt with ... No.	12,844,000	24,382,000	67,640,000	157,297,000	220,853,000	453,975,000	520,518,000
“ per head “	11.13	14.54	29.61	49.07	58.26	101.1	105.84
Newspapers dealt with ... No.	9,603,000	13,336,000	38,063,000	85,280,000	102,727,000	139,604,000	136,195,000
“ per head “	8.32	7.95	16.66	26.61	27.10	31.04	27.69
Cheque-paying Banks—							
Note circulation £	2,970,357	2,456,487	3,978,711	4,417,269	3,406,175	†876,428	287,308
Coin & bullion held £	4,662,415	6,168,869	9,108,243	16,712,923	19,737,572	30,024,225	35,137,225
Advances ... £	18,261,129	26,039,573	57,732,824	129,741,583	89,167,499	116,769,133	121,292,671
Deposits ... £	13,817,435	21,856,959	53,849,455	98,345,338	90,965,530	147,103,081	162,586,484
Savings Banks—							
Number of depositors	27,877	100,713	250,070	614,741	964,553	1,600,112	2,199,108
Total deposits ... £	1,320,739	3,193,285	7,854,480	15,536,592	30,882,645	59,393,682	86,670,737
Aver. per depositor £	47/7/7	31/14/2	31/8/2	25/5/6	32/0/4	37/2/4	39/8/3
“ head of population ... £	0/18/8	1/18/9	3/10/5	4/18/7	8/4/0	13/8/5	17/11/3
State Schools—							
Number of schools	1,864	2,502	4,494	6,231	7,012	8,060	
Teachers ... No.	2,471	4,641	9,028	12,564	14,500	16,971	
Enrolment ...	106,049	236,710	432,320	561,153	638,478	638,850	
Aver. attendance ..	73,446	137,767	255,143	350,773	450,246	463,799	

\* Australian produce, except gold, which includes re-exports.

† Decrease due to issue of Australian notes.